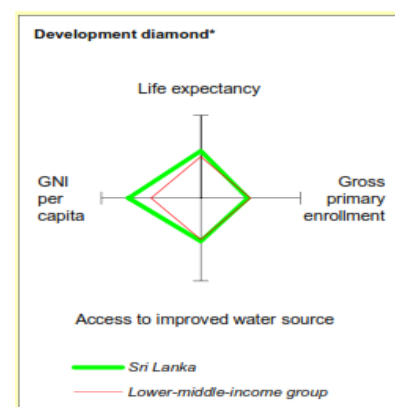
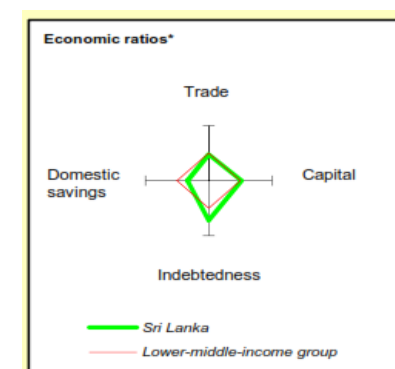


POVERTY and SOCIAL INDICATORS	Sri Lanka	South Asia	Lower middle income
2011			
Population, mid-year (millions)	20.9	1,656	2,533
Annual population growth rate (%) (2010 – 2012)	0.7
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	9
Urban population (% of total population)	15	31	39
Labour force (%)	1.1	1.0	1.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	66	66
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	11	48	46
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	22	33	24
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	91	90	87
Literacy (% of population age 15+)	91	62	71
Gross primary enrolment (% of school-age population)	99	106	104
Male	99	107	106
Female	99	105	102



Sri Lanka: Economic Indicators 2008-2012

Economic Indicator	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Per capita GNI, Atlas method (\$)	1,770	1970	2260	2580	
GDP per capita			7	7.1	
GDP growth (% change per year)	6	3.5	8	8.2	6.4
CPI (% change per year)	-20.8	3.5	6.2	6.7	7.6
Unemployment rate (%)	5.4 ^a	5.8 ^a	4.9 ^a	4.2	4 ^b
Fiscal balance (% of GDP)	-7	-9.9	-8	-6.9	-6.2
Export growth (% change per year)	6.2	-12.7	21	23.2	-7.4
Import growth (% change per year)	24.7	-27.6	31.8	50.7	-5.8
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-9.5	-0.5	-2.2	-7.8	-5.8
External debt (% of GNI)	42.2	46.2	45.8	45.4	

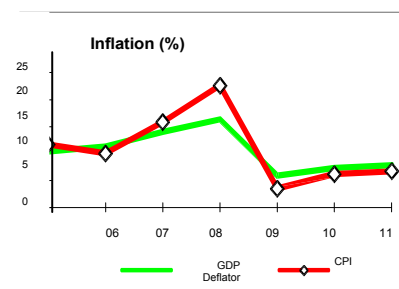


STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

(% of GDP)	1991	2001	2010	2011
Agriculture	26.8	20.1	12.8	12.1
Industry	25.6	26.8	29.4	29.9
Manufacturing	14.8	16.0	18.0	18.2
Services	47.7	53.1	57.8	58.0
Household final consumption expenditure	77.4	74.0	65.2	69.8
General gov't final consumption expenditure	9.8	10.3	15.6	14.8
Imports of goods and services	38.9	43.6	30.7	37.6

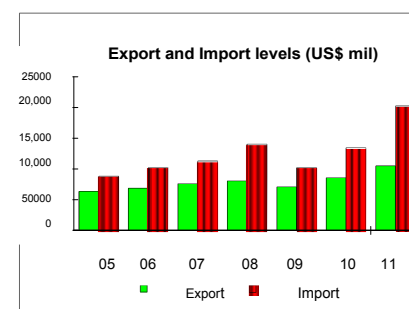
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1991	2001	2010	2011
Domestic prices				
(% change)				
Consumer prices	12.2	14.2	6.2	6.7
Implicit GDP deflator	10.6	13.7	7.3	7.8
Government finance				
(% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	22.6	17.0	4.9	14.5
Current budget balance	0.1	-4.5	-1.8	-0.9
Overall surplus/deficit	-9.5	-10.4	-8.0	-6.9

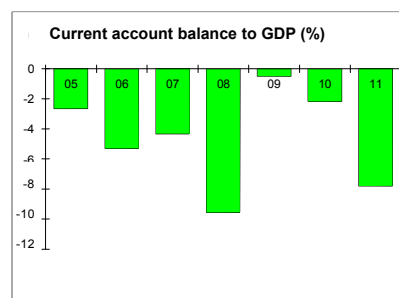


TRADE

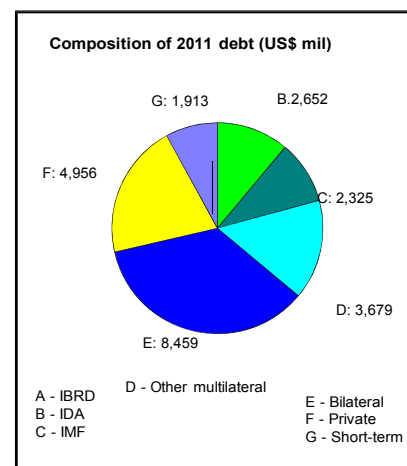
(US\$ millions)	1991	2001	2010	2011
Total exports (fob)	1,987	4,817	8,626	10,559
Tea	432	690	1,441	1,491
Other agricultural goods and unclassified ex	261	330	866	1,037
Manufactures	804	2,543	3,356	4,191
Total imports (cif)	2,894	5,974	13,451	20,269
Food	521	545	1322	1567
Fuel and energy	234	731	3041	4795
Capital goods	720	1081	2758	4286
Export price index (2000=100)	39	112	191	
Import price index (2000=100)	51	113	198	
Terms of trade (2000=100)	77	99	96	



BALANCE of PAYMENTS (US\$ millions)	1991	2001	2010	2011
Exports of goods and services	2,534	6,172	11,100	13,643
Imports of goods and services	3,345	7,125	15,219	22,254
Resource balance	-811	-953	-4,119	-8,611
Net income	-180	-267	-617	-647
Net current transfers	469	1,006	3,660	4,643
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	695	1,357	7,109	6,133
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	41.4	89.4	113.1	110.6



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS	1991	2001	2010	2011
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	6,581	8,750	21,153	
IBRD	75	8	0	
IDA	1,058	1,570	2,531	
Total debt service	417	743	1,401	1,313
Current account balance	-522	-214	-1076	-4615



Millennium Development Goals 2010/2011

Goal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7														
	\$1.25 per day poverty	Underweight children	Primary enrolment	Reaching last grade	Primary completion	Gender primary	Gender secondary	Gender tertiary	Under-5 mortality	Infant mortality	Skilled birth attendance	Antenatal care (≥ 1 visit)	HIV prevalence	TB incidence	TB prevalence	Forest cover	Protected area	CO2 emissions	ODP substance consumption	Safe drinking water	Basic sanitation
Sri Lanka	■ ▼	●	●	●	●	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
South Asia (excluding India)	▼	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■

- **Early achiever** – Already achieved the 2015 target
- ▼ **On-track** – Expected to meet the target by 2015
- **Off-track :slow** – Expected to meet the target, but after 2015
- ▲ **Off-track : no progress/regressing** – Stagnating or slipping backwards

Note: 2011 data are preliminary estimates

CPI = Consumer Price Index, GDP = Gross Domestic Product, GNI = Gross National Income

^a Excluding Northern Province ^b Provisional

The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

Sources : ADB 2013 Asian Development Outlook 2013 Manila ADB Staff estimates; economy sources

World Bank 2013. World Development Indicators Online

Development Economics LDB database.

