



EU CSDP MISSIONS & OPERATIONS

for HUMAN SECURITY



CPCC



EU CSDP Missions and Operations - Introduction

The EU's Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP) provide the Union with the operational capacity to deploy both civilian missions and military operations. The range of tasks as set out in the EU Treaty encompass: humanitarian and rescue tasks; conflict prevention and peace-keeping tasks; tasks of combat forces in crisis management, including peace-making; joint disarmament operations; military advice and assistance tasks; post-conflict stabilisation tasks.

Building on experience – adapting to new security challenges:

In the wake of the 1990s conflict in the Western Balkans, the EU and its Member States (MS) decided that the EU should have the capacity to plan and conduct its own missions and operations.

The first EU missions launched were the EU's policing mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina (2003) and a military operation in the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, (now North Macedonia). Since then, the EU has launched and run 34 operations and missions on three continents; 22 civilian and 12 military. Currently there are 16 ongoing CSDP operations, 10 civilian and six military.

Although yet to be deployed, the EU Battle Groups (EUBGs) offer a further instrument enabling the EU and its Member States to independently and rapidly respond to emerging conflicts and crises.

Defence and security measures have thus become key elements of the EU's integrated response (in addition to diplomacy and development assistance) to crises in the immediate

neighbourhood and beyond as well as to the global challenges, all of which also directly affect the EU's own security.

From assistance to intervention - the broad range of CSDP missions and operations:

CSDP missions and operations are a unique instrument in the EU's toolbox allowing for direct action to manage a conflict or crisis. This is normally done at the request of the country to which assistance is being provided and always in full respect of international law.

Decisions to establish these missions are taken on a case by case basis and aim at responding to external conflicts and crises when they arise. They are part of a strategic effort to provide security from the Sahel to the Horn of Africa, to the Middle East, ensuring maritime security along key routes, and enabling countries in the Western Balkans and Eastern Europe to fully recover from conflict and enhance their own security capacities and also protect the EU and its citizens through external action.

CSDP missions and operations may include contributions from third States. To date 18 Framework Participation Agreements (FPA) have been signed.

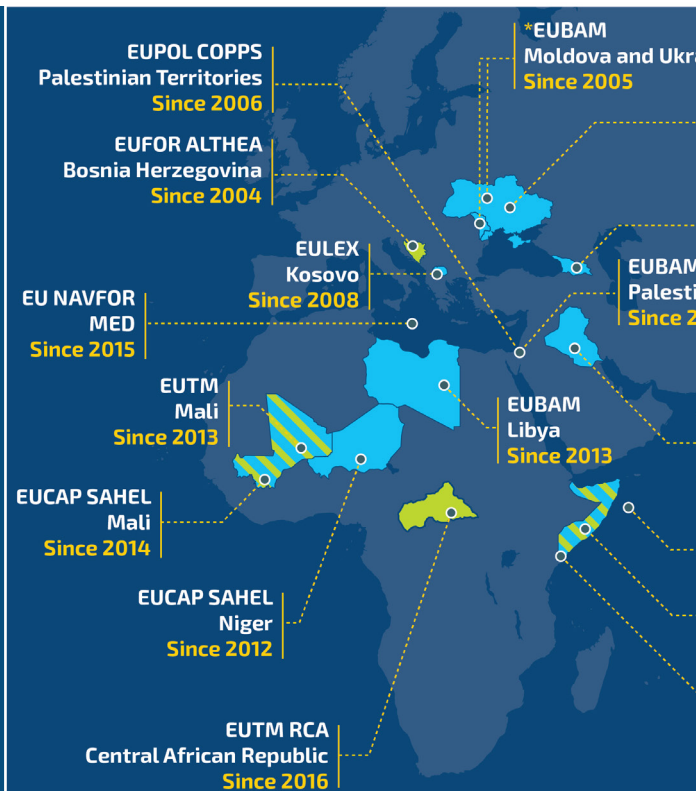
Planning and conduct procedures:

Decisions to establish and to launch missions and operations require the approval of all MS through a Council Decision.

During the conduct phase, the Political and Security Committee (PSC) (all MS represented) exercises political control and provides strategic direction of all crisis management missions and operations, under the authority of the Council and the High Representative. Each mission and operation has a single and identifiable chain of command for its safe and efficient conduct:



EUROPEAN UNION CSDP MISSIONS AND O



*This Mission is not managed within CSDP structures, but its objectives are very similar to the other Missions, so we include it here

OPERATIONS 2019

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EUAM
Ukraine
Since 2014

EUMM
Georgia
Since 2008

RAFAH
Occupied
Territories
Since 2005

EUAM
Iraq
Since 2017

EU NAVFOR
Atalanta
Since 2008

EUTM
Somalia
Since 2010

EUCAP
SOMALIA
Since 2012

 Military Missions/Operations
 Civilian Missions



6 on-going military Missions/Operations



10 on-going civilian Missions



Around **5,000** people currently deployed



Objectives:

Peace-keeping, conflict prevention, strengthening international security, supporting the rule of law, prevention human trafficking and piracy.

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EU Missions an

Operations

MILITARY MISSIONS

MIDDLE
EAST

-

EUROPE

CONCORDIA (former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia), Mar - Dec 2003
EUFOR ALTHEA (Bosnia and Herzegovina), Maintain Safe and Secure Environment (SASE) and conduct capacity building of AFBiH. Dec 2004 - Nov 2019

EUNAVFOR MED – Operation SOPHIA. Contribute to disrupting the business model of human smuggling and trafficking networks in the Southern Central Mediterranean. Training and monitoring of the Libyan coastguard and prevention of arms smuggling, Jun 2015 – Sep 2019.

ASIA

-

AFRICA

ARTEMIS (Ituri province, Congo RDC), Jun – Sep 2003
EUFOR RD Congo (Congo RDC), Jun – Nov 2006
EUFORTCHAD/RCA (Chad-Central African Republic), Jan 2008 – Mar 2009
EUFOR RCA (Central African Republic) Apr 2014 - Mar 2015
EUMAM RCA Mar 2015 – Jul 2016

Operation ATALANTA (EUNAVFOR Somalia Operation to counter piracy off the coast of Somalia) Dec 08 – Dec 2020

EUTM Somalia (Training Mission, Somalia), Apr 2010 - Dec 2020

EUTM Mali (Training Mission, Mali), Feb 2013 - May 2020

EUTM RCA (Central African Republic, Africa) July 2016 - Sep 2020

d Operations

CIVILIAN MISSIONS

EUJUST LEX-Iraq (Iraq), Mar 2005 - Dec 2013

EUPOL - COPPS (occupied Palestinian territories), 01 Jan 2006 - 30 Jun 2019

EUBAM Rafah (occupied Palestinian territories), 25 Nov 2005 - 30 Jun 2019

EUAM Iraq 16 Oct 2017 – 20 Apr 2020

EUPM BiH Bosnia and Herzegovina, Jan 2003 - Jun 2012

EUPOL Proxima (former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia), Dec 2003 - Dec 2005.

EUPAT (former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia) followed EUPOL Proxima, Dec 2005 – Jun 2006

EUJUST Themis (Georgia), Jul 2004 - Jul 2005

EUPT Kosovo, Apr 2006 - Feb 2008

EULEX Kosovo, 04 Feb 2008 - 14 Jun 2020

EUMM Georgia, 15 Sep 2008 - 14 Dec 2020

EUAM Ukraine, 22 Jul 2014 – 31 May 2019

AMM (Aceh Province, Indonesia), Sep 2005 - Dec 2006

EUPOL AFGHANISTAN (Afghanistan), 12 Jun 2007 - 31 Dec 2016

EUPOL Kinshasa (Congo RDC), Apr 2005 - Jun 2007

EU SSR (Guinea-Bissau), Jun 2008 - Sep 2010

AMIS II Support, Darfur Province (Sudan), Jul 2005 - Dec 2007

EUVASEC South Sudan, Sep 2012 - Jan 2014

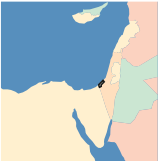

EUCAP SOMALIA, Horn of Africa and the Western Indian Ocean, 01 Jul 2012 – 31 Dec 2020

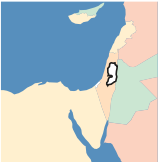
EUPOL RD Congo (Congo RDC), 01 Jul 2007 - 30 Sep 2014

EUCAP Sahel Niger 15 Jul 2012 – 30 Sep 2020

EUCAP Sahel Mali 15 Jan 2015 – 14 Jan 2021

EUBAM LIBYA 22 May 2013 – 30 Jun 2020

	<h2 style="text-align: center;">OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES</h2> <h1 style="text-align: center;">EU BAM RAFAH</h1> 
TYPE	EU Border Assistance Mission for the Rafah Crossing Point.
OBJECTIVES	To provide a “Third Party” presence at the Rafah Crossing Point (RCP) on the Gaza-Egypt border mandated to monitor, verify and evaluate the performance of the Palestinian Authority (PA) border police and customs services at the RCP and to contribute to confidence building between Israel and the PA.
MANDATE	Operational phase began on 25 November 2005. However, operations at the RCP have been suspended since June 2007 due to Hamas’ takeover of the Gaza Strip. The Mission has maintained its readiness and capacity to redeploy to the RCP once political and security conditions allow. It supports capacity building of the PA’s border agency to enhance their preparedness to return to the RCP. The Mission mandate runs until 30 June 2019.
COMMITMENT	The authorised strength of the Mission is 16. The budget for the period from July 2018 to June 2019 is € 2 million.
HEAD OF MISSION	Guenther FREISLEBEN (DE).

	<p>OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES</p> <p>EUPOL COPPS</p> <p>EUPOL COPPS EU Co-ordinating Office for Palestinian Police Support</p>
TYPE	EU Police and Rule of Law Mission.
OBJECTIVES	To contribute to the establishment of sustainable and effective policing and wider criminal justice arrangements under Palestinian ownership in accordance with best international standards, in cooperation with the EU's institution building programmes as well as other international efforts in the wider context of Security Sector and Criminal Justice Reform.
MANDATE	Launched on 1 January 2006, the current Mission mandate runs until 30 June 2019.
COMMITMENT	Headquartered in Ramallah, the Mission has an authorised strength of 110 staff. Mission members include police experts, judges, and prosecutors. The budget for the period from July 2018 to June 2019 is €12.6 million.
HEAD OF MISSION	Kauko AALTOMAA (FI).

Middle East

	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <h1 style="margin: 0;">IRAQ</h1> <h2 style="margin: 0;">EUAM IRAQ</h2> </div>  </div>
TYPE	EU Advisory Mission in support of Security Sector Reform (SSR) in Iraq, (EUAM Iraq).
OBJECTIVES	EUAM Iraq focuses on assisting the Iraqi authorities in the implementation of the civilian aspects of the Iraqi security strategy. EU experts provide advice and assistance in priority work areas responding to the needs of the relevant authorities, assist the EU Delegation in the coordination of EU and Member States actions in this sector and also assess potential further EU engagement in SSR in the long term in the context of future EU policy towards Iraq.
MANDATE	Launched 16 October 2017, with the current mandate running until 20 April 2020.
COMMITMENT	Authorised 98 staff. The budget from October 2018 until April 2020 is €64.8 million.
HEAD OF MISSION	Dr. Markus Ritter (DE).

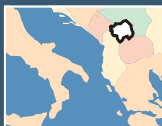
Middle East



BOSNIA AND HERZGOVINA EUROPEAN UNION FORCE ALTHEA (EUFOR ALTHEA)



TYPE	EU- led Military operation, (European Union Force).
OBJECTIVES	Under the authority of the United Nations Security Council Resolution 2443 (2018), EUFOR's primary aim is to support Bosnia and Herzegovina's (BiH) efforts to maintain a safe and secure environment (SASE). Currently it delivers support to the Armed Forces of BiH (AFBiH) for their demining efforts, and also supports the AFBiH in the disposal and management of surplus weapons and ammunition left over from the 1992-95 war. Additionally EUFOR supports AFBiH through combined and collective training and exercises.
MANDATE	EUFOR assumed responsibility for maintaining a SASE in BiH in 2004 from the NATO-led Stabilisation Force (SFOR). Operation ALTHEA is a United Nations (UN) sanctioned Chapter VII mission.
COMMITMENT	EUFOR Operation ALTHEA comprises circa 600 personnel from 15 EU-member states and 5 partner Troop Contributing Nations. The in-theatre troops can be reinforced by Intermediate Reserve Forces and stand ready to respond to any security challenges.
HEAD OF MISSION	Major General Martin Dorfer (AT) is the current Force Commander (COMEUFOR) for EUFOR Op ALTHEA and will be succeeded by Maj Gen Reinhard Trischak (AT) in June 2019. The Operation is conducted under the Berlin+ arrangements with the NATO Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE) acting as the EU Operational HQ. Vice Chief of Staff (VCOS) SHAPE, Lieutenant General Olivier Rittmann (FR), is the EU Operation Commander.

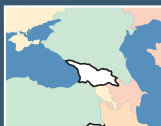


KOSOVO

EULEX KOSOVO



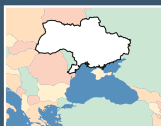
TYPE	EU Rule of Law Mission.
OBJECTIVES	As the largest civilian Mission launched under the CSDP, EULEX Kosovo's objective under the new mandate is to support selected rule of law institutions in Kosovo through monitoring activities and limited executive functions - with the aim of handing over remaining tasks to other long-term EU instruments and phasing out residual executive functions. In addition, it provides support to the implementation of the EU-facilitated Dialogue agreements and the Specialist Chambers/Specialist Prosecutor's Office.
MANDATE	Launched on 4 February 2008, the Mission's current mandate runs until 14 June 2020.
COMMITMENT	Headquartered in Pristina, the Mission has an authorised strength of 503 staff. A budget of €83.6 million is allocated for the budget period from June 2018 to June 2020.
HEAD OF MISSION	Alexandra Papadopoulou (EL).



GEORGIA EUMM GEORGIA



TYPE	EU Civilian Monitoring Mission
OBJECTIVES	Following the August 2008 armed conflict in Georgia, EUMM provides civilian monitoring of all parties' actions, including full compliance with the EU-brokered Six Point Agreement and subsequent implementation of measures on a countrywide basis throughout Georgia, including South-Ossetia and Abkhazia. The mission works in close coordination with partners particularly the UN/OSCE and complements other EU activities, in contributing to the stabilisation, normalisation, confidence building and also helps inform European policy in support of a durable political solution for Georgia.
MANDATE	Launched 15 September 2008, the Mission's current mandate runs to 14 December 2020.
COMMITMENT	Headquartered in Tbilisi with 3 Regional Field Offices in Mtskheta, Gori and Zugdidi. The Mission has an authorised strength of 411. The budget for the period December 2018 to December 2020 is €38.2 million.
HEAD OF MISSION	Erik Hoeg (DK).



UKRAINE EUAM UKRAINE



TYPE	EU Advisory Mission for civilian Security Sector Reform (SSR).
OBJECTIVES	To assist the Ukrainian authorities towards a sustainable reform of the civilian security sector through strategic advice and hands-on support for specific reform measures based on EU standards and international principles of good governance and human rights. The goal is to achieve a civilian security sector that is efficient, accountable, and enjoys the trust of the public.
MANDATE	The Mission was launched on 22 July 2014 and its current mandate is until 31 May 2019.
COMMITMENT	Headquartered in Kyiv with regional presences in Lviv, Odesa and Kharkiv as well as mobile outreach to other regions. The Mission has an authorised strength of 323 staff. A budget of €33.8 million has been allocated for the period from December 2017 to May 2019.
HEAD OF MISSION	Kestutis Lancinskas (LT).

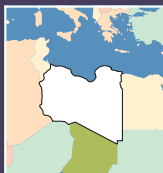
Europe



CENTRAL SOUTHERN MEDITERRANEAN EUNAVFOR MED



TYPE	EUNAVFOR Med (ENFM) Operation SOPHIA is a military crisis management operation that contributes to improving maritime security in the Central Mediterranean and supporting the return of stability and security in Libya.
OBJECTIVES	ENFM is a multifaceted naval operation instrumental in returning stability to the Central Mediterranean (following the 2015 migration crisis) through contributing to disrupting human trafficking activities, implementing the UN arms embargo on the high seas off the coast of Libya, gathering information in relation to illegal trafficking including oil smuggling, as well as training and monitoring of the Libyan Coast Guard and Navy (LCG&N). ENFM's contribution to the exchange of information with EU, UN, international and national agencies and organisations, including NGO, and other CSDP missions and operations remain a key enabler for the Operation. The operation is but one element of the EU's wider comprehensive approach to migration and Libya complementing wider EU actions in the region.
MANDATE	ENFM is operating in accordance with the political, strategic and politico-military objectives set out in order to contribute disrupt the business model of human smuggling and trafficking networks in the Southern Central Mediterranean. On 29 March 2019 the mandate was extended until 30 September 2019 temporarily suspending the deployment of naval assets.
COMMITMENT	Six (6) air assets deployed, subject to change in accordance with Member States contributions. The mission has a total of around 400 personnel and 26 participating Member States. The common budget from April to September 19 is 2.7 million euros. Additional support is provided by EU, international and NGO organisations including FRONTEX, EASO, UNSMIL, UNHCR, IOM, CISOM and the RAVA IT foundation.
HEAD OF MISSION	The EU Operation Headquarters is located in Rome (Italy), Vice Admiral Enrico CREDEINDINO (IT Navy) is the Operation Commander with Rear Admiral (LH) Stefano TURCHETTO (IT Navy) as the Force Commander.



LIBYA EUBAM LIBYA



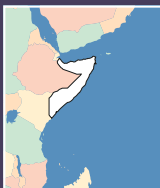
TYPE	EU Integrated Border Management Assistance Mission in Libya
OBJECTIVES	EUBAM Libya assists in the comprehensive civilian Security Sector Reform (SSR) planning process, as well as actively supporting the Libyan Authorities in law enforcement, border management and criminal justice, with the aim of disrupting organised criminal networks.
MANDATE	The Mission was launched on 22 May 2013 and has a mandate until 30 June 2020.
COMMITMENT	The Mission operates from its Headquarters in Tripoli, with a sub-office in Tunis. The current authorised staff level is 65. The budget for the period from January 2019 to June 2020 is €61.7 million.
HEAD OF MISSION	Vincenzo Tagliaferri (IT).



HORN OF AFRICA (HOA) AND THE WESTERN INDIAN OCEAN **EUCAP SOMALIA**



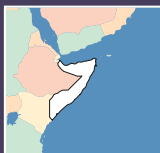
TYPE	EU Capacity Building Mission.
OBJECTIVES	The Mission aims to strengthen the maritime security capacity of host countries to effectively govern their territorial waters and to ensure maritime security, as well as broader police development. The Mission's efforts in Somalia concentrate on mentoring and advising Somali partners. This strategic level advice and mentoring is supported by the coordination and facilitation of specialised training to support capacity building efforts. The Mission is complementary to the military CSDP missions; EU NAVFOR ATALANTA and EUTM Somalia.
MANDATE	Launched in July 2012, the current mandate runs until 31 December 2020.
COMMITMENT	The mission has its headquarters in Mogadishu with an administrative back office in Nairobi and field offices in Somaliland (Hargeisa) and Puntland (Garowe). Authorised strength is 170. The budget allocated for 2019 is €32.1 million and for 2020 €34 million.
HEAD OF MISSION	Maria-Cristina Stepanescu (RO).



HORN OF AFRICA & THE WESTERN INDIAN OCEAN EU NAVFOR SOMALIA, Operation ATALANTA



TYPE	Maritime counter-piracy operation.
OBJECTIVES	In support of UN Security Council Resolutions calling for active participation in the fight against piracy. The areas of operation are the Gulf of Aden and the Western Indian Ocean. The operation mandate is to; protect vulnerable shipping and vessels of the World Food Programme (WFP) delivering food aid to displaced persons in Somalia; deter, prevent and repress acts of piracy and armed robbery off the Somali coast; support other EU missions, institutions and instruments within Somalia and contribute to the EU Integrated Approach and to contribute to the monitoring of fishing activities off the coast of Somalia and report this activity to DG MARE, the EU Commission department responsible for EU policy on maritime affairs and fisheries.
MANDATE	Launched on 08 Dec 2008 the mandate has been extended for the 6th time to Dec 2020.
COMMITMENT	Subject to the Military Force Flow and the Force Generation process, Operation ATALANTA typically consists of between 1 to 3 surface combat vessels and up to 2 Maritime Patrol Aircraft with a current strength of 800 personnel from 17 EU contributing states and 2 non-EU states.
HEAD OF MISSION	The EU Operation Headquarters is located at Rota (Spain) with the Maritime Support Centre Horn of Africa (MSCHOA) in Brest (France). Rear Admiral Antonio Martorell Lacave (ES) is the new EU Operation Commander since 29th March 2019 when OHQ was transfer from Northwood (UK) to Rota (ES). Rear Admiral Ricardo A. Hernández (ES) is the Force Commander.

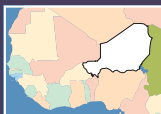


SOMALIA

EU TRAINING Mission, Somalia (EUTM Somalia)



TYPE	Military mission to assist in Training, Advising and Mentoring Somali Defence Institutions, including the Somali National Armed Forces (SNAF).
OBJECTIVES	On 01 Jan 2019 the Mission commenced its 6th Mandate, following the adoption of a Council decision in 2018. The Mission has been tasked to provide support and advice on Security Sector Reform; to Train, Advise and Mentor selected elements of the SNAF and the Ministry of Defence; and to support other EU agencies in Somalia. The Mission aspires to an end state in which the SNAF General Staff and Ministry of Defence are capable of performing their assigned roles, and in which the Somali National Army has developed a functioning, Somali-led training system to generate its own forces.
MANDATE	The current mandate has been extended until 31 Dec 2020. In accordance with the Strategic Review of CSPD, Engagement in Somalia and HoA, EUTM-Somalia shall not be involved in combat operations.
COMMITMENT	The 6th mandate provides for an establishment of 203 personnel with a current strength of circa 150 personnel from 7 Member States and 1 participating third state (Serbia) plus 16 local staff. The approved budget for the period 01 Jan 19 to 31 Dec 20 is €22.9 million. Since January 2014 all EUTM-Somalia activities including advisory, mentoring and training are now carried out in Mogadishu with the support of a Liaison Office in Nairobi and a Support Cell in Brussels.
HEAD OF MISSION	The Director MPCC, Lt Gen Esa PULKKINEN is the Operational Commander located in Brussels. The Mission Headquarters is situated in Mogadishu. Brigadier General Matteo SPREAFICO (IT) is the EU Mission Force Commander since 16 July 2018.




NIGER

EUCAP SAHEL NIGER





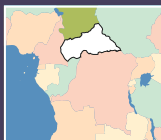
TYPE	EU Capacity Building Mission.
OBJECTIVES	Through training and advising, the Mission aims to improve the capacities of Nigerien Security Forces (Gendarmerie, National Police, National Guard) to fight terrorism and organised crime as well as better control irregular migration flows in an effective and coordinated manner, with a view to contributing to the enhancement of political stability, security, governance and social cohesion in Niger and in the Sahel region.
MANDATE	The Mission was launched on 15 July 2012 and the current mandate runs until 30 September 2020.
COMMITMENT	Headquarters in Niamey with a Field Office in Agadez. Authorised 210 staff. An annual budget of € 63.4 million is allocated for the period from October 2018 to 30 September 2020.
ACTING HEAD OF MISSION	Frank VAN DER MUEREN (BE).

	<p>MALI EUCAP SAHEL MALI</p> 
<p>TYPE</p>	<p>EU Capacity Building Mission</p>
<p>OBJECTIVES</p>	<p>The Mission supports the restructuring of the Malian internal security forces (the Police Nationale, Gendarmerie Nationale and Garde Nationale) with a view to helping Malian authorities implement their Security Sector Reform (SSR) through a combination of training activities and the provision of strategic advice. In this, it complements the work of the EU Military Training Mission (EUTM Mali).</p>
<p>MANDATE</p>	<p>The Mission was launched on 15 April 2015 and its current mandate runs until 14 January 2021.</p>
<p>COMMITMENT</p>	<p>The headquarters of the Mission is in Bamako. The authorised strength is 194 staff. The annual budget for the period from March 2019 to January 2021 is €66.9 million.</p>
<p>HEAD OF MISSION</p>	<p>Philippe Rio (FR).</p>

Africa

	<h1 style="text-align: center;">MALI EUTM MALI (MILITARY TRAINING MISSION)</h1> 
TYPE	<p>Military mission to contribute to the training and advice of the Malian Armed Forces (MaAF).</p>
OBJECTIVES	<p>In line with the “EU Strategy for Development and Security in the SAHEL”, EUTM Mali aims to support the training and reorganisation of the MaAF and to help to improve its military capacity in order to allow, under civilian authority, the restoration of the country’s territorial integrity. More than 13,000 MaAF personnel have been trained by EUTM Mali. The mission also supports the implementation of the structural reforms encompassed in the Defence Programming Law (“Loi de programmation militaire - LOPM) and supports the MaAF in the establishment of the G5 Sahel Joint Force (Burkina Faso, Chad, Mali, Mauritania and Niger).</p>
MANDATE	<p>Launched on 18 February 2013 the mission mandate has been extended until May 2020. EUTM Mali shall not be involved in combat operations. Its actions extend up to the river Niger Loop, including Gao and Timbuktu.</p>
COMMITMENT	<p>The mission comprises circa 600 personnel from 23 EU member states and 5 non-EU states. The Mission Headquarters is located in Bamako. A budget of €60 million is allocated for the current mandate.</p>
HEAD OF MISSION	<p>The Director MPCC, Lieutenant General Esa PULKKINEN is the Operational Commander located in Brussels. Brigadier General Peter MIROW (DEU) is the EU Mission Force Commander since November 2018.</p>

	<h2 style="margin: 0;">G5 SAHEL</h2> <h3 style="margin: 0;">Regional Advisory and Coordinating Cell (RACC)</h3> 
TYPE	<p>CSDP scoping and planning regional activity. (Please note, that this is not a CSDP mission, but a CSDP action, embedded within EUCAP Sahel Mali, but with a wider geographical area of responsibility and a more encompassing mandate.)</p>
OBJECTIVES	<p>This CSDP action is intended to provide strategic advice and support with capacity-building activities which will be launched and coordinated with cross-border cooperation amongst the five members of the G5 Sahel (Burkina Faso, Chad, Mali, and Mauritania), as well as the existing CSDP missions and other international actors.</p>
MANDATE	<p>Launched 20 June 2017, no formal end of mandate.</p>
COMMITMENT	<p>Authorised 15 staff. The regionalisation's expenditures are covered under EUCAP Sahel Mali's budget. HQ will be moved to Nouakchott, Mauritania.</p>
HEAD	<p>Natalina Cea (IT)</p>



CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC EUTM RCA (MILITARY TRAINING MISSION)
















TYPE	EU CSDP Military Training Mission
OBJECTIVES	EUTM RCA is part of the EU's integrated approach in the Central African Republic. This approach aims to contribute to the African and wider international efforts to restore stability and support the political transition process in the country. EUTM RCA follows on from the EU Military Advisory Mission in CAR (EUMAM RCA).
MANDATE	Launched on 16 Jul 2016, its mandate has been extended until 19 Sep 2020.
COMMITMENT	In order to contribute to the Defence Sector Reform in CAR within the Central African Security Sector Reform process coordinated by MINUSCA, and working towards the goal of a modernised, effective and democratically accountable Central African Armed Forces (FACA), EUTM RCA is mandated not only to provide strategic advice to the Ministry of Defence, military staff and the armed forces, but also to the President's cabinet , and provides advice on civil-military cooperation , including to the Ministry of the Interior and the gendarmerie. Additionally EUTM RCA provides education to the FACA's commissioned and non-commissioned officers and specialists, and operational training to the FACA. At the end of its first mandate, the mission has advised, educated and trained over 3,000 FACA soldiers (men and women). It also coordinates closely with the EU Delegation in Bangui.
HEAD OF MISSION	The Director MPCC, Lt Gen Esa PULKKINEN is the Operational Commander located in Brussels. The EU Mission Headquarters is located in Bangui. The EU Mission Force Commander is Maj Gen Hermínio Teodoro MAIO (PT)

Glossary

BiH	Bosnia and Herzegovina
CAR/RCA	Central African Republic/République Centrafricaine
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CPCC	Civilian Planning Conduct Capability
CSDP	Common Security and Defence Policy
EEAS	European External Action Service
ENFM	European Naval Force Mediterranean (EUNAVFOR MED, Op SOPHIA)
EU	European Union
EUBAM	EU Border Management Assistance Mission (e.g. EUBAM Libya)
EUCAP	EU Capacity Building Mission (e.g. EUCAP Somalia)
EUTM	European Union Training Mission
EUFOR	EU Force
EULEX	EU Rule of Law Mission (e.g. EULEX Kosovo)
EUMM	EU Monitoring Mission
EUMS	EU Military Staff
EUNAVFOR	EU Naval Force
EUPOL	EU Police Mission
FACA	Force Armée Centrafricaine (Armed Forces of the Central African Republic)
G5 Sahel JF	Group of 5 (Burkina Faso, Chad, Mali, Mauritania and Niger) Sahel Joint Force
MaAF	Malian Armed Forces (Force Armée Maliennes, (FAMA))
MPCC	Military Planning Conduct capability
RCA	Republique Centrafrique (Central African Republic)
RCC	Regional Coordinating Centre
SNA	Somali National Army
SSR	Security Sector Reform

EU CSDP Civilian Missions

Participating States

MISSION	NUMBER OF PARTICIPATING MEMBER STATES	PARTICIPATING MEMBER STATES	PARTNER COUNTRIES
 EULEX KOSOVO	24		 CH
 EUMM GEORGIA	27		
 EUAM UKRAINE	24		 CA
 EUBAM LIBYA	16		
 EUCAP SOMALIA	19		
 EUCAP SAHEL MALI	17		 CA CH NO
 EUCAP SAHEL NIGER	14		
 EUBAM RAFAH	6		
 EUPOL COPPS	21		 CA
 EUAM IRAQ	18		

EU CSDP Military Missions/Operations

Participating States

EU CSDP Missions/ Operations	Participating Member States	EU Partners - 11	Remarks
6	27/28	11	DK does not participate in EU Military CSDP missions or operations
 EUFOR BiH Op Althea		 AL CL MK CH TK	
 EU NAVFOR Somalia, Op Atalanta		 ME RS KR*	*Not Continuously
 EUNAVFOR MED (ENFM) Op SOPHIA		N/A **	** By decision of EU Council
 EUTM MALI		 AL GE MD ME RS	
 EUTM SOMALIA		 RS	
 EUTM RCA		 BA GE RS	



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