



# EU-UN: GLOBAL PARTNERS

WORKING TOGETHER TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY, HUMAN RIGHTS AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

The European Union and the United Nations are natural partners. We are the world's leading proponents and defenders of a **multilateral and rules-based global governance system**.

Together, we respond to global crises, threats and challenges which cannot be addressed by individual nations acting alone, and require **cooperation and coordination based on universal values and rules**.



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## IN 2021, THE EU AND THE UN ARE WORKING TOGETHER IN MORE THAN 170 COUNTRIES :



Preventing and overcoming crises



Protecting those at risk from war, disease and natural disasters



Supporting non-proliferation and disarmament



Tackling hunger and malnutrition



Building democratic and inclusive societies



Delivering essential services



Helping sustainable economic growth and decent jobs



Combatting climate change



Fighting the coronavirus pandemic

## THE EU AND THE UN TOGETHER AGAINST COVID19

- The EU and its Member States are at the forefront of the global response to the pandemic by assisting those most in need: almost **€38.5 billion** of financial support has been mobilised for partner countries to address the humanitarian, health, social and economic consequences of the crisis.
- The EU will continue to promote global health as a public good in **full support of the World Health Organisation** as well as the implementation of the **"One Health"** approach. The EU has joined forces with partners to support prevention, treatments and vaccine research; the **EU-sponsored pledging conference raised almost €16 billion** (from April to June 2020) from donors worldwide.
- The EU and its Member States are among the largest contributors to **COVAX**, the global collaboration to accelerate the development and delivery of vaccines to low and middle-income countries. They have contributed more than **€850 million** as part of the collective objective to buy **2 billion vaccine doses** by the end of 2021.
- The EU and the UN champion the need to **protect the universality and indivisibility of human rights**, the fundamental values of democracy and the rule of law in the response to the COVID-19 crisis.
- The EU has put its full weight behind the UN Secretary-General's **call for a global ceasefire**.
- The EU is working together with partners to support the UN's "recover better" agenda to set the stage for a **sustainable and green recovery** in line with the 2030 Agenda, the Paris Agreement and the European Green Deal.
- The EU is **leading the negotiation process to reform the WHO** ahead of the annual World Health Assembly on 24-31 May 2021 to **strengthen the global health system** and to ensure better preparedness for – and response to – future pandemics.

## EU FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO THE UN



The EU and its Member States are the **largest financial donors to the UN** system. They provide almost one quarter of all financial contributions to the UN's funds and programmes, whilst the EU Member States also provide almost one fourth of the UN's regular budget.



The EU is the **largest development donor in the world**; in 2019 it provided over **€75.2 billion** in development assistance, aligned with the UN's 2030 Agenda and its Sustainable Development Goals.



The EU and its Member States are the **largest donor to the WHO**. In 2019, the EU institutions alone provided **€146 million** to the WHO. The EU and its Member States have contributed almost **€500 million** to the WHO for its COVID-19 appeal in support of countries to prepare and respond to coronavirus outbreaks.

## ACTING TOGETHER FOR THOSE IN NEED

- Together, the EU and the UN work to eradicate hunger around the world. The EU and its Member States collectively fund **40% of the World Food Programme budget**.
- The EU and the UN work together to **support the people of Syria** and their host communities. The fourth Brussels Conference on 30 June 2020 mobilised aid through pledges totalling **€4.9 billion for 2020**, and multi-year pledges of close to **€2 billion for 2021** and beyond.
- The EU and the UN work together to **support Venezuelan migrants and refugees** in Latin American countries. The donors' conference co-organised on 26 May 2020 raised more than **€2.5 billion**.

## FIGHTING CLIMATE CHANGE

- The EU was a leading player in the negotiation of the 2015 **Paris Agreement on Climate**, and is leading the way on its implementation. The EU has **increased its emission-reduction target to 55 percent by 2030**. It will be **climate neutral in 2050** in line with the ambition set out in the European Green Deal.
- The EU will continue to encourage others to **raise their climate ambitions**, meet the objectives of the Paris Agreement and other environmental agreements such as the Convention on Biodiversity.
- Through pilot projects in Sudan and Nepal, the EU and the UN are developing **tools to tackle climate-fragility risks** which can be applied in areas such as Lake Chad and the Sahel.
- The EU works together with UNHCR and the International Organisation for Migration to provide guidance on how to best manage **climate-induced displacement**.

## UPHOLDING INTERNATIONAL LAW & STANDARDS

- The EU supports the implementation of the UN Secretary General **Call for Action** to advance and protect the human rights of all human beings.
- The EU Commission adopted the **Action Plan on Human Rights and Democracy 2020 – 2024** with five priorities: protecting and empowering individuals; building resilient, inclusive and democratic societies; promoting a global system for human rights and democracy; harnessing opportunities and addressing challenges of new technologies; delivering by working together.
- The EU is a staunch supporter of the **International Criminal Court** and the Rome Statute and is the Court's main financial contributor. **All EU Member States have ratified the Rome Statute**.

## MORE SECURITY FOR ALL

- The EU and the UN work together around the world to prevent conflicts, to preserve peace and resolve crises, **cooperating closely in peace processes and in peace operations**.
- Together EU Member States **contribute to a quarter of the UN peacekeeping budget**.
- The UN and EU have reinforced their **Strategic Partnership on Crisis Management**. Priorities on peace operations and crisis management for the period from 2019-2021 include women, peace and security, enhancing conflict prevention in the context of missions and operations and strengthening cooperation between the EU and the UN in the field.