

DEVCO JOINT PROGRAMMING: devco-joint-programming-support@ec.europa.eu

https://euaidexplorer.ec.europa.eu NEAR JOINT PROGRAMMING

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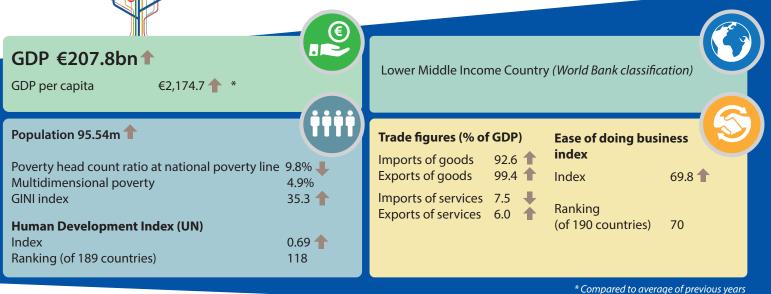
Exchange rate: \$1 = €0.8473 (OECD exchange rate for 2018)

Note: EU/MS refers to the EU and its Member States together. Differences between figures for total EU/MS ODA and ODA trends are due to use of different OECD data sources (with higher level of granularity in 2018). RDBs = Regional Development Banks.



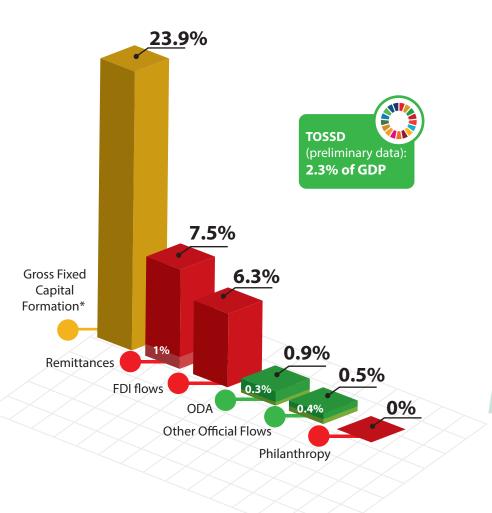
Investing in Sustainable Development in Vietnam

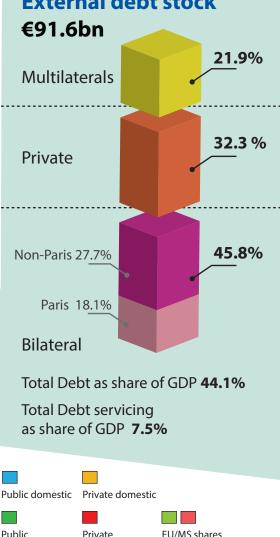




Financing for Development as % share of GDP

External debt stock





Public international

EU/MS shares international

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Exchange rate: \$1 = €0.8473 xchange rate for 2018

Sources:

OECD DAC CRS, World Bank WDI UNDP, EDGAR, JRC, World Bank Remittances database, Eurostat and IMF External Debt Statistics

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Note: EU/MS refers to the EU and Member States together For more information on TOSSD: www.tossd.org *Measure of total investment in the domestic economy (overlap with FDI possible) Paris refers to debts to the Paris Club of creditors (22 countries)