



# UNODC

Управление Организации Объединенных Наций  
по наркотикам и преступности

## UNODC Programme in Central Asia



# Regional Office for Central Asia

- One of the biggest UNODC regional offices
- Gradual expansion of regional coverage (5 CA states and Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia)
- Volume of programme activities grown up from \$26 million in 2004 over \$90 mln. in 2013.
- Programme offices in each country of the region



# UNODC assistance in CA targets the following main areas:

- Law enforcement
  - Information Collection, Analysis and Exchange
  - Border Control
  - Precursor Chemical Control
- Demand reduction and HIV/AIDS prevention
- Legal assistance
- Crime and terrorism prevention



## Enhanced Information / Intelligence Collection, Analysis and Exchange

- Drug law enforcement systems for criminal intelligence collection, analysis and exchange

## Mutual Legal Assistance

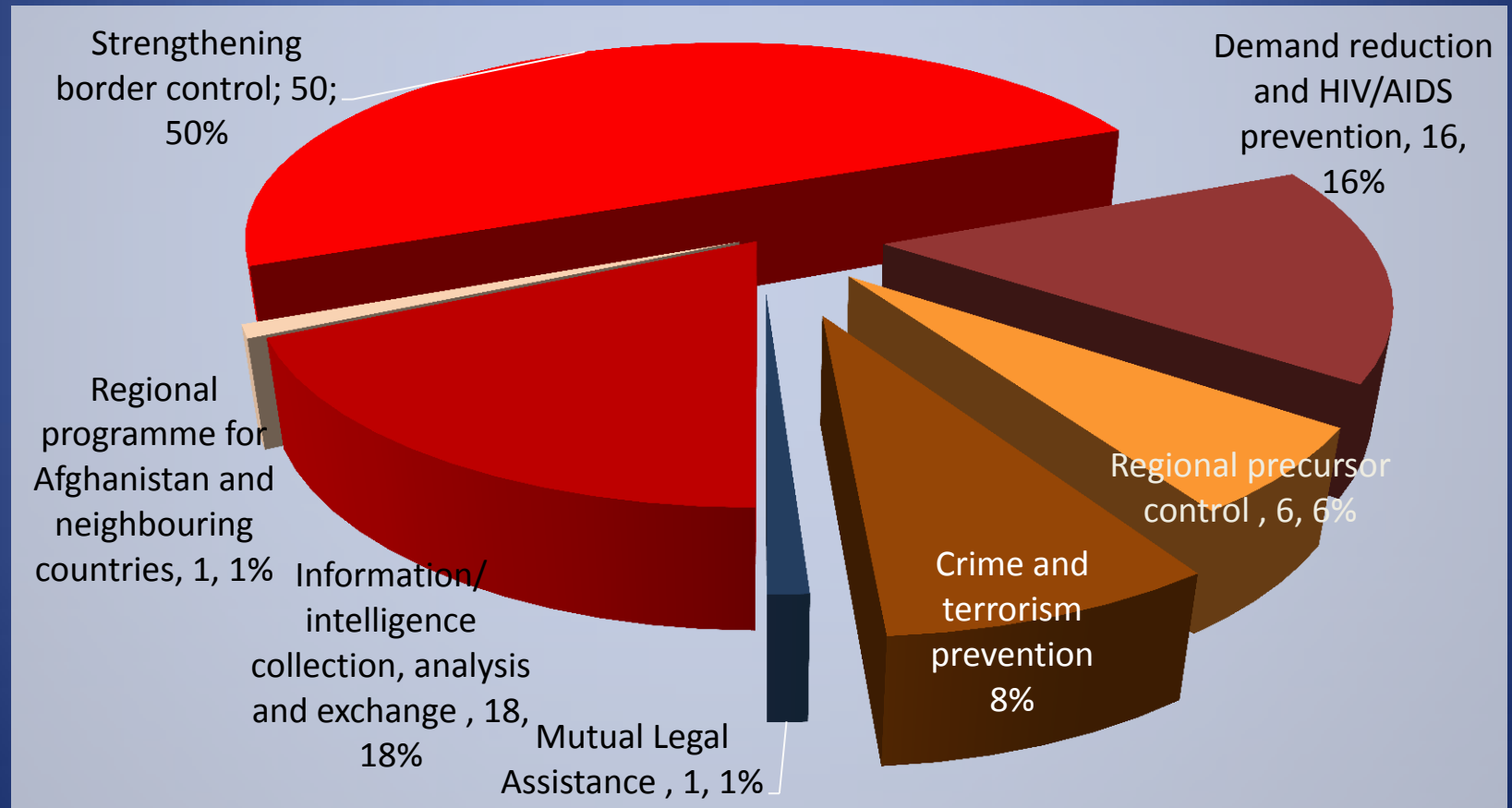
- Legal Advisory Programme

## Effective Regional Precursor Chemical Control

- Precursors control in Central Asia



# Thematic Distribution of ongoing Projects of UNODC ROCA





# The Action Plan related to border control

CA - Afghan Border

## INTELLIGENCE

Secure Networks

Analytical Capacity

Intelligence-led Investigations

## BORDER LIAISON OFFICES

Kyrgyz-Tajik Border  
Tajik-Uzbek Border  
Tajik-Afghan Border  
Uzbek-Afghan Border

## MOBILE UNITS

Tajikistan  
Uzbekistan  
Kyrgyzstan





# I. Intelligence Analysis and Sharing



- Develop the capacity of national drug intelligence units of each country into a full national criminal intelligence resource.
- Build systems and/or strengthen the capacities of each country in information/intelligence/data collection, collating, processing, analysis and exchange, at national and regional level.



## Intelligence Analysis and Sharing (cont.)

- Create and maintain databases in drug trafficking and other related forms of organized crime.
- Establish CARICC as the regional focal point for communication, analysis and exchange of 'real time' operational information on cross-border crime, as well as a centre for the organization and coordination of joint operations.





## II. Border Liaison Offices

- Identify the most important and high-risk border areas (checkpoints) to be strengthened through an analysis of seizures and other information/ intelligence;
- Conduct National Commander Seminars for drug law enforcement agencies situated in the selected high risk border areas in order to raise awareness of the background and objectives of BLOs;
- Identify ways of improving existing cross-border cooperation and improving skills and knowledge in the areas of risk assessment, profiling and selection of people, vehicles and cargo.





### III. Securing Green Borders - Mobile Interdiction Teams

- Identify the most important and high-risk border areas (green) to be strengthened and where MOBITs can be established through an analysis of seizures and other information/intelligence including satellite imagery;
- Establish Standard Operating Procedures for MOBITs;
- Provide training and equipment to each team;
- Develop mentoring systems to monitor teams' operational capacity and performance;
- Improve intelligence collection mechanism using advanced technology including GPS, video and still cameras; and
- Provide parent agencies provided with more extensive information database





# Strengthening Border Control & Cross-Border Cooperation (Global and Regional projects)

- Container Control Programme (CCP) – Central Asian Segment
- Paris Pact Initiative, Phase III- A Partnership to counter the trafficking and consumption of opiates originating in Afghanistan
- Regional Programme for Afghanistan and neighboring countries



## Strengthening Border Control & Cross-Border Cooperation (National projects)

- Strengthening control along the Tajik/Afghan border
- Tajikistan Drug Control Agency (DCA)
- Strengthening drug and related crime control measures in the selected checkpoints in Kazakhstan



## Strengthening Border Control & Cross-Border Cooperation (Regional projects)

- Computer based drug law enforcement training in the member countries of the Memorandum of Understanding (MOU)
- Countering the trafficking of Afghan opiates via the northern route by enhancing the capacity of key border crossings points (BCPs) and through the establishment of Border Liaison Offices (BLOs)
- Pilot project on counter-narcotics training of Central Asian and Afghan law enforcement personnel



**UNODC**

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime  
Regional Office for Central Asia (ROCA)

## UNODC Regional Project XAC/K22

*"Countering the trafficking of Afghan opiates via the northern route by enhancing the capacity of key border crossings points (BCPs) and through the establishment of Border Liaison Offices (BLOs)"*



Countering Narcotics via Northern Route



Enhancing capacity of Border Crossings



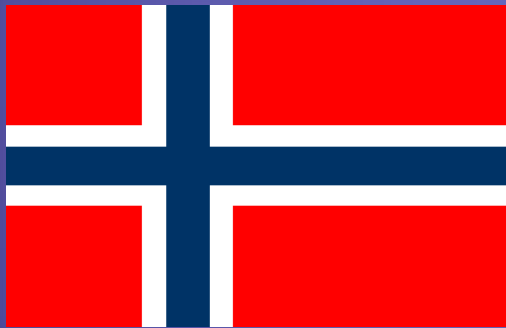
Establishment of Border Liaison Offices



Regional Office for Central Asia (ROCA)

# DONORS OF THIS PROJECT

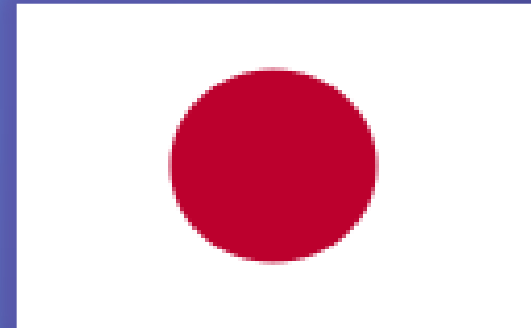
## NORWAY



US \$ 1.4M

Component - 1  
Uzbekistan – Tajikistan

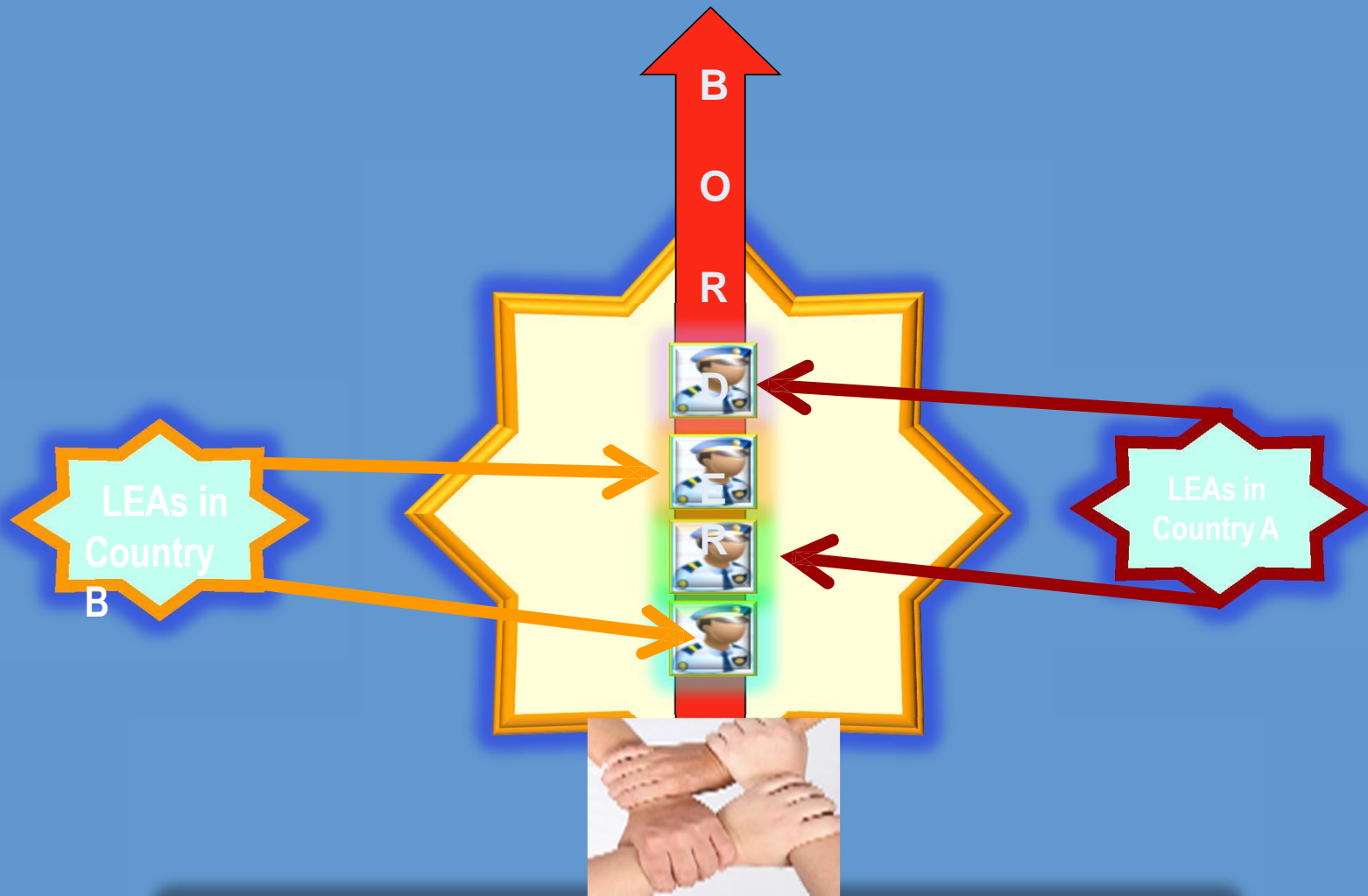
## JAPAN



US \$ 1.2 AND 1,4 US \$

Components 2-3  
Tajikistan – Kyrgyzstan-Uzbekistan

# BLO Mechanism in Europe



**Officers Stationed in the same BLO**



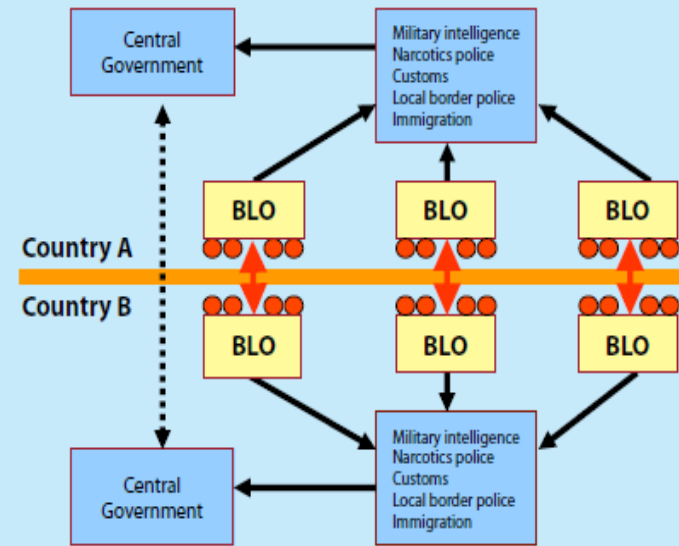


# BLO Mechanism in South East Asia

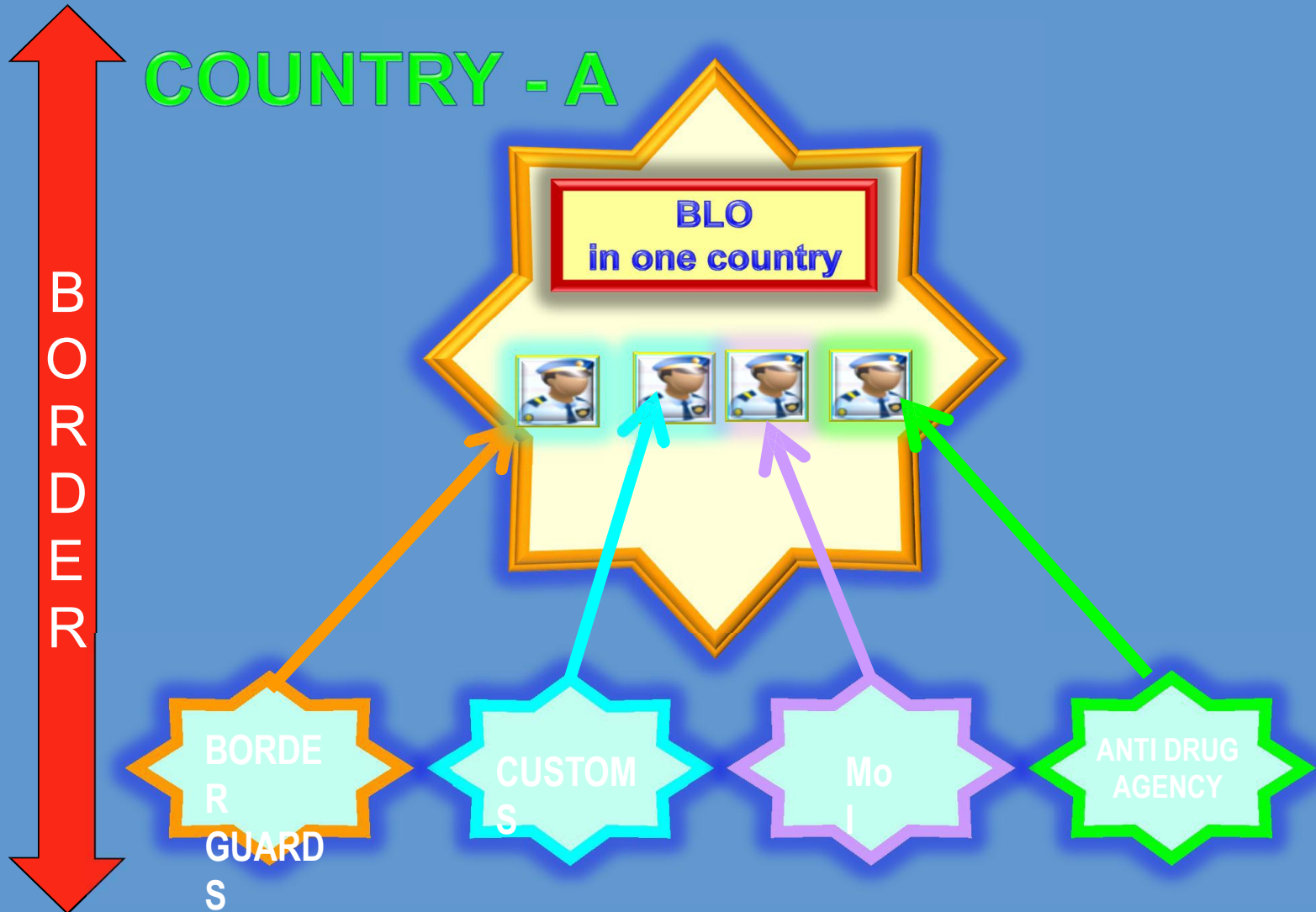


## Border Liaison Offices in Southeast Asia 1999-2009

The BLO Mechanism

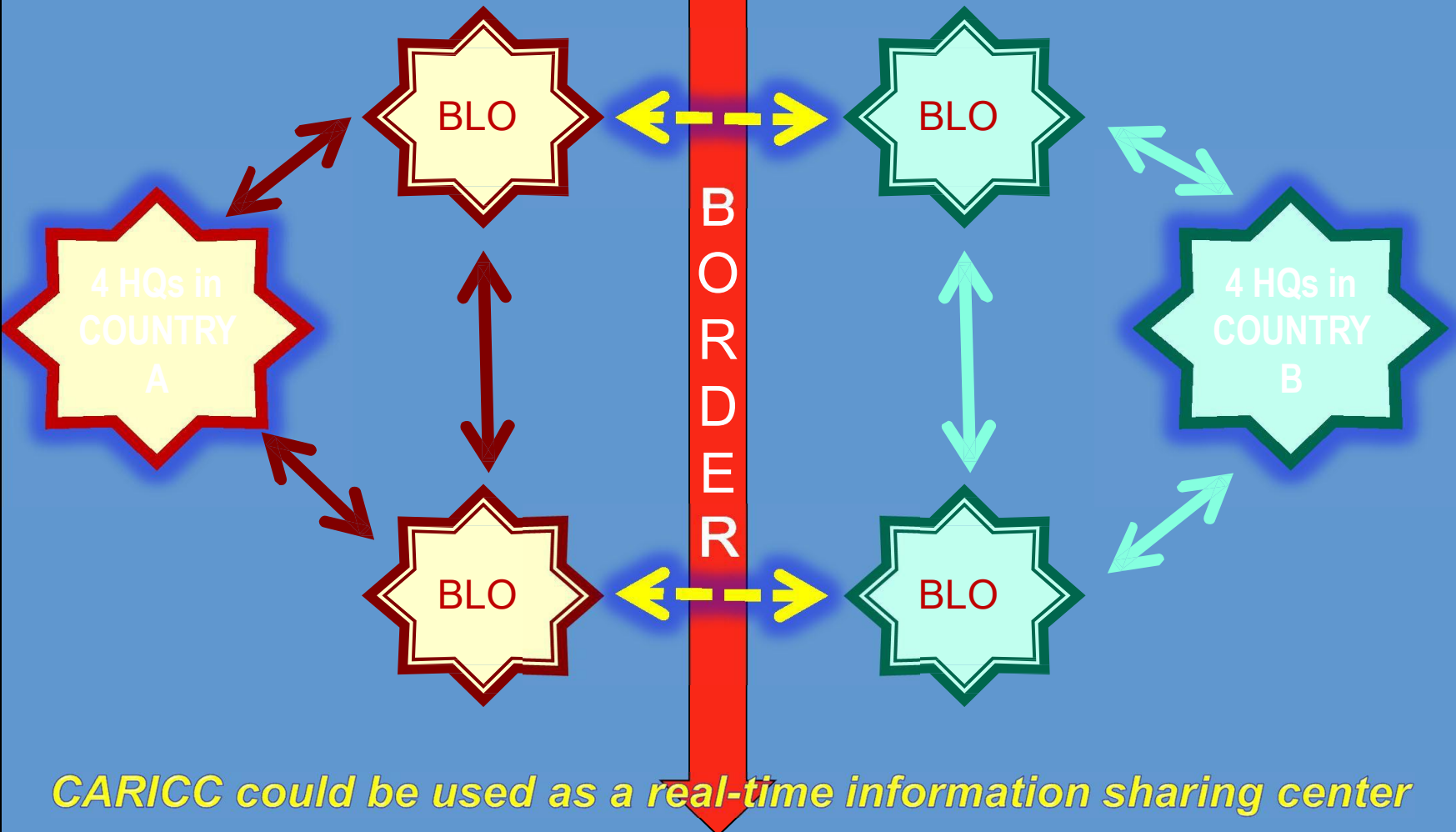


# BLO Structure in Central Asia



COUNTRY - A

COUNTRY - B



*CARICC could be used as a real-time information sharing center*



Oibek 

Fotehabad 



Kyrgyzstan

Karamyk 

Bordobo 

Karamik 

Kizil-art 



UZBEKISTAN



TAJIKISTAN

Sariosiyo 

Dusti 

Infrastructure

Equipment

Training

Legal Basis



# PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION

## PROJECT STEERING COMMITTEES

## WORKING GROUPS IN EACH COUNTRY

**GROUP - A**  
Equipment and Training

**Group - B**  
Legal and Staff Issues



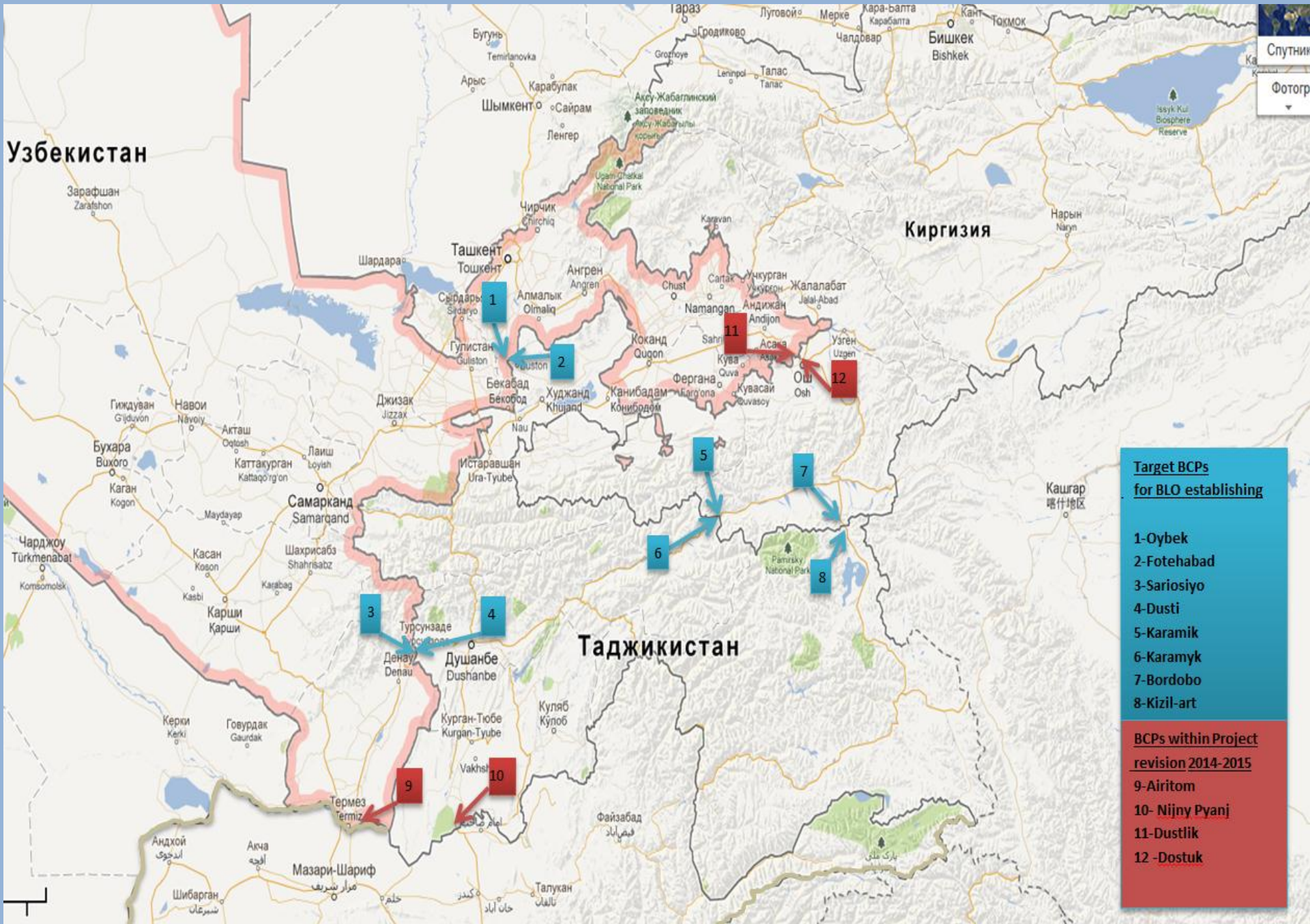
XAC/K22  
Project  
Team

**International Project Coordinator Stationed in Dushanbe**

**Project Component Manager  
Tashkent**

**Project Associate  
Dushanbe**

**Project Component Officer  
Bishkek**



**Target BCPs for BLO establishing**

- 1-Oybek
- 2-Fotehabad
- 3-Sariosiyo
- 4-Dusti
- 5-Karamik
- 6-Karamyk
- 7-Bordobo
- 8-Kizil-art

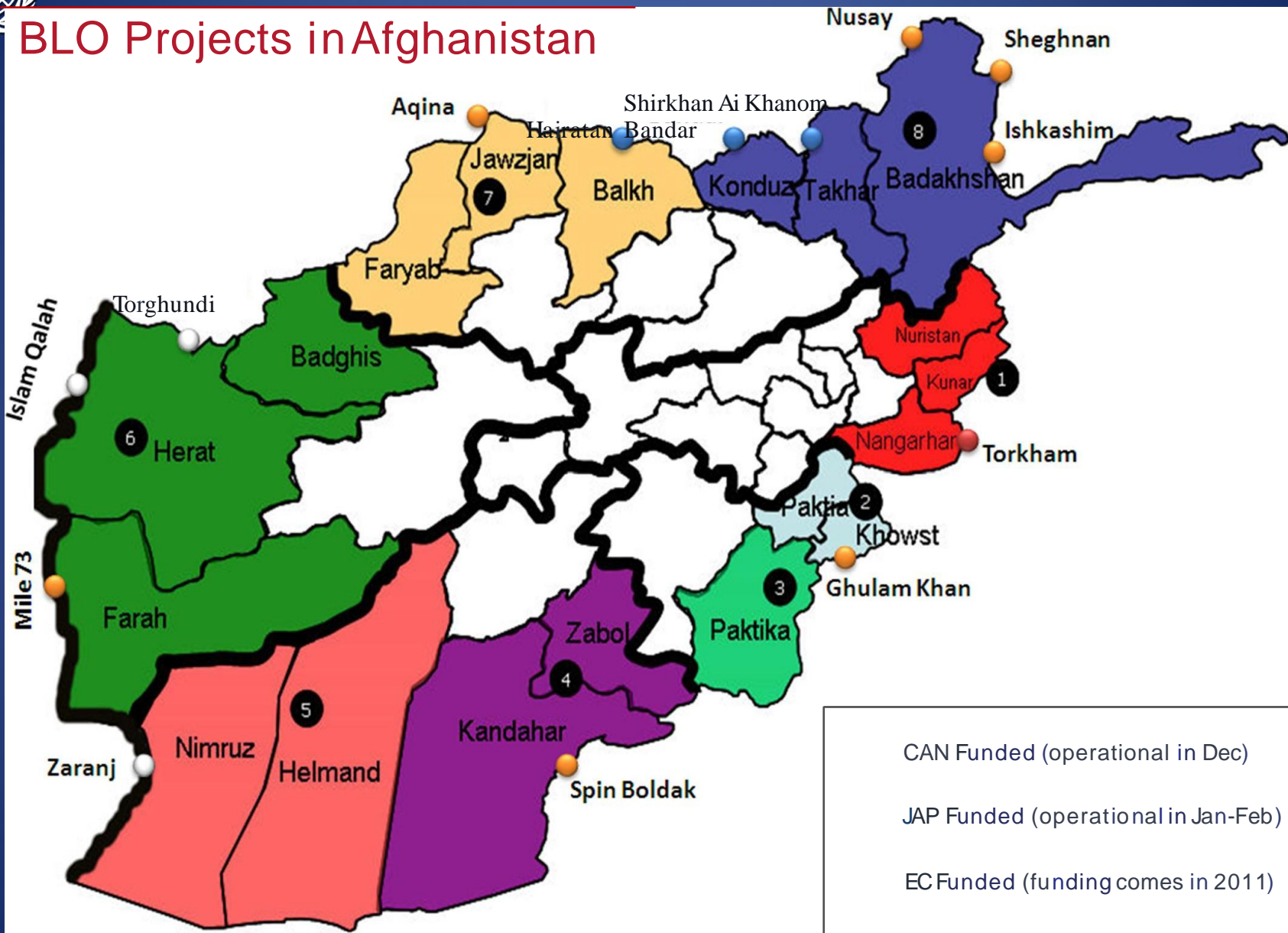
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**BCPs within Project revision 2014-2015**

- 9-Airitom
- 10-Nijny Pyanj
- 11-Dustlik
- 12-Dostuk



# BLO Projects in Afghanistan



# Possible Scope Expansions in CA



**Securing CA borders with Afghanistan**







## Effective Responses for Drug Abuse and HIV/AIDS Prevention, Treatment and Care

- Prevention of drug use, HIV/AIDS and crime among young people through family skills training programmes in low- and middle-income countries
- Partnership for Action on Comprehensive Treatment (PACT) - Treating drug dependence and its health consequences / OFID-UNODC Joint Programme to prevent HIV/AIDS through Treatment Phase II
- Effective HIV/AIDS prevention and care among vulnerable populations in Central Asia and Azerbaijan



## Effective Responses for Drug Abuse and HIV/AIDS Prevention, Treatment and Care

- Capacity building for a more effective HIV/AIDS prevention among vulnerable populations in Eastern Europe (Azerbaijan, Moldova, Ukraine) and Central Asia (Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan)
- Support of national drug abuse prevention measures in Kazakhstan



## Strengthening National Capacities in Countering Transnational Organized Crime, Corruption, Money Laundering & Terrorism

- Promoting the implementation of the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, especially Women and Children, and the Protocol against Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, both supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- Support to prison reform in the Kyrgyz Republic



# UNODC

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Thank you

<http://www.unodc.org/centralasia>