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DG Trade Statistical Guide

June 2016

Trade

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Introduction

This Trade Statistical Guide contains selected tables and graphs that outline the current state of and recent developments in the European Union's (EU's) foreign trade, i.e. its trade with the rest of the world. It has been compiled for the benefit of the Directorate-General for Trade's (DG Trade's) policymakers.

Statistics on trade in goods, trade in services and foreign direct investment are key elements in any description of the trade performance of the EU with the rest of the world. These are published by the statistical office of the EU (Eurostat) and by international organisations such as the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the United Nations (UN) and the World Trade Organization (WTO). The most recently available statistics have been included but databases are updated daily and small discrepancies are inevitable. The statistics are presented in the form of tables and graphs, broken down by the main trading partners, product category and year. Additional supportive statistics such as gross domestic product (GDP), exchange rates and trade by Member State have also been added.

Further information about this booklet, its contents and the methodology used can be obtained from DG Trade's Statistics desk (trade-statistics@ec.europa.eu).

Brussels, June 2016

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GLOSSARY

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BOP)

The BoP is a statistical statement that systematically summarises, over a given period of time, all the transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. The BoP records all economic **transactions** undertaken between **residents and non-residents** of a country during a given period.

The BoP is broken down into three broad sub-balances.

Current account

This shows the flow of goods, services, income and current transfers between resident and non-resident units.

Capital account

This covers all transactions involving:

(a) the receipt or payment of capital transfers (debt forgiveness, migrant's transfers, transfers of ownership of fixed assets, transfers linked to, or conditional on, the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets, etc.);

(b) the acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets, which includes transactions associated with tangible assets (e.g. land and subsoil assets) and transactions associated with intangible assets (e.g. patents, copyrights, trademarks, franchises, etc.).

Financial account

This covers all transactions associated with changes of ownership in the foreign financial assets and liabilities of an economy.

The methodological framework followed in the compilation of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position is defined in the sixth edition of the International Monetary Fund Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6), published in 2009. The Balance of Payments Manual fifth edition (BPM5), published in 1993, was the reference for the data produced by the EU Member States, EFTA and EU candidate countries, and published by Eurostat until 2014. Time series according to BPM5 continue to be disseminated in Eurostat database but are no longer revised.

SERVICES

Services are one of the categories of the current account. The main breakdown of services includes twelve categories. Two new categories were introduced with the change from BPM5 to BPM6 ("Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others" and "Maintenance and repair services"), while previous categories were in most cases redefined according to new definitions and calculation methods. In this Pocket Guide, EU and Member States figures in section 1 are reported according to BPM5 to ensure consistency with WTO data. Also, BPM5 service categories and figures will be used to display a consistent series between 2004 and 2013.

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI)

FDI is the category of international investment made by an entity resident in one economy (**direct investor**) to acquire a lasting interest in an enterprise operating in another economy (**direct investment enterprise**). The lasting interest is deemed to exist if the direct investor acquires at least 10 % of the voting power of the direct investment enterprise.

Two main indicators are used:

1) **FDI flows** denote the new investment made during the period;

2) **FDI stocks** (or positions) denote the value of the investment at the end of the period.

For both of these, FDI statistics record separately:

1) the **inward FDI** (or **FDI in the reporting economy**), namely investment by foreigners in enterprises resident in the reporting economy;

2) the **outward FDI** (or **FDI abroad**), namely investment by resident entities in affiliated enterprises abroad.

The change to BPM6 from BPM5 implied the introduction of separate recording for some items, mainly reverse investment (although not in yearly statistics), FDI between fellow enterprises and FDI by resident **special purpose entities (SPEs)**. These changes affect comparability, which will be limited for the series up to 2012 and from 2013.

Following BPM6 Eurostat publishes data on FDI held by Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) for selected partners and for the extra-EU and Offshore Financial Centres aggregates. SPEs are mainly financial holding companies, foreign-owned, and principally engaged in cross-border financial transactions, with no or negligible local activity in the Member State of residence.

FOREIGN AFFILIATES STATISTICS (FATS)

FATS measure the commercial presence through affiliates in foreign markets. **Inward FATS** describe the overall activity of **foreign affiliates** resident in the compiling economy. **Outward FATS** describes the activities of **foreign affiliates** abroad controlled by residents of the compiling country.

A **foreign affiliate** in inward FATS is an enterprise resident in the compiling country over which an institutional unit not resident in the compiling country has control. A **foreign affiliate** in outward FATS is instead an enterprise or branch not resident in the compiling country over which an institutional unit resident in the compiling country has direct or indirect control. **Control** is the ability to determine the general policy of the affiliate by appointing appropriate managers, if necessary. Most of the time, control is determined by taking into account the share of ownership, although other criteria might be relevant and used.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE STATISTICS BY ENTERPRISE CHARACTERISTICS (TEC)

TEC is a statistical domain aimed to describe various aspects of the structure of international trade from the viewpoint of the characteristics of the trading enterprises such as size of the enterprise and sector of main activity. TEC is compiled by linking micro data on international trade in goods with business registers.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

As an aggregate measure of production, the GDP of a country is equal to the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units engaged in production (plus any taxes, and minus any subsidies, on products not included in the value of their outputs).

PURCHASING POWER PARITY (PPP)

Purchasing power parity (PPP) is an indicator of price level differences across countries. It measures the number of units of country B's currency that are needed in country B to purchase the same quantity of an individual good or service, as one unit of country A's currency will purchase in country A.

PPPs are therefore the rates of currency conversion that equalise the purchasing power of different currencies by eliminating the differences in price levels between countries.

TRADE IN GOODS: CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS

Harmonized System (HS)

The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System, more briefly known as the HS, is a multipurpose international product nomenclature developed by the World Customs Organization (WCO). The HS is organised into 21 sections and 96 chapters. It comprises around 5 000 commodity groups, each identified by a 6-digit code.

Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)

The SITC is a product classification of the UN used for external trade statistics (export and import values and volumes of goods). It is designed to provide the commodity aggregates for purposes of economic analysis and to facilitate international comparisons of trade-by-commodity data. It is divided into 10 basic sections.

TRADE IN GOODS: STATISTICAL REGIME

Merchandise trade statistics included in this booklet are based on the general trade system (also known as 'Statistical regime 4' or 'Total trade'). In this system, the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the economic territory of a country with the exception of simple transit trade. In particular, all goods received into customs warehouses are recorded as imports, regardless of whether they subsequently go into free circulation in the Member State of receipt. Similarly, outgoing goods from customs warehouses are included in the general trade aggregates, at the time they leave the Member State.

This general system is the result of three other regimes, presented below.

- **Normal trade**:

goods are exported definitively, or imported and released into free circulation in the EU customs territory.

- **Trade under inward processing procedures**:

goods are imported temporarily (with an exemption from duties, levies or other checks) so that they can be further processed (assembled or transformed), and then all the resulting processed products are exported outside the EU.

- **Trade under outward processing procedures**:

intermediate goods are temporarily exported for further processing in a non-EU country, and the processed products are re-imported into the EU (with a full or partial exemption from custom duties and levies).

TRADE IN GOODS: INTRA-EU AND EXTRA-EU TRADE FLOWS

Outward flows from a Member State to a non-member country (extra-EU) are called 'exports'; outward flows from one Member State to another (intra-EU) are called 'dispatches'. Inward flows into a Member State from a non-member country are called 'imports'. Inward flows into a Member State from another Member State are called 'arrivals'.

For methodological reasons, international trade in goods statistics are accurate at EU level. At Member State level inaccuracies can arise because of the "Rotterdam effect": a Member State receiving a good from a non-EU country is not necessarily the Member State of final destination and a Member State sending a good to a non-EU country is not necessarily the Member State of origin of the good.

IMPORT DUTIES

- **Bound import duties**

These are the legally bound commitments on customs duty rates, which act as ceilings on the tariffs that member governments can set (WTO).

- **Applied import duties**

These are the rates that governments actually charge on imports, which can be lower than bound rates and have a direct impact on trade (WTO).

Whereas an applied duty cannot exceed a bound duty, *average* applied duties exceed in some cases *average* bound duties. This can occur if the averages are calculated over different tariff nomenclatures.

NOTE ON DATA PRESENTATION

Footnotes are provided under each table and figure to provide information on data sources and information on particular values or series. Data values in Italics are estimated or provisional.

WORLD TRADE

Global exports of goods (billion EUR)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World (*)	6 214.9	7 145.6	7 551.1	8 247.6	6 787.3	8 985.4	10 351.5	11 559.3	11 428.3	11 365.8	11 783.5
Argentina	32.4	37.1	40.7	47.6	39.9	51.4	60.4	62.3	57.2	51.4	51.2
Australia	85.3	98.3	103.1	127.3	110.6	160.4	195.2	199.8	190.5	181.6	169.8
Brazil	95.3	109.8	117.2	134.6	109.7	152.3	183.9	188.8	182.2	169.4	172.3
Canada	289.7	309.2	307.0	310.4	226.6	292.3	324.2	354.6	345.1	357.3	368.2
China	612.5	771.7	890.5	972.7	861.5	1 190.1	1 363.8	1 594.6	1 663.3	1 763.1	2 050.4
India	80.1	97.0	109.6	132.5	118.2	170.7	217.6	231.0	237.1	242.9	240.8
Indonesia	69.9	82.5	86.1	94.9	85.8	119.0	146.2	147.9	137.5	132.7	135.5
Japan	478.2	515.1	521.2	531.3	416.3	580.7	591.4	621.6	538.4	519.5	563.3
Mexico	172.2	199.1	198.3	198.0	164.7	225.0	251.1	288.6	286.1	298.9	343.2
Russia	196.0	241.8	258.6	320.6	217.5	302.2	375.0	411.9	394.0	374.7	306.8
Saudi Arabia	145.3	168.3	170.3	213.1	137.9	189.4	262.0	302.3	283.0	257.7	*181.8*
South Africa	41.5	46.3	50.9	54.9	44.2	68.9 [b]	78.2	77.5	72.2	68.5	73.6
South Korea	228.6	259.2	271.1	286.9	260.6	351.8	398.9	426.4	421.4	431.1	474.8
Turkey	59.1	68.1	78.3	89.8	73.2	85.9	96.9	118.7	114.3	118.6	129.7
United States	724.3	817.1	837.8	875.3	757.1	964.4	1 065.0	1 203.1	1 189.4	1 219.8	1 356.4
EU-28 (**)	1 049.2	1 152.0	1 234.5	1 309.1	1 094.0	1 353.2	1 554.2	1 684.3	1 736.6	1 703.0	1 791.5
France	135.6	135.8	140.3	150.9	130.3	154.2	167.1	181.7	177.6	174.3	187.8
Germany	276.6	318.6	337.4	357.7	300.0	376.7	428.9	471.0	469.4	476.4	504.9
Italy	113.9	126.2	139.8	148.7	121.4	141.9	163.0	178.3	180.4	180.0	186.6
United Kingdom	136.3	134.0	135.7	142.5	114.4	148.1	181.2	183.0	229.8	198.2	230.5

(*) Coverage: World (excluding intra-EU trade).

(**) For EU-28 and four EU Member States: trade with extra EU-28.

Sources : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), WTO.

Global imports of goods (billion EUR)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World (*)	6 576.0	7 491.1	7 843.5	8 602.5	7 016.1	9 216.0	10 538.0	11 789.7	11 544.6	11 526.1	12 127.4
Argentina	23.1	27.2	32.6	39.1	27.8	42.8	53.4	52.9	56.1	49.1	53.9
Australia	100.7	110.9	120.6	136.2	118.6	152.1	175.1	203.1	182.3	178.3	187.8
Brazil	62.4	76.3	92.4	124.0	95.8	144.5	170.2	181.7	188.7	180.0	161.2
Canada	259.2	285.9	284.7	284.9	236.5	303.8	333.1	370.7	358.2	361.3	393.3
China	530.5	630.3	697.6	770.0	721.2	1 053.2	1 252.5	1 415.3	1 468.3	1 474.8	1 516.0
India	114.8	142.1	167.4	218.3	184.4	264.2	333.7	381.1	350.4	348.4	353.3
Indonesia	60.9	64.2	67.9	86.7	67.2	102.3	127.5	149.2	140.5	134.1	128.6
Japan	414.7	461.2	454.0	518.4	395.7	523.5	614.5	689.5	627.3	611.4	584.5
Mexico	183.5	209.8	211.8	216.4	173.2	234.0	259.4	296.1	294.4	309.8	365.3
Russia	100.8	130.8	163.1	198.4	137.5	187.5	232.6	261.1	257.0	231.9	174.9
Saudi Arabia	47.8	55.6	65.8	78.3	68.5	80.6	94.5	121.1	126.6	130.8	*155.3*
South Africa	50.1	62.7	64.5	69.1	53.1	73.0	89.4	99.0	*95.1*	*91.8*	*94.3*
South Korea	210.0	246.4	260.4	295.9	231.6	320.7	376.7	404.4	388.2	395.6	393.4
Turkey	93.9	111.2	124.1	137.3	101.0	140.0	173.0	184.1	189.5	182.3	186.8
United States	1 392.7	1 527.6	1 474.2	1 475.0	1 150.9	1 485.4	1 627.9	1 818.6	1 753.7	1 816.0	2 080.2
EU-28 (**)	1 183.8	1 368.0	1 450.3	1 585.2	1 235.6	1 529.4	1 726.7	1 795.1	1 687.3	1 691.9	1 727.1
France	131.4	132.8	140.2	154.9	123.2	145.4	168.7	172.9	165.4	164.7	163.4
Germany	221.3	261.2	271.8	292.2	234.6	292.1	329.0	327.6	314.3	313.8	325.0
Italy	124.1	148.0	156.5	171.9	125.4	164.5	184.2	177.5	160.8	153.0	152.9
United Kingdom	183.6	213.5	215.6	217.5	188.2	227.0	252.4	283.4	239.4	244.3	261.7

(*) Coverage: World (excluding intra-EU trade).

(**) For EU-28 and four EU Member States: trade with extra EU-28.

Sources : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), WTO.

Global exports of services (billion EUR)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World (*)	1 586.7	1 783.3	1 949.1	2 047.8	1 929.5	2 234.9	2 380.3	2 712.7	2 752.5	*2 924.7*	*3 285.8*
Argentina	5.2	6.2	7.4	8.1	7.7	10.2	11.1	11.7	11.0	10.3	*:*
Australia	24.5	26.3	29.5	29.3	28.6	35.2	37.8	42.0	40.3	40.8	*44.2*
Brazil	12.4	14.7	17.5	20.7	19.9	23.8	27.4	31.0	29.5	30.2	*30.4*
Canada	48.4	52.8	51.6	51.0	49.2	58.0	61.2	70.1	67.7	*65.0*	*69.9*
China	71.7	90.7	107.6	112.9	103.4	129.4	132.7	168.2	156.6	*175.8*	*207.6*
India	41.9	55.3	63.2	72.1	66.6	88.3	99.5	113.3	111.9	117.6	*143.1*
Indonesia	10.9	9.2	9.2	10.5	9.5	12.7	15.7	18.4	17.3	*17.7*	*15.9*
Japan	82.0	87.1	88.7	95.9	86.7	98.9	98.8	104.4	101.8	*122.3*	*146.5*
Mexico	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.0	10.6	11.5	11.2	12.6	15.1	15.8	*20.4*
Russia	23.2	28.4	32.0	38.8	32.8	37.1	41.7	48.5	52.8	*49.5*	*44.8*
Saudi Arabia	9.2	11.3	12.0	6.4 [b]	7.0	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.2	*13.3*
South Africa	9.5	10.4	10.8	9.5	9.5	12.1	12.5	13.7	12.7	12.7	*13.6*
South Korea	40.8	45.6	52.3	62.1	52.2	62.8	65.3	80.6	78.1	80.4	*88.2*
Turkey	22.4	20.8	21.9	25.2	25.7	27.6	29.7	34.0	35.5	*38.1*	*42.1*
United States	299.8	331.9	356.4	362.3	367.6	424.9	451.0	509.7	517.6	*534.0*	*640.1*
EU-28 (**)	405.2	452.4	506.1	525.3	512.2	569.5 [b]	615.3	680.7	719.6	764.9	*811.2*
France	44.7	47.3	51.1	54.3	68.8	67.2	73.5 [b]	81.8	85.7	94.1	*99.1*
Germany	62.6	68.9	76.2	82.8	80.0	81.7 [b]	86.6	94.0	99.1	103.3	*120.5*
Italy	26.8	30.3	30.0	32.6	28.9	31.7 [b]	34.2	39.5	39.1	40.2	*39.8*
United Kingdom	97.4	112.2	125.5	116.2	113.4	122.8 [b]	129.2	147.0	162.5	171.8	*188.8*

(*) Coverage: World (excluding intra-EU trade).

(**) For EU and four EU Member States: trade with extra EU-28; services are for EU-27 before 2010.

(b) break in data continuity. Data beginning with the highlighted year do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

(:) not available.

Sources : Eurostat (bop_its_tot; bop_its6_tot), WTO.

Global imports of services (billion EUR)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World (*)	1 550.4	1 736.9	1 867.6	2 007.0	1 878.5	2 206.0	2 345.2	2 668.0	2 714.2	*2 901.8*	*3 331.4*
Argentina	6.0	6.7	7.8	9.0	8.7	11.0	12.7	14.1	13.9	12.6	*:*
Australia	25.0	26.5	30.6	33.3	30.3	38.9	45.0	51.9	51.3	47.8	*49.3*
Brazil	18.9	22.4	27.1	32.1	33.7	47.1	54.7	63.0	64.9	66.6	*63.8*
Canada	52.4	58.1	60.0	60.7	59.4	74.1	77.1	87.8	84.5	*80.6*	*86.8*
China	67.7	80.5	95.1	108.1	114.2	146.3	171.6	219.5	249.7	*288.8*	*396.3*
India	37.9	46.6	51.2	59.7	57.6	86.5	89.8	100.9	95.1	111.3	*114.1*
Indonesia	18.3	19.1	19.1	20.4	17.5	20.0	22.8	26.6	26.4	*25.2*	*27.9*
Japan	111.8	112.6	115.7	121.6	111.7	124.2	126.2	143.8	128.7	*144.5*	*158.2*
Mexico	18.3	18.8	18.2	17.4	18.0	19.5	21.8	23.9	24.2	26.3	*28.9*
Russia	32.5	36.9	44.2	52.7	45.5	56.8	65.7	84.8	96.7	*91.1*	*78.2*
Saudi Arabia	26.6	39.5	46.0	51.1 [b]	53.8	57.9	56.0	57.1	57.7	73.0	*82.8*
South Africa	9.8	11.3	11.9	11.6	11.0	14.8	15.0	14.7	13.6	12.8	*14.0*
South Korea	48.1	56.1	61.9	66.5	59.0	73.5	74.1	84.6	83.0	86.6	*102.4*
Turkey	9.6	9.8	11.7	12.5	12.4	15.0	15.2	16.5	18.3	*19.1*	*20.6*
United States	244.7	271.7	271.9	278.1	277.3	308.8	313.0	350.5	348.0	*358.2*	*442.2*
EU-28 (**)	351.9	381.4	419.1	454.0	429.1	461.6 [b]	479.4	517.8	544.1	602.0	*660.5*
France	41.2	43.0	44.6	46.0	53.5	53.9	61.4 [b]	62.6	69.2	78.1	*80.9*
Germany	72.9	76.7	81.2	85.4	77.4	84.2 [b]	89.8	98.9	105.4	106.4	*118.0*
Italy	26.6	30.1	33.4	38.4	32.6	33.8 [b]	33.5	34.0	33.1	33.0	*33.9*
United Kingdom	60.3	65.6	69.8	67.9	60.6	70.0 [b]	71.2	76.3	80.8	82.5	*95.5*

(*) Coverage: World (excluding intra-EU trade).

(**) For EU and four EU Member States: trade with extra EU-28; services are for EU-27 before 2010.

(b) break in data continuity. Data beginning with the highlighted year do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

(:) not available.

Sources : Eurostat (bop_its_tot; bop_its6_tot), WTO.

Global external trade balances in goods and services (billion EUR)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Argentina	8.5	9.4	7.7	7.6	11.1	7.7	5.4	7.0	– 1.8	0.0	:
Australia	– 15.9	– 12.7	– 18.6	– 12.9	– 9.7	4.6	13.0	– 13.2	– 2.8	– 3.7	– 23.1
Brazil	26.4	25.7	15.2	– 0.8	0.1	– 15.4	– 13.6	– 24.8	– 41.9	– 46.9	– 22.2
Canada	26.6	18.0	13.9	15.8	– 20.1	– 27.5	– 24.7	– 33.8	– 30.0	– 19.6	– 42.0
China	86.0	151.6	205.4	207.4	129.5	119.9	72.4	128.0	102.0	175.4	345.8
India	– 30.7	– 36.4	– 45.8	– 73.4	– 57.2	– 91.7	– 106.4	– 137.8	– 96.5	– 99.3	– 83.6
Indonesia	1.7	8.3	8.2	– 1.7	10.6	9.5	11.7	– 9.5	– 12.2	– 9.0	– 5.1
Japan	33.8	28.4	40.2	– 12.9	– 4.4	31.8	– 50.6	– 107.3	– 115.7	– 113.9	– 32.9
Mexico	– 17.0	– 16.9	– 19.0	– 23.8	– 15.8	– 16.9	– 18.9	– 18.9	– 17.3	– 21.3	– 30.6
Russia	85.8	102.5	83.3	108.3	67.4	95.0	118.3	114.6	93.1	101.2	98.3
Saudi Arabia	80.0	84.5	70.4	90.1 [b]	22.6	59.0	119.7	132.7	107.6	63.0	– 42.9
South Africa	– 8.8	– 17.2	– 14.6	– 16.2	– 10.4	– 6.8	– 13.7	– 22.4	– 23.8	– 23.4	– 21.1
South Korea	11.3	2.3	1.0	– 13.5	22.1	20.3	13.3	18.0	28.3	29.3	67.2
Turkey	– 22.0	– 32.0	– 35.6	– 34.8	– 14.5	– 41.5	– 61.6	– 47.9	– 58.0	– 44.7	– 35.6
United States	– 613.3	– 650.3	– 551.9	– 515.6	– 303.5	– 404.8	– 424.9	– 456.4	– 394.7	– 420.3	– 525.9
EU-28 (**)	– 81.4	– 145.0	– 128.8	– 204.8	– 58.6	– 68.4 [b]	– 36.6	52.1	224.9	174.1	215.2
France	7.6	7.3	6.6	4.3	22.3	22.0	10.5 [b]	28.1	28.8	25.7	42.6
Germany	44.9	49.6	60.6	62.8	68.0	82.1 [b]	96.8	138.4	148.8	159.6	182.3
Italy	– 10.0	– 21.6	– 20.1	– 29.0	– 7.6	– 24.7 [b]	– 20.5	6.3	25.6	34.3	39.6
United Kingdom	– 10.3	– 32.8	– 24.1	– 26.8	– 21.0	– 26.0 [b]	– 13.2	– 29.8	72.1	43.2	62.2

(*) Coverage: World (excluding intra-EU trade).

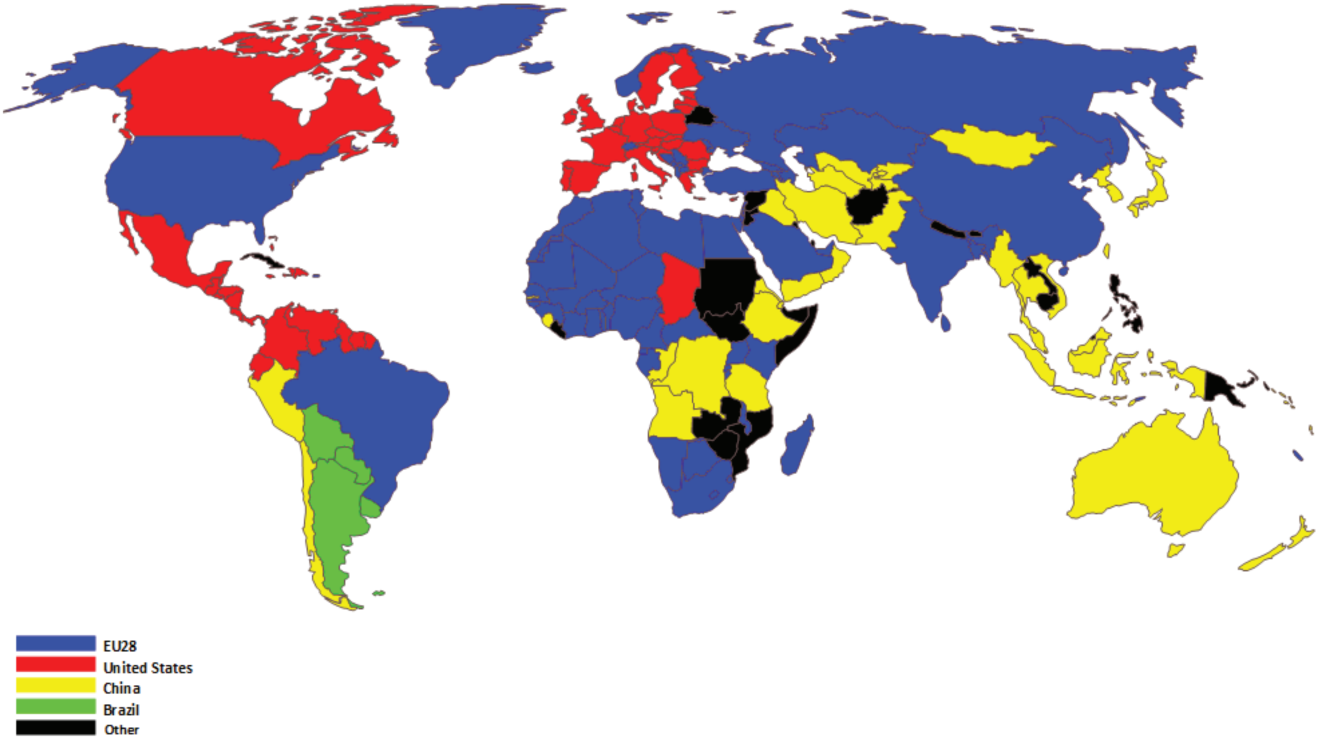
(**) For EU and four EU Member States: trade with extra EU-28; services are for EU-27 before 2010.

(b) break in data continuity. Data beginning with the highlighted year do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

(:) not available.

Sources : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), Eurostat (bop_its_tot; bop_its6_tot), WTO.

Merchandise trade 2014
Main trade partner by reporter



Source : IMF DoTS.

Trade in goods and services (% of GDP)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World (*)	42.0	44.6	45.6	48.6	41.0	45.8	49.1	49.8	49.8	*49.0*	*46.3*
Argentina	37.5	36.8	36.8	37.6	31.0	33.1	34.2	29.8	29.5	30.1	*:*
Australia	39.9	42.1	41.1	46.3	40.9	41.1	42.0	41.0	41.1	41.3	*40.9*
Brazil	26.4	25.3	24.9	27.0	21.6	22.1	23.2	24.3	25.1	24.5	*26.8*
Canada	69.1	67.4	65.8	67.1	58.2	59.8	61.9	62.2	61.8	*64.4*	*65.6*
China	69.6	71.8	69.3	63.3	49.5	55.6	54.6	51.5	49.4	*47.2*	*42.1*
India	41.0	45.1	43.3	58.0	43.6	47.3	56.6	58.0	56.6	53.3	*45.2*
Indonesia	64.0	55.5	53.1	56.0	43.5	44.6	48.7	47.8	46.7	*46.2*	*39.8*
Japan	29.6	33.9	37.1	38.4	28.0	32.0	33.7	33.6	37.8	*40.4*	*39.1*
Mexico	55.5	57.2	57.9	59.3	57.1	61.8	64.6	67.3	65.2	66.6	*73.5*
Russia	53.8	52.1	49.2	50.7	46.3	47.6	49.0	47.7	47.6	*48.9*	*50.6*
Saudi Arabia	86.7	91.6	97.0	98.7 [b]	86.8	84.6	87.5	85.6	85.0	82.9	*73.6*
South Africa	53.5	60.4	63.3	74.3	55.3	59.6	65.1	66.3	*70.2*	*70.5*	*69.3*
South Korea	73.1	75.3	78.8	104.4	93.3	98.0	105.9	104.7	98.7	93.6	*85.3*
Turkey	47.6	49.8	50.0	53.3	48.2	48.7	56.6	57.6	57.7	*59.6*	*57.3*
United States	25.3	26.7	27.8	29.9	24.7	28.2	31.0	30.9	30.4	*30.1*	*27.9*
EU-28 (**)	25.9	27.5	28.0	29.8	26.7	30.6 [b]	33.2	34.8	34.6	34.1	*34.1*
France	19.9	19.4	19.3	20.3	19.4	21.0	22.9 [b]	23.9	23.5	24.0	*24.3*
Germany	27.5	30.3	30.5	31.9	28.2	32.3 [b]	34.6	36.0	35.0	34.3	*35.3*
Italy	19.5	21.6	22.3	24.0	19.6	23.2 [b]	25.3	26.6	25.8	25.2	*25.3*
United Kingdom	24.6	25.5	25.2	28.7	28.7	31.3 [b]	34.0	33.6	34.9	30.9	*30.2*

(*) Coverage: World (excluding intra-EU trade).

(**) For EU and four EU Member States: trade with extra EU-28; services are for EU-27 before 2010.

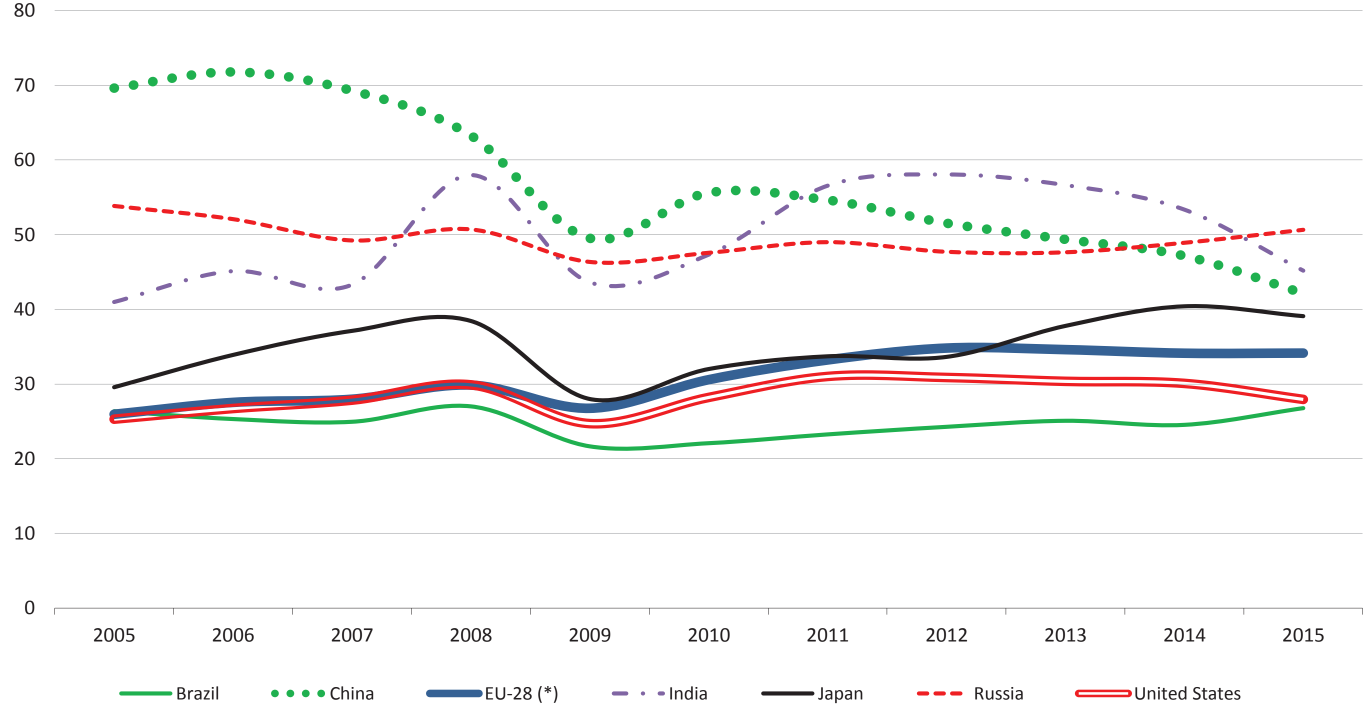
(b) break in data continuity. Data beginning with the highlighted year do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

(:) not available.

Ratio = (imports + exports) / GDP.

Sources : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), Eurostat (bop_its_tot; bop_its6_tot), WTO, IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2016).

Trade in goods and services in selected countries (% of GDP)



(*) Trade with extra EU-28; services are for EU-27 before 2010.
Ratio = (imports + exports) / GDP.
Sources: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), Eurostat (bop_its_tot), WTO, IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2016).

Share in world trade in goods (%)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World (*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Argentina	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Australia	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
Brazil	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
Canada	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
China	8.9	9.6	10.3	10.3	11.5	12.3	12.5	12.9	13.6	14.1	14.9
India	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Indonesia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Japan	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.8
Mexico	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0
Russia	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.0
Saudi Arabia	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	*1.4*
South Africa	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8 [b]	0.8	0.8	*0.7*	*0.7*	*0.7*
South Korea	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6
Turkey	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
United States	16.6	16.0	15.0	13.9	13.8	13.5	12.9	12.9	12.8	13.3	14.4
EU-28 (**)	17.5	17.2	17.4	17.2	16.9	15.8	15.7	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.7
France	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Germany	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
Italy	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
United Kingdom	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1

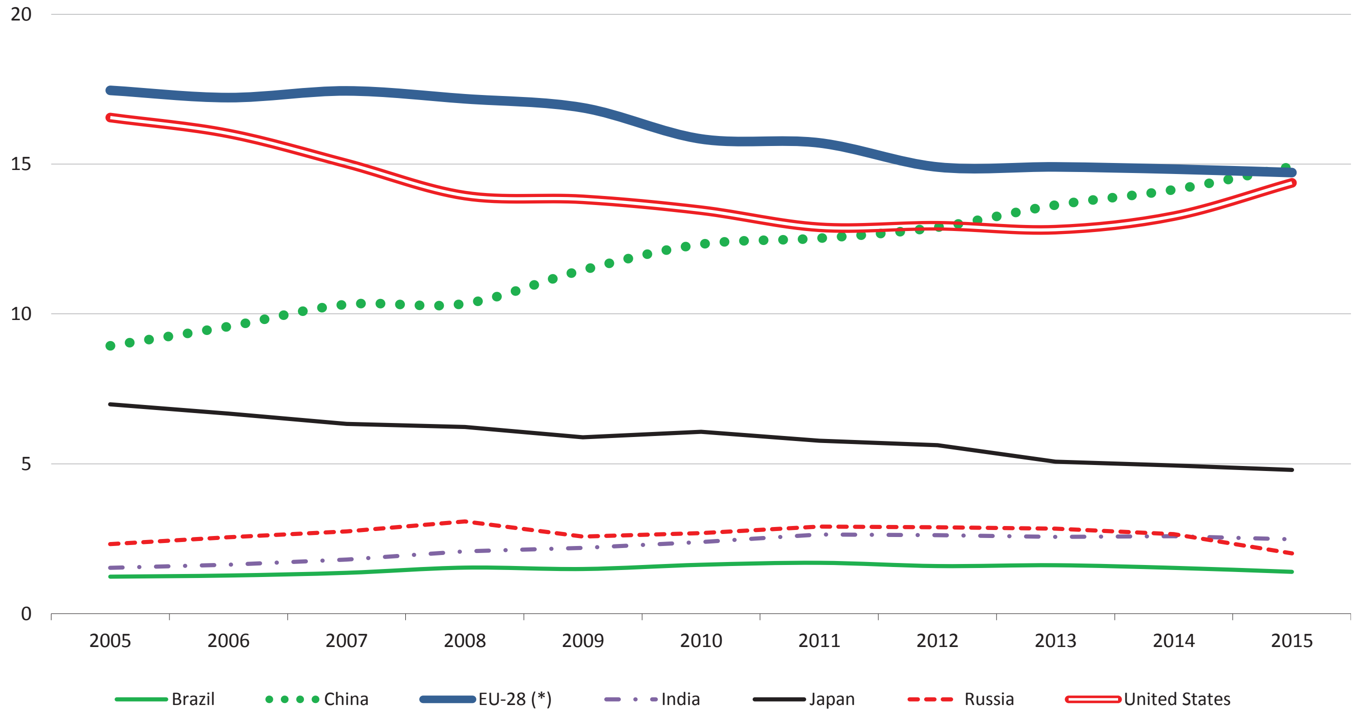
(*) Coverage: shares in world trade excluding intra-EU trade.

(**) For EU-28 and four EU Member States: trade with extra EU-28.

(b) break in data continuity. Data beginning with the highlighted year do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

Sources : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), WTO.

Share in world trade in goods in selected countries (%)



(*) Trade with extra EU-28.
Coverage: shares in world trade excluding intra-EU trade.
Sources: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), WTO.

Share in world trade in services (%)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World (*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*100.0*	*100.0*
Argentina	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	*:*
Australia	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	*1.4*
Brazil	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	*1.4*
Canada	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	*2.5*	*2.4*
China	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.4	7.2	7.4	*8.0*	*9.1*
India	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	*3.9*
Indonesia	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	*0.7*	*0.7*
Japan	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	*4.6*	*4.6*
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	*0.7*
Russia	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	*2.4*	*1.9*
Saudi Arabia	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4 [b]	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	*1.5*
South Africa	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	*0.4*
South Korea	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	*2.9*
Turkey	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	*1.0*	*0.9*
United States	17.4	17.1	16.5	15.8	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.0	15.8	*15.3*	*16.4*
EU-28 (**)	24.1	23.7	24.2	24.2	24.7	23.2 [b]	23.2	22.3	23.1	23.5	*22.2*
France	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.9 [b]	2.7	2.8	3.0	*2.7*
Germany	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.7 [b]	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	*3.6*
Italy	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5 [b]	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	*1.1*
United Kingdom	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.3 [b]	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.4	*4.3*

(*) Coverage: shares in world trade excluding intra-EU trade.

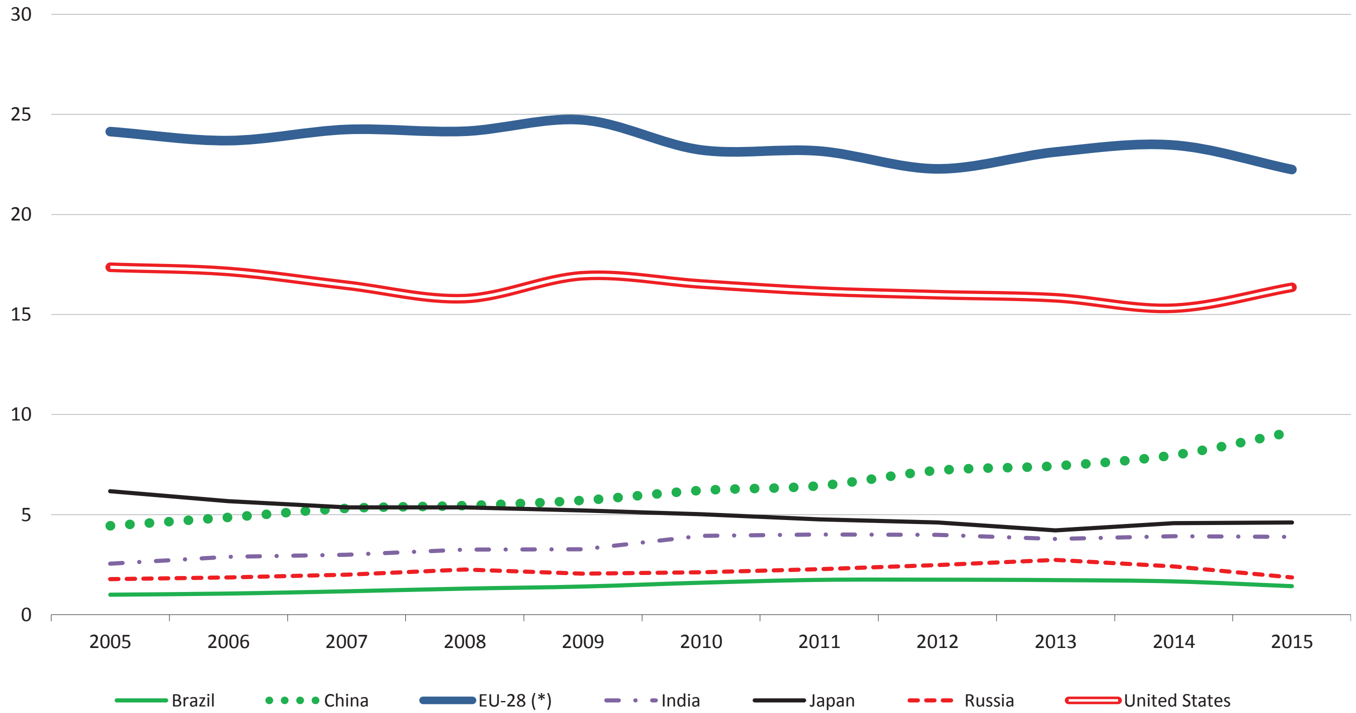
(**) For EU-28 and four EU Member States: trade with extra EU-28; services are for EU-27 before 2010.

(b) break in data continuity. Data beginning with the highlighted year do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

(:) not available.

Sources : Eurostat (bop_its_tot; bop_its6_tot), WTO.

Share in world trade in services in selected countries (%)



(*) Trade with extra EU-28; services are for EU-27 before 2010.
Coverage: shares in world trade excluding intra-EU trade.
Sources: Eurostat (bop_its_tot; bop_its6_tot), WTO.

Share in world trade in goods and services (%)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World (*)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*100.0*	*100.0*
Argentina	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	*:*
Australia	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	*1.5*
Brazil	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	*1.4*
Canada	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	*3.0*	*3.0*
China	8.1	8.7	9.3	9.4	10.2	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.4	*12.9*	*13.7*
India	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	*2.8*
Indonesia	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	*1.1*	*1.0*
Japan	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.4	4.9	*4.9*	*4.8*
Mexico	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	*2.5*
Russia	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	*2.6*	*2.0*
Saudi Arabia	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7 [b]	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	*1.4*
South Africa	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7 [b]	0.8	0.7	*0.7*	*0.6*	*0.6*
South Korea	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	*3.5*
Turkey	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	*1.2*	*1.2*
United States	16.7	16.2	15.3	14.3	14.5	14.1	13.5	13.5	13.4	*13.7*	*14.8*
EU-28 (**)	18.8	18.5	18.8	18.5	18.6	17.3 [b]	17.1	16.3	16.5	16.6	*16.3*
France	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8 [b]	1.7	1.8	1.8	*1.7*
Germany	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7 [b]	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	*3.5*
Italy	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6 [b]	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	*1.4*
United Kingdom	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5 [b]	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	*2.5*

(*) Coverage: shares in world trade excluding intra-EU trade.

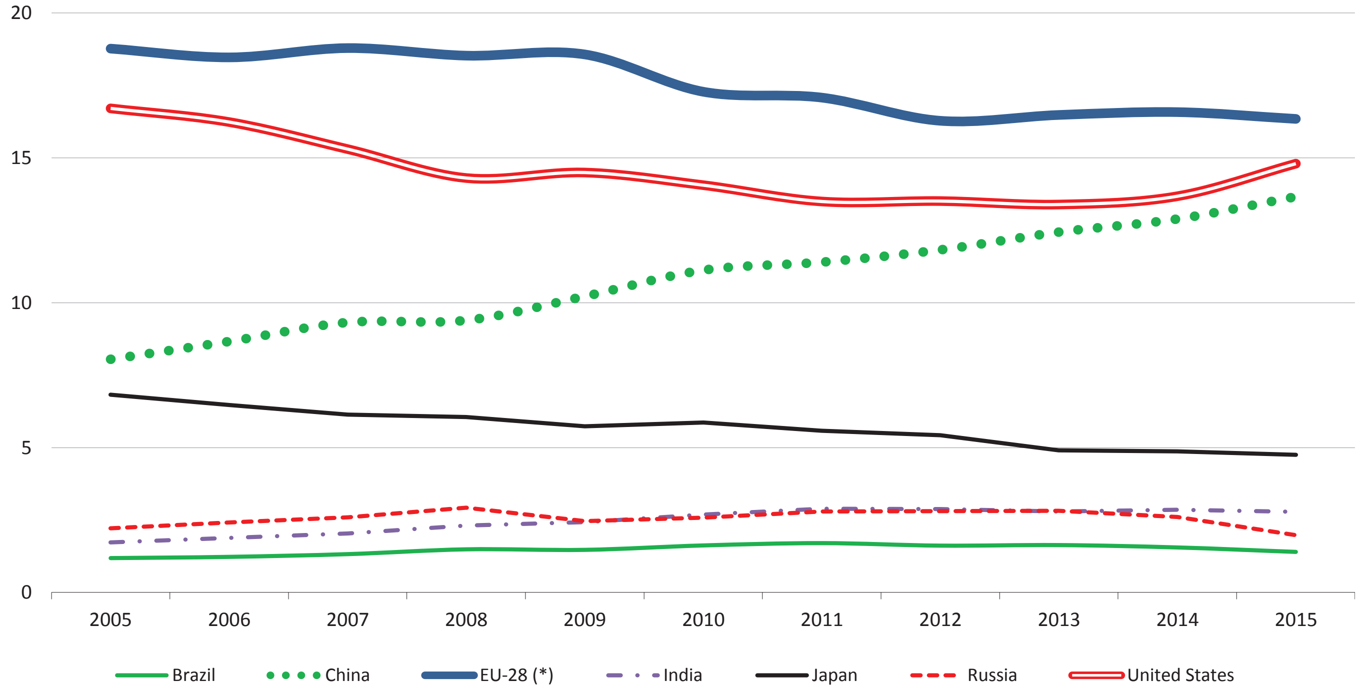
(**) For EU-28 and four EU Member States: trade with extra EU-28; services are for EU-27 before 2010.

(b) break in data continuity. Data beginning with the highlighted year do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.

(:) not available.

Sources : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), Eurostat (bop_its_tot; bop_its6_tot), WTO.

Share in world trade in goods and services in selected countries (%)



(*) Trade with extra EU-28; services are for EU-27 before 2010.
Coverage: shares in world trade excluding intra-EU trade.
Sources: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), Eurostat (bop_its_tot; bop_its6_tot), WTO.

Current account balance (% of GDP)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Argentina	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.6	2.9	− 0.3	− 0.7	− 0.2	− 0.7	− 1.4	*− 2.8*
Australia	− 5.9	− 5.8	− 6.7	− 5.0	− 4.7	− 3.6	− 3.0	− 4.3	− 3.4	− 3.0	− 4.6
Brazil	1.5	1.2	0.0	− 1.8	− 1.6	− 3.4	− 2.9	− 3.0	− 3.0	− 4.3	*− 3.3*
Canada	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.1	− 2.9	− 3.6	− 2.8	− 3.6	− 3.2	− 2.3	− 3.3
China	5.8	8.4	10.0	9.2	4.8	4.0	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.7
India	− 1.2	− 1.0	− 1.3	− 2.3	− 2.8	− 2.8	− 4.3	− 4.8	− 1.7	− 1.3	− 1.3
Indonesia	0.5	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.2	− 2.7	− 3.2	− 3.1	*− 2.1*
Japan	3.7	4.0	4.9	2.9	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	3.3
Mexico	− 1.1	− 0.8	− 1.4	− 1.9	− 1.0	− 0.5	− 1.1	− 1.4	− 2.4	− 1.9	− 2.8
Russia	10.4	8.7	5.1	5.9	3.9	4.1	4.8	3.3	1.5	2.9	*5.0*
Saudi Arabia	27.4	26.3	22.5	25.5	4.9	12.7	23.7	22.4	18.2	9.8	− 6.4
South Africa	− 3.1	− 4.5	− 5.4	− 5.5	− 2.7	− 1.5	− 2.2	− 5.0	− 5.8	− 5.4	*− 4.4*
South Korea	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	3.7	2.6	1.6	4.2	6.2	6.0	*7.7*
Turkey	− 4.3	− 5.9	− 5.7	− 5.4	− 1.8	− 6.1	− 9.6	− 6.1	− 7.7	− 5.5	*− 4.4*
United States	− 5.7	− 5.8	− 5.0	− 4.7	− 2.7	− 3.0	− 3.0	− 2.8	− 2.3	− 2.2	− 2.7
EU-28 (*)	0.2	− 0.1	− 0.4	− 1.3	− 0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.4
France	0.5	0.5	0.1	− 0.9	− 0.8	− 0.8	− 1.0	− 1.2	− 0.8	− 0.9	− 0.1
Germany	4.6	5.7	6.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.1	7.0	6.8	7.3	*8.5*
Italy	− 0.9	− 1.6	− 1.5	− 2.9	− 1.9	− 3.5	− 3.1	− 0.4	0.9	1.9	2.1
United Kingdom	− 1.2	− 2.3	− 2.5	− 3.6	− 3.0	− 2.8	− 1.7	− 3.3	− 4.5	− 5.1	− 4.3

(*) EU-28, France, Germany, Italy, United Kingdom: current account with the rest of the world.

Source : IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2016).

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) and FOREIGN AFFILIATES STATISTICS (FATS)

Global FDI inflows (billion EUR)

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
World (*)	363.0	283.9	614.2	732.3	609.3	611.7	742.8	638.6	895.8	1 518.0 [b]	822.9
Argentina	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	6.6	2.9	8.5	7.8	11.9	8.5	5.0
Australia	31.8	– 22.7	21.0	30.3	31.9	22.7	27.5	41.0	43.4	40.8	39.0
Brazil	14.6	12.1	15.0	25.2	30.6	18.6	36.6	47.9	50.8	48.2	47.0
Canada	– 0.4	20.7	48.0	85.2	41.8	16.3	21.4	28.5	30.6	53.1	40.5
China	48.7	58.2	57.9	60.9	73.6	68.1	86.5	89.1	94.2	93.3	96.7
India	4.6	6.1	16.2	18.5	32.0	25.5	20.7	26.0	18.8	21.2	25.9
Indonesia	1.5	6.7	3.9	5.1	6.3	3.5	10.4	13.8	14.9	14.2	17.0
Japan	6.3	2.2	– 5.2	16.5	16.6	8.6	– 0.9	– 1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6
Mexico	20.2	19.9	16.7	23.6	19.5	12.7	19.7	16.8	14.7	33.6	17.2
Russia	12.4	12.5	29.9	40.8	50.8	26.2	32.6	39.6	39.4	52.1	15.8
Saudi Arabia	1.6	9.7	14.6	17.7	26.8	26.1	22.1	11.7	9.5	6.7	6.0
South Africa	0.6	5.3	0.2	4.8	6.3	5.4	2.7	3.0	3.5	6.2	4.3
South Korea	10.7	11.0	7.3	6.4	7.6	6.5	7.2	7.0	7.4	9.6	7.5
Turkey	2.2	8.1	16.1	16.1	13.5	6.2	6.9	11.6	10.3	9.3	9.1
United States	109.2	84.2	188.9	157.6	208.3	103.0	149.4	165.1	132.1	173.8	69.5
EU (**)	58.3	129.7	231.2	432.1	182.2 [b]	274.6	224.5	424.7	309.8	620.5 [b]	118.9
France	1.6	13.5	16.1	15.1	12.8	8.4	3.8	5.5 [b]	5.6	12.5 [b]	– 4.1
Germany	– 4.8	4.7	24.3	12.3	– 1.2	3.0	17.3	18.7 [b]	16.9	16.9 [b]	11.6
Italy	:	1.9	2.9	1.5	7.4	0.4	7.5	2.3	9.0	6.3 [b]	2.7
United Kingdom	:	37.7	54.5	78.6	31.1	26.1	45.1	12.9	22.2	30.0 [b]	28.9

(*) Coverage: world (excluding intra-EU trade).

(**) For EU and four EU Member States: FDI with extra-EU.

(b) break in series (EU FDI is calculated according to BPM6). EU-28 for "EU" after 2008, for France and Germany after 2010, for Italy and UK after 2012. BPM6 after 2012.

(:) not available.

Sources : Eurostat (bop_fdi_main; bop_fdi6_flow), UNCTAD. Eurostat and UNCTAD cannot be directly compared because of methodological differences. Figures include Special Purpose Entities.

Global FDI outflows (billion EUR)

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
World (*)	486.7	210.6	508.7	840.0	611.2	509.8	759.4	643.0	828.6	1 307.0 [b]	885.3
Argentina	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.6
Australia	5.9	− 28.8	15.9	8.7	20.7	11.8	14.9	1.2	4.3	− 2.3	− 0.3
Brazil	7.9	2.0	22.5	5.2	13.9	− 7.2	8.7	− 0.7	− 2.2	− 2.6	− 2.7
Canada	34.8	22.1	36.8	47.2	53.9	28.4	26.2	37.5	42.0	38.1	39.6
China	4.4	9.9	16.9	19.3	38.0	40.5	51.9	53.6	68.3	76.0	87.3
India	1.7	2.4	11.4	12.6	14.4	11.5	12.0	8.9	6.6	1.3	7.4
Indonesia	2.7	2.5	2.2	3.4	4.0	1.6	2.0	5.5	4.2	5.0	5.3
Japan	24.9	36.8	40.0	53.7	87.0	53.6	42.4	77.3	95.4	102.2	85.5
Mexico	3.6	5.2	4.6	6.0	0.8	6.9	11.4	9.1	17.5	9.9	3.9
Russia	11.1	14.4	23.9	32.7	37.8	31.0	39.7	48.0	38.0	65.1	42.5
Saudi Arabia	0.1	− 0.3	− 0.0	− 0.1	2.4	1.6	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.7	4.1
South Africa	1.1	0.7	4.8	2.2	− 2.1	0.8	− 0.1	− 0.2	2.3	5.0	5.2
South Korea	5.8	6.7	10.2	16.1	13.3	12.5	21.3	21.3	23.8	21.4	23.0
Turkey	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.7	3.2	2.7	5.0
United States	237.1	12.4	178.6	287.1	209.6	206.4	209.5	284.9	242.3	247.2	253.6
EU (**)	142.3	239.9	317.7	564.2	379.0 [b]	329.7	303.4	470.1	317.4	581.4 [b]	96.1
France	5.3	27.3	41.5	26.9	42.4	17.3	19.8	25.7 [b]	13.3	5.6 [b]	11.7
Germany	6.4	17.2	36.0	46.8	4.1	13.3	36.0	22.7 [b]	10.9	35.0 [b]	19.1
Italy	:	6.1	15.0	0.3	14.9	4.4	17.0	14.9	23.1	3.0 [b]	9.9
United Kingdom	:	45.5	62.9	130.5	65.3	36.1	18.3	51.7	43.8	20.3 [b]	*23.1*

(*) Coverage: world (excluding intra-EU trade).

(**) For EU and four EU Member States: FDI with extra-EU.

(b) break in series (EU FDI is calculated according to BPM6). EU-28 for "EU" after 2008, for France and Germany after 2010, for Italy and UK after 2012. BPM6 after 2012.

(:) not available.

Sources : Eurostat (bop_fdi_main; bop_fdi6_flow), UNCTAD. Eurostat and UNCTAD cannot be directly compared because of methodological differences. Figures include Special Purpose Entities.

Global FDI inward stocks (billion EUR)

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
World (*)	4 961.8	4 977.0	6 332.6	7 247.3	4 793.7	6 877.9	8 747.4	8 480.4	10 686.4	17 350.8 b	17 306.2
Argentina	42.2	44.3	48.0	49.3	52.4	57.3	66.7	67.0	78.5	83.8	85.9
Australia	233.9	199.1	240.6	285.9	209.2	315.0	397.6	397.9	475.6	422.8	425.0
Brazil	129.6	145.8	175.7	226.0	195.6	287.4	514.7	500.3	579.1	563.1	568.1
Canada	253.4	274.6	298.8	378.3	305.7	393.1	446.5	424.6	495.7	489.7	475.2
China	197.3	218.7	233.0	238.7	257.1	339.2	443.4	511.4	648.3	720.4	816.9
India	30.6	34.7	56.4	77.2	85.1	122.8	155.1	148.2	175.1	170.6	189.9
Indonesia	12.7	33.1	43.4	58.3	49.1	78.0	121.2	132.8	164.7	173.8	190.5
Japan	78.0	81.1	85.7	96.9	138.3	143.5	162.1	162.2	160.1	128.5	128.4
Mexico	154.9	188.2	213.1	217.7	170.1	219.2	274.4	243.5	285.3	295.1	254.4
Russia	98.3	144.9	211.7	358.3	146.7	271.6	370.0	326.8	400.8	425.9	284.9
Saudi Arabia	16.4	27.0	40.3	53.6	76.8	106.2	133.0	134.2	154.9	156.5	162.5
South Africa	64.5	77.7	85.2	96.2	56.9	99.5	135.4	114.5	127.3	114.5	109.4
South Korea	70.6	84.3	92.2	89.0	64.4	87.4	102.2	97.1	122.9	136.2	137.0
Turkey	31.0	57.3	75.8	113.2	54.7	103.0	141.1	98.1	147.9	112.3	126.9
United States	2 184.6	2 265.1	2 622.7	2 591.2	1 690.5	2 147.6	2 581.5	2 513.5	3 058.1	3 754.2	4 072.2
EU (**)	1 611.7	1 835.1	2 022.7	2 415.4	2 497.0 b	2 784.8	3 145.1	3 720.3	3 905.9	4 179.7 b	4 582.5
France	130.9	139.1	151.7	168.7	174.4	179.7	181.2	140.9 b	147.5	154.4 b	153.3
Germany	150.3	:	:	178.3	170.3	166.8	180.5	188.9	197.9	172.6 b	203.3
Italy	45.1	48.8	52.2	20.5	27.9	35.3	27.2	29.7	38.5	27.3 b	28.6
United Kingdom	:	355.8	417.6	424.7	341.0	358.7	432.0	503.7	575.8	564.5 b	731.9

(*) Coverage: world (excluding intra-EU FDI).

(**) For EU and four EU Member States: FDI with extra-EU.

(b) break in series (EU FDI is calculated according to BPM6). EU-28 for "EU" after 2008, for France after 2010, for Germany, Italy and UK after 2012. BPM6 after 2012.

(:) not available.

Sources : Eurostat (bop_fdi_main; bop_fdi6_pos), UNCTAD. Eurostat and UNCTAD cannot be directly compared because of methodological differences. Figures include Special Purpose Entities.

Global FDI outward stocks (billion EUR)

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
World (*)	5 238.3	5 527.3	7 264.3	8 130.6	5 177.2	7 589.8	9 085.9	8 358.0	10 594.7	17 669.2 [b]	17 509.5
Argentina	17.5	18.8	20.6	20.1	19.6	21.2	22.9	22.9	25.6	25.6	27.1
Australia	180.9	165.1	210.9	248.9	166.1	261.4	339.2	299.0	368.1	339.0	333.8
Brazil	55.6	63.7	90.7	103.5	107.3	119.8	144.3	148.1	210.8	226.5	238.1
Canada	299.6	312.1	354.6	380.5	356.4	432.1	480.3	475.0	550.9	538.9	537.9
China	36.0	46.0	59.8	86.0	125.1	176.2	239.3	305.2	399.0	462.0	549.2
India	6.2	7.8	21.5	32.2	43.1	58.0	73.1	78.7	91.9	90.2	97.5
Indonesia	:	:	0.8	2.3	1.9	2.8	5.0	4.5	9.7	14.6	18.1
Japan	297.9	310.7	358.0	395.9	462.6	531.2	626.9	691.7	807.7	841.8	898.1
Mexico	35.9	41.6	49.7	57.7	42.5	60.6	83.0	82.1	115.4	102.8	98.8
Russia	86.3	117.9	172.4	270.1	139.8	216.9	276.3	259.9	318.8	361.0	325.1
Saudi Arabia	6.4	6.1	:	12.4	13.9	16.2	20.0	21.5	26.7	29.6	33.6
South Africa	27.8	24.9	32.7	40.3	33.6	50.4	62.8	69.7	87.0	96.9	100.8
South Korea	25.9	31.1	39.2	54.6	66.6	87.0	108.6	123.9	157.9	179.8	194.6
Turkey	5.7	6.7	7.1	8.9	12.1	16.0	17.0	19.9	24.1	25.1	30.2
United States	2 703.4	2 924.2	3 560.3	3 849.0	2 109.3	3 098.7	3 628.0	3 243.1	4 044.6	4 725.1	4 756.2
EU (**)	2 023.6	2 426.2	2 746.0	3 201.2	3 309.1 [b]	3 736.5	4 219.4	4 883.2	5 112.0	5 344.4 [b]	5 748.6
France	244.7	295.7	303.2	328.2	351.8	378.9	426.5	414.9 [b]	422.8	400.9 [b]	443.1
Germany	229.6	:	295.1	314.2	302.1	295.2	346.1	382.7	387.1	400.8 [b]	448.4
Italy	50.6	60.3	75.8	49.5	70.8	76.3	91.3	109.9	126.1	117.6 [b]	126.9
United Kingdom	:	520.1	635.4	687.6	588.0	567.2	588.3	669.3	704.0	672.0 [b]	758.8

(*) Coverage: world (excluding intra-EU FDI).

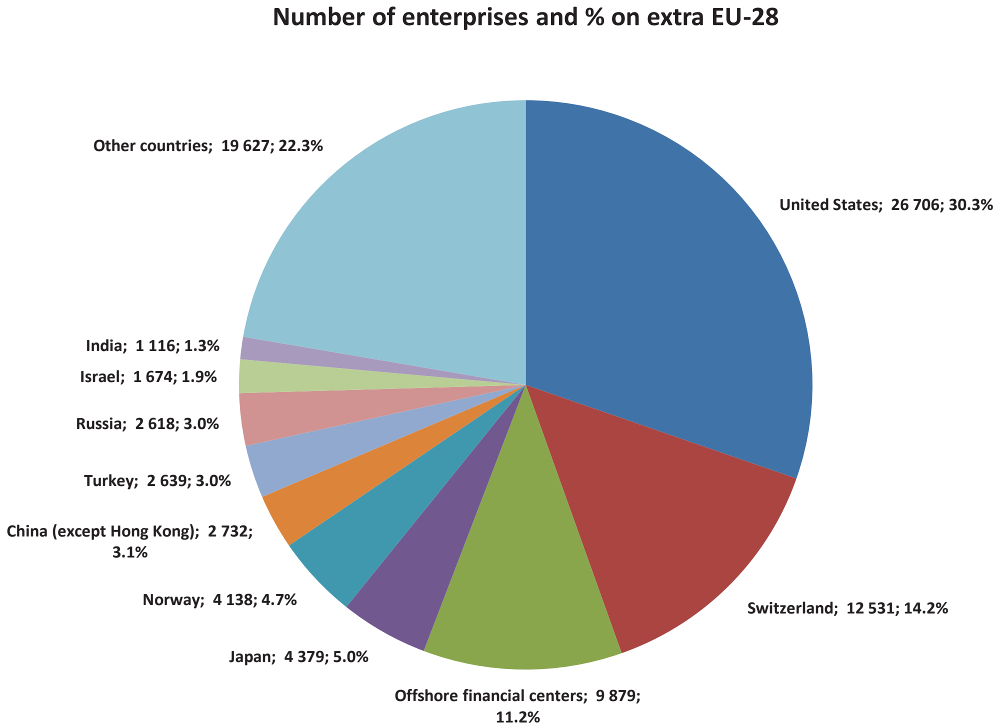
(**) For EU and four EU Member States: FDI with extra-EU.

(b) break in series (EU FDI is calculated according to BPM6). EU-28 for "EU" after 2008, for France after 2010, for Germany, Italy and UK after 2012. BPM6 after 2012.

(:) not available.

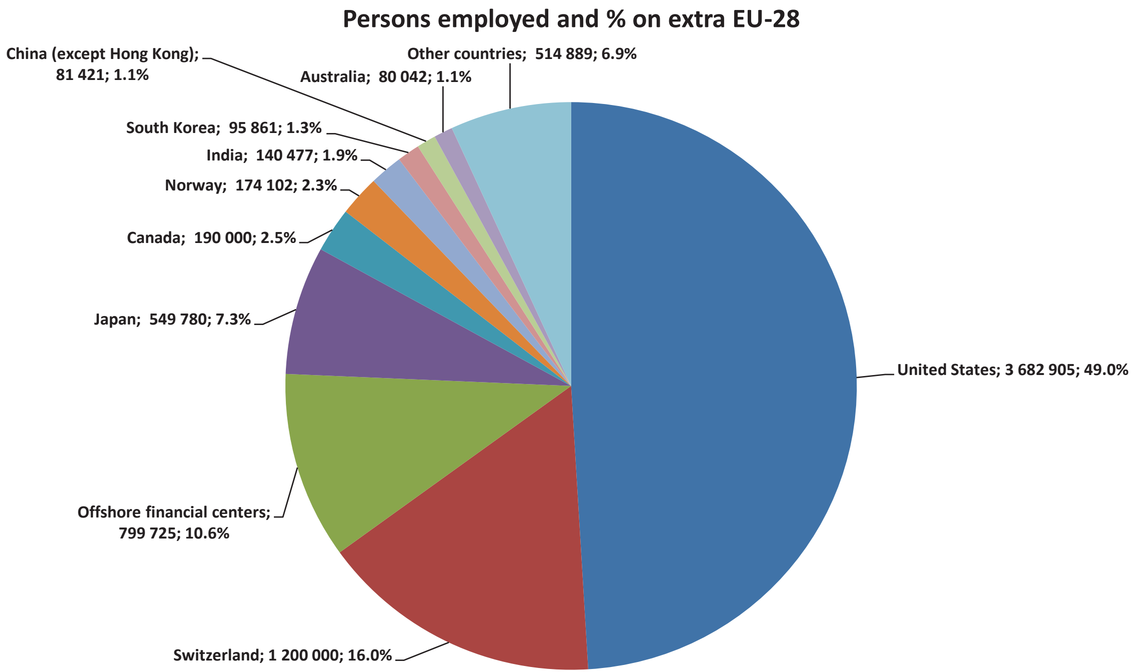
Sources : Eurostat (bop_fdi_main; bop_fdi6_pos), UNCTAD. Eurostat and UNCTAD cannot be directly compared because of methodological differences. Figures include Special Purpose Entities.

Inward FATS - Foreign enterprises in the EU-28 by controlling country (2012)



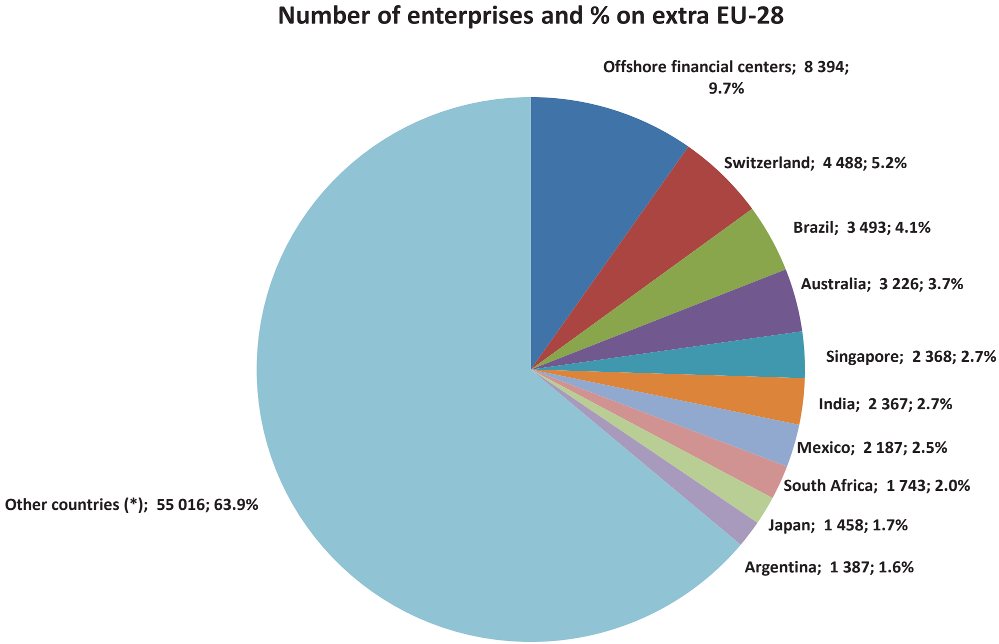
Source : Eurostat (fats_g1b_08).

Inward FATS - Persons employed in the EU-28 by controlling country (2012)



Source : Eurostat (fats_g1b_08).

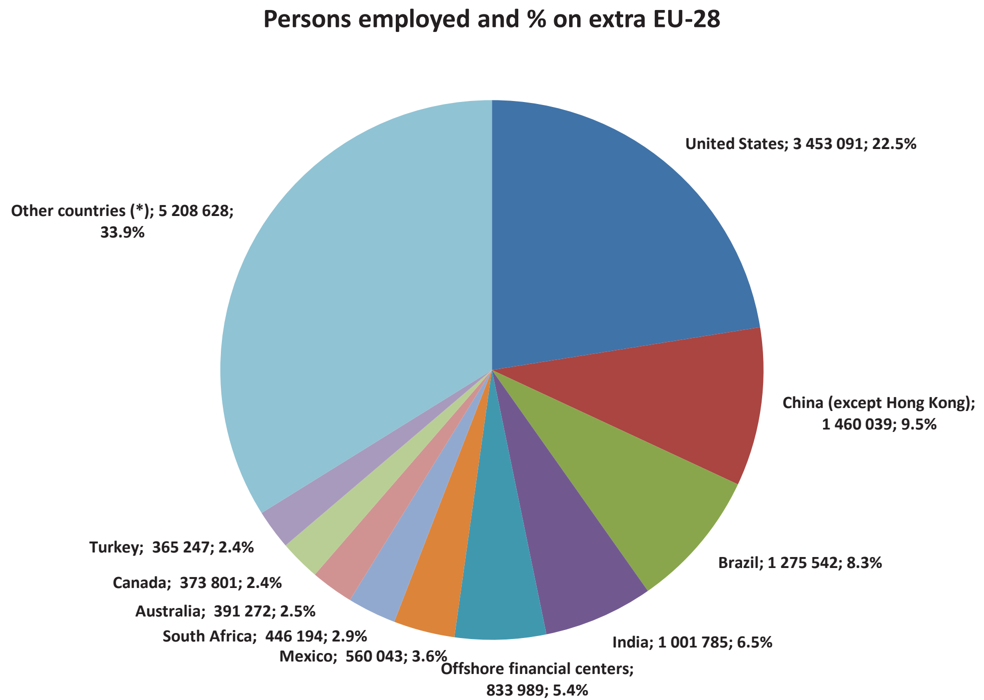
Outward FATS - Foreign affiliates of EU enterprises by partner country (2013)



(*) Data for many partners, including the United States, China and Russia, are confidential.

Source : Eurostat (fats_out2_r2).

Outward FATS - Persons employed in foreign affiliates of EU enterprises by partner country (2013)



(*) Data for many partners, including Russia, are confidential.

Source : Eurostat (fats_out2_r2).

EU-28 FDI (*) by leading partners, 2014 (billion EUR)

Rank	Leading sources	Inflows	Share	Cumulative share
	Extra EU-28	82.8	100%	100%
1	United States	29.4	35.5%	35.5%
2	Switzerland	9.9	12.0%	47.5%
3	Japan	8.1	9.8%	57.3%
4	Russia	4.8	5.7%	63.0%
5	China	4.3	5.2%	68.3%
6	South Korea	3.6	4.3%	72.6%
7	Canada	2.2	2.6%	75.2%
8	Turkey	1.3	1.6%	76.8%
9	Mexico	1.3	1.5%	78.4%
10	South Africa	1.1	1.3%	79.7%
	Offshore financial centres (**)	18.3	22.1%	

Rank	Leading destinations	Outflows	Share	Cumulative share
	Extra EU-28	112.5	100%	100%
1	United States	11.1	9.9%	9.9%
2	Brazil	10.3	9.1%	19.0%
3	Switzerland	7.8	6.9%	26.0%
4	China	7.4	6.6%	32.6%
5	Chile	6.4	5.7%	38.3%
6	India	4.9	4.4%	42.6%
7	Mexico	4.3	3.8%	46.4%
8	Singapore	4.1	3.7%	50.1%
9	Russia	3.7	3.3%	53.4%
10	Norway	3.5	3.2%	56.5%
	Offshore financial centres (**)	16.6	14.8%	

Rank	Leading sources	Inward stocks	Share	Cumulative share
	Extra EU-28	1 679.9	100%	100%
1	United States	597.9	35.6%	35.6%
2	Switzerland	284.4	16.9%	52.5%
3	Japan	132.1	7.9%	60.4%
4	Norway	53.3	3.2%	63.6%
5	Canada	41.4	2.5%	66.0%
6	Russia	41.0	2.4%	68.5%
7	Hong Kong	29.3	1.7%	70.2%
8	Australia	23.7	1.4%	71.6%
9	South Korea	19.7	1.2%	72.8%
10	Singapore	14.7	0.9%	73.7%
	Offshore financial centres (**)	360.8	21.5%	

Rank	Leading destinations	Outward stocks	Share	Cumulative share
	Extra EU-28	2 887.0	100%	100%
1	United States	955.3	33.1%	33.1%
2	Switzerland	245.9	8.5%	41.6%
3	Brazil	129.8	4.5%	46.1%
4	China	129.1	4.5%	50.6%
5	Canada	101.4	3.5%	54.1%
6	Singapore	90.5	3.1%	57.2%
7	Hong Kong	89.5	3.1%	60.3%
8	Australia	80.7	2.8%	63.1%
9	Russia	69.9	2.4%	65.5%
10	Mexico	65.9	2.3%	67.8%
	Offshore financial centres (**)	447.0	15.5%	

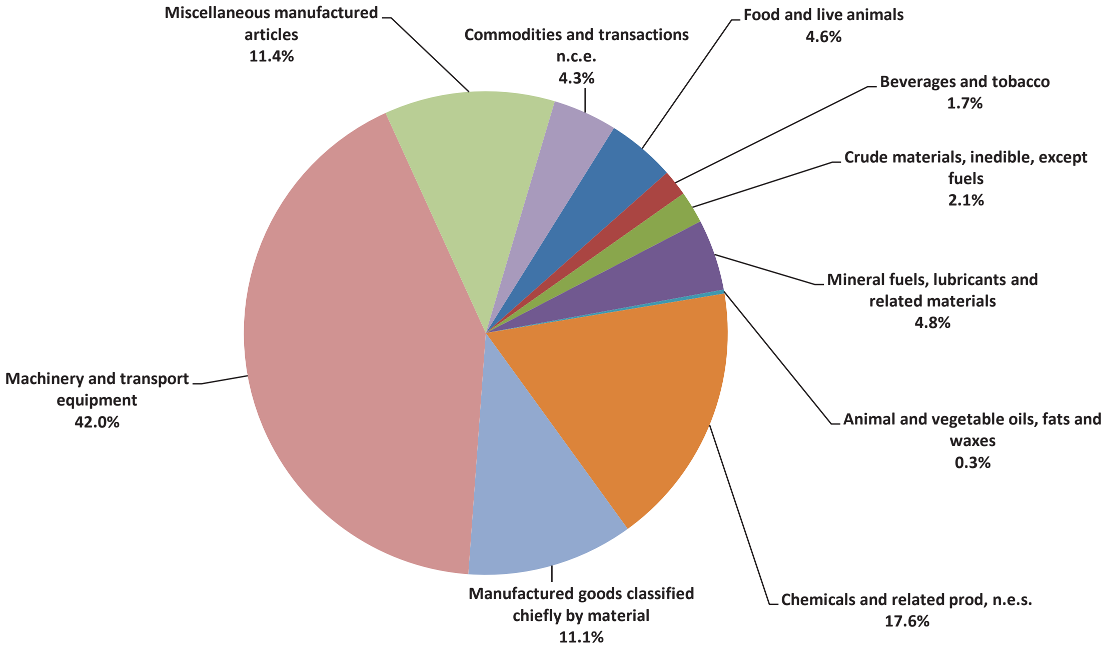
(*) excluding Special Purpose Entities

(**) Offshore Financial Centres (OFC) is an aggregate which includes 40 countries. As examples, the aggregate contains European financial centres, such as Liechtenstein, Guernsey, Jersey, the Isle of Man, the Faroe Islands, Andorra and Gibraltar; Central American OFC such as Panama and Caribbean islands like Bermuda, the Bahamas, the Cayman Islands and the Virgin Islands; and Asian OFC such as Bahrain, Hong Kong, Singapore and Philippines.

Source : Eurostat (bop_fdi6_flow; bop_fdi6_pos).

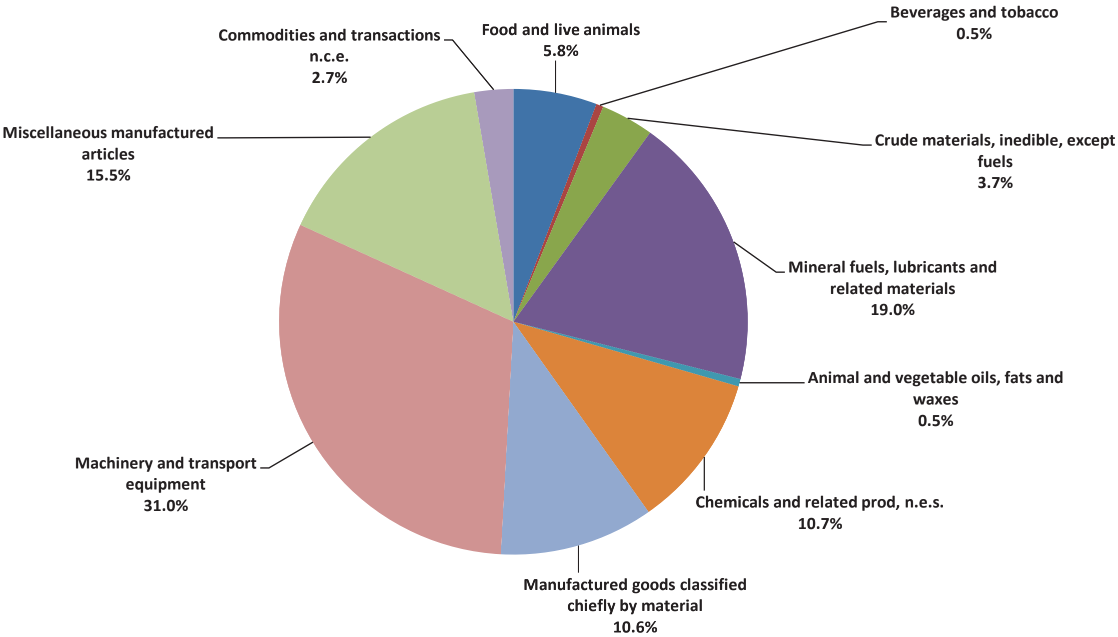
EU TRADE

EU-28 exports of goods to extra EU-28 by sector, 2015 shares (%)



Source: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 imports of goods from extra EU-28 by sector, 2015 shares (%)



Source: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 exports of goods to extra EU-28 by sector (billion EUR)

		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
TOTAL		1 049.2	1 152.0	1 234.5	1 309.1	1 094.0	1 353.2	1 554.2	1 684.3	1 736.6	1 703.0	1 791.5
	SITC Rev.3											
SITC 0	Food and live animals	35.3	38.7	42.1	48.3	44.2	54.3	63.4	70.1	75.4	78.8	82.0
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	16.2	18.5	19.5	19.5	18.1	21.4	25.1	28.9	29.0	28.8	31.3
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	21.2	25.8	27.7	29.0	25.4	34.6	41.2	42.9	40.7	39.0	38.5
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	45.9	58.9	66.7	84.7	58.7	79.0	100.2	125.6	122.2	109.5	85.3
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.7
SITC 5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	163.8	183.4	196.8	197.6	195.6	232.7	254.9	275.5	273.3	278.8	315.9
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	146.1	162.6	174.5	177.7	138.7	170.1	195.2	203.5	201.0	198.8	199.4
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	472.2	505.8	546.2	570.9	459.3	570.5	648.4	706.2	709.1	709.5	753.2
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	117.4	128.1	132.2	135.9	118.8	138.7	156.5	175.9	181.6	187.8	204.4
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	28.9	27.9	26.5	42.4	32.9	48.9	65.6	51.1	99.6	67.7	76.8
	AMA/NAMA											
AMA	Agricultural Products	59.8	67.7	69.9	77.6	70.9	86.7	101.1	113.2	119.8	121.6	128.9
NAMA	Non-Agricultural Products	989.7	1 084.8	1 164.6	1 231.6	1 023.1	1 266.5	1 453.0	1 571.0	1 616.9	1 581.4	1 662.6

AMA refers to all the products included in the Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture. NAMA refers to all products not covered by this agreement. WTO definitions.

n.e.s. = 'not elsewhere specified'.

n.c.e. = 'not classified elsewhere'.

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 imports of goods from extra EU-28 by sector (billion EUR)

		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
TOTAL		1 183.8	1 368.0	1 450.3	1 585.2	1 235.6	1 529.4	1 726.7	1 795.1	1 687.3	1 691.9	1 727.1
SITC Rev.3												
SITC 0	Food and live animals	57.2	61.7	69.0	74.6	67.4	73.9	84.4	85.5	86.0	90.7	99.5
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.5
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	48.2	57.5	64.4	67.4	41.7	64.1	76.8	71.5	67.5	64.4	63.2
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	274.0	344.9	341.9	460.2	299.9	385.0	494.8	547.0	499.7	444.3	329.0
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	4.3	5.4	5.7	8.0	5.6	6.7	8.6	9.2	8.7	8.4	9.0
SITC 5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	96.4	109.2	120.7	124.3	112.5	137.3	155.3	163.4	157.9	165.4	185.4
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	128.1	160.5	189.1	178.3	115.5	157.6	184.8	168.2	164.7	172.7	183.8
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	385.9	412.6	429.0	425.9	352.9	442.2	440.4	448.2	437.6	459.4	535.0
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	162.2	180.6	193.6	196.9	181.0	206.3	218.2	221.6	217.2	235.5	267.5
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	22.0	29.7	30.4	43.5	52.7	49.4	56.2	72.8	40.3	43.2	46.3
AMA/NAMA												
AMA	Agricultural Products	64.2	68.1	77.6	88.2	76.8	84.3	98.5	101.9	101.8	104.1	113.2
NAMA	Non-Agricultural Products	1 119.7	1 300.2	1 372.7	1 497.1	1 158.8	1 445.1	1 628.2	1 693.2	1 585.5	1 587.7	1 614.0

AMA refers to all the products included in the Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture. NAMA refers to all products not covered by this agreement. WTO definitions.

n.e.s. = 'not elsewhere specified'.

n.c.e. = 'not classified elsewhere'.

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 trade in goods with extra EU-28 by sector (billion EUR, %)

SITC Rev.3		Exports				Imports				Trade balance
		Value 2015	Share in total 2015	Variation 2015-14	CAGR 2015-05	Value 2015	Share in total 2015	Variation 2015-14	CAGR 2015-05	2015
TOTAL		**1 791.5**	**100%**	**5.2%**	**5.5%**	**1 727.1**	**100%**	**2.1%**	**3.8%**	**64.4**
SITC 0	Food and live animals	82.0	4.6%	4.1%	8.8%	99.5	5.8%	9.7%	5.7%	− 17.5
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	31.3	1.7%	8.8%	6.8%	8.5	0.5%	11.3%	3.9%	22.8
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	38.5	2.1%	− 1.4%	6.1%	63.2	3.7%	− 1.9%	2.7%	− 24.7
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	85.3	4.8%	− 22.1%	6.4%	329.0	19.0%	− 26.0%	1.8%	− 243.7
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	4.7	0.3%	10.2%	6.7%	9.0	0.5%	6.5%	7.6%	− 4.2
SITC 5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	315.9	17.6%	13.3%	6.8%	185.4	10.7%	12.1%	6.8%	130.5
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	199.4	11.1%	0.3%	3.2%	183.8	10.6%	6.4%	3.7%	15.7
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	753.2	42.0%	6.2%	4.8%	535.0	31.0%	16.5%	3.3%	218.2
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	204.4	11.4%	8.8%	5.7%	267.5	15.5%	13.6%	5.1%	− 63.1
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	76.8	4.3%	13.4%	10.3%	46.3	2.7%	7.0%	7.7%	30.5
AMA/NAMA										
AMA	Agricultural Products	128.9	7.2%	6.0%	8.0%	113.2	6.6%	8.7%	5.8%	15.8
NAMA	Non-Agricultural Products	1 662.6	92.8%	5.1%	5.3%	1 614.0	93.4%	1.7%	3.7%	48.6

AMA refers to all the products included in the Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture. NAMA refers to all products not covered by this agreement. WTO definitions.

n.e.s. = 'not elsewhere specified'.

n.c.e. = 'not classified elsewhere'.

CAGR: Compound Annual Growth Rate. Rate at which the initial value had to grow every year in a time period to obtain the final value.

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 trade in goods by statistical regime, selected partners - 2015 (billion EUR, %)

Partners	Exports				Partners	Imports			
	All Statistical regimes	Normal	Inward Processing	Outward processing		All Statistical regimes	Normal	Inward Processing	Outward processing
	Value					*Value*			
Extra EU-28	1 791.5	1 583.8	191.2	14.6	Extra EU-28	1 727.1	1 609.9	81.5	17.1
United States	371.2	296.4	66.0	8.5	China	350.4	344.6	5.3	0.5
China	170.5	149.2	20.9	0.3	United States	248.4	208.1	33.0	7.3
Switzerland	150.9	145.2	5.1	0.2	Russia	135.7	121.8	5.0	0.2
Turkey	79.1	77.3	1.7	0.1	Switzerland	102.3	97.5	4.4	0.2
Russia	73.9	67.2	6.7	0.1	Norway	74.3	68.7	1.5	0.0
Japan	56.6	48.3	7.6	0.6	Turkey	61.6	60.8	0.7	0.1
Norway	48.9	44.3	4.3	0.0	Japan	59.8	51.4	4.8	3.6
United Arab Emirates	48.5	44.1	4.3	0.1	South Korea	42.3	38.4	2.5	0.2
South Korea	47.9	39.5	8.2	0.1	India	39.4	38.1	1.2	0.1
Saudi Arabia	40.3	34.7	5.6	0.0	Brazil	31.1	29.8	1.2	0.1
	Partner share					*Partner share*			
Extra EU-28	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Extra EU-28	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
United States	20.7	18.7	34.5	58.7	China	20.3	21.4	6.6	2.9
China	9.5	9.4	11.0	2.2	United States	14.4	12.9	40.4	42.7
Switzerland	8.4	9.2	2.7	1.5	Russia	7.9	7.6	6.1	1.3
Turkey	4.4	4.9	0.9	0.4	Switzerland	5.9	6.1	5.4	1.4
Russia	4.1	4.2	3.5	0.6	Norway	4.3	4.3	1.8	0.2
Japan	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.2	Turkey	3.6	3.8	0.8	0.4
Norway	2.7	2.8	2.2	0.2	Japan	3.5	3.2	5.9	20.8
United Arab Emirates	2.7	2.8	2.2	0.9	South Korea	2.5	2.4	3.0	1.1
South Korea	2.7	2.5	4.3	0.5	India	2.3	2.4	1.5	0.8
Saudi Arabia	2.2	2.2	2.9	0.2	Brazil	1.8	1.9	1.5	0.4

Source : Eurostat (Comext).

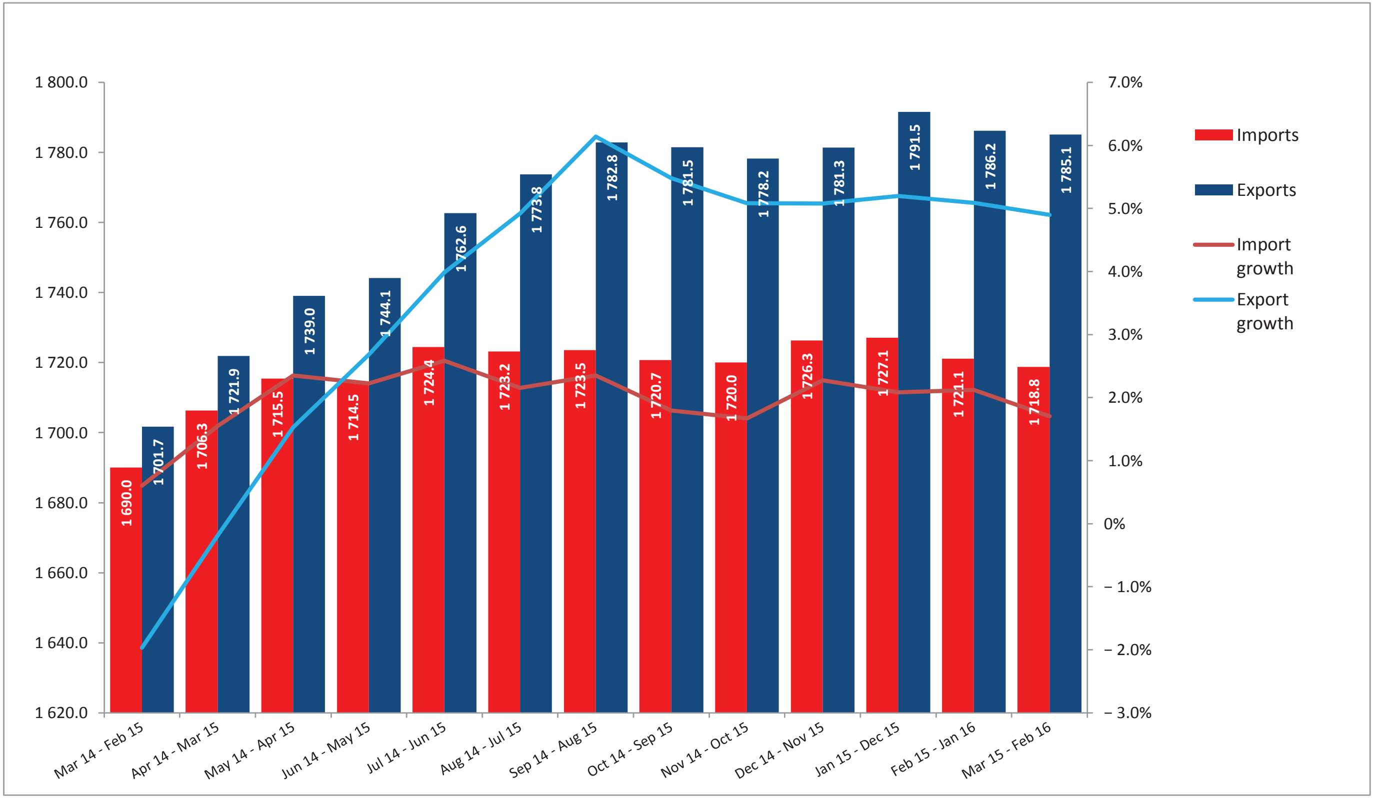
EU-28 trade in goods with extra EU-28, moving sums (billion EUR, %)

Period	EU-28 trade with extra EU-28 (billion euro)			Year-on-year growth (*)	
	Imports	Exports	Balance	Import growth	Export growth
Mar 14 - Feb 15	1 690.0	1 701.7	11.7	0.6%	− 2.0%
Apr 14 - Mar 15	1 706.3	1 721.9	15.5	1.6%	− 0.2%
May 14 - Apr 15	1 715.5	1 739.0	23.6	2.4%	1.5%
Jun 14 - May 15	1 714.5	1 744.1	29.7	2.2%	2.7%
Jul 14 - Jun 15	1 724.4	1 762.6	38.2	2.6%	4.0%
Aug 14 - Jul 15	1 723.2	1 773.8	50.6	2.2%	4.9%
Sep 14 - Aug 15	1 723.5	1 782.8	59.3	2.3%	6.1%
Oct 14 - Sep 15	1 720.7	1 781.5	60.8	1.8%	5.5%
Nov 14 - Oct 15	1 720.0	1 778.2	58.2	1.7%	5.1%
Dec 14 - Nov 15	1 726.3	1 781.3	55.1	2.3%	5.1%
Jan 15 - Dec 15	1 727.1	1 791.5	64.4	2.1%	5.2%
Feb 15 - Jan 16	1 721.1	1 786.2	65.1	2.1%	5.1%
Mar 15 - Feb 16	1 718.8	1 785.1	66.3	1.7%	4.9%

(*) Compared to the same period 12 months earlier, e.g. Sep 14 - Aug 15 compared to Sep 13 - Aug 14.

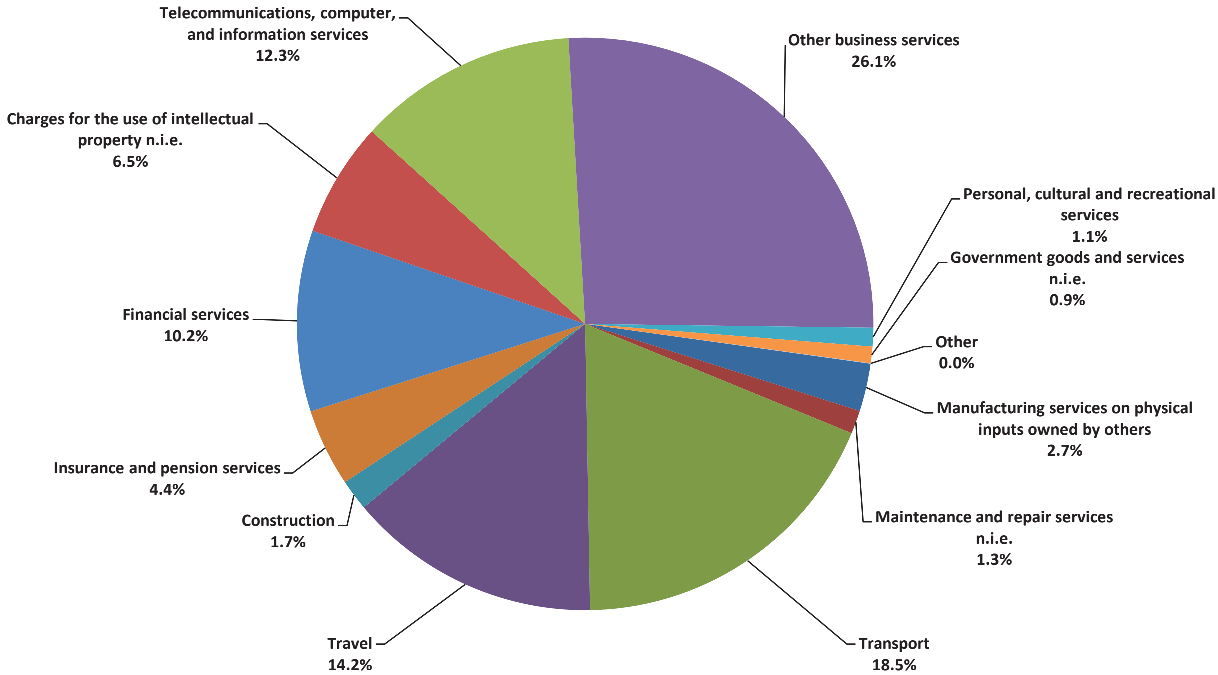
Source : Eurostat (Comext).

EU trade in goods with extra-EU, year-on-year growth and 12-month moving sums (%, billion EUR)



Source : Eurostat (Comext).

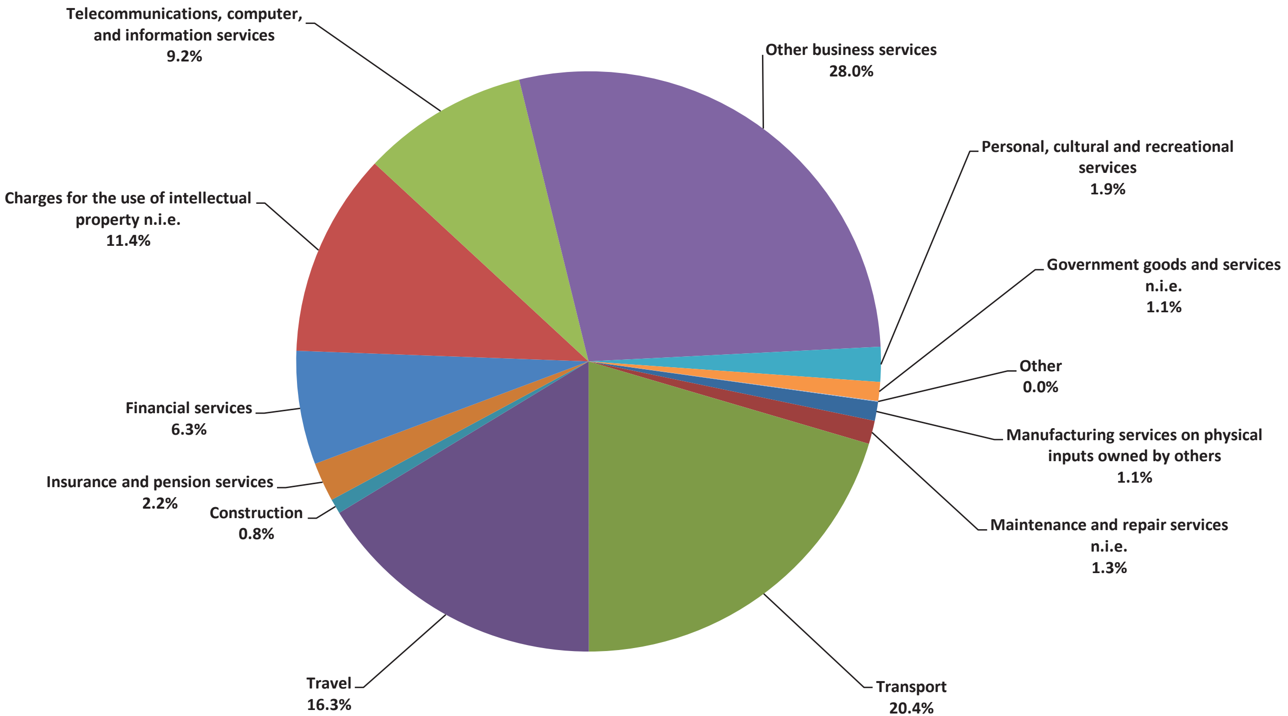
EU-28 exports of services to extra EU-28 by type, 2014 shares (billion euro, %)



n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_det).

EU-28 imports of services from extra EU-28 by type, 2014 shares (billion euro, %)



n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_det).

EU-28 (*) exports of services to extra EU-28 (*) by type (billion EUR)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 [b]	2011	2012	2013	2014
TOTAL	366.7	405.2	452.4	506.1	525.3	512.2	569.5	615.3	680.7	719.6	764.9
EBOPS (**)											
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	:	:	:	:	:	:	19.0	19.4	20.6	20.7	20.6
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.6	5.5	7.2	9.1	10.1
Transport	93.2	104.5	113.8	123.6	135.9	109.9	124.0	134.1	142.4	141.6	141.5
Travel	62.3	65.7	71.8	75.1	74.0	69.3	81.0	85.4	95.7	104.1	108.6
Construction	9.6	12.2	13.9	16.3	17.6	19.7	9.4	10.4	11.1	13.0	13.4
Insurance and pension services	10.6	6.0	11.2	14.5	13.1	22.4	25.3	23.5	29.7	29.6	33.5
Financial services	29.5	35.3	42.2	53.9	50.5	43.3	59.5	69.1	72.9	76.5	78.2
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	20.2	23.6	24.3	27.2	27.3	29.7	29.0	35.2	36.0	39.0	49.4
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	22.9	24.7	30.9	36.1	42.9	45.5	63.8	69.7	80.4	85.4	94.4
Other business services	104.1	120.5	131.2	144.5	150.4	159.5	140.2	149.1	166.5	182.3	199.9
Personal, cultural and recreational services	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	6.1	6.4	7.7	7.8	8.0
Government goods and services n.i.e.	8.9	7.6	8.3	8.4	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	8.6	8.6	7.1
Other (***)	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.9	1.8	0.2
Commercial services	357.8	397.6	444.1	497.7	517.7	504.7	562.1	608.0	672.2	711.0	757.8

(*) before 2010: EU-27.

(**) EBOPS: Extended Balance of Payments Services classification (2010).

(***) Other refers mainly to 'services not allocated'.

(b) break in series: data before 2010 is calculated according to BPM5.

Commercial services = services excluding government services n.i.e.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its_det; bop_its6_det).

EU-28 (*) imports of services from extra EU-28 (*) by type (billion EUR)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 [b]	2011	2012	2013	2014
TOTAL	321.4	351.9	381.4	419.1	454.0	429.1	461.6	479.4	517.8	544.1	602.0
EBOPS (**)											
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.5	4.9	7.2	7.3	6.4
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	:	:	:	:	:	:	2.4	3.2	3.1	8.0	7.8
Transport	81.3	89.6	99.0	102.7	112.2	89.9	108.1	112.1	116.6	120.8	122.8
Travel	79.7	84.9	87.9	94.5	93.5	85.7	85.7	87.4	90.4	91.8	98.0
Construction	5.9	6.1	7.1	8.0	8.0	9.9	5.1	4.7	5.8	5.5	5.0
Insurance and pension services	8.2	8.2	7.7	8.0	8.6	10.8	12.1	10.8	11.0	10.8	13.1
Financial services	11.8	14.2	17.2	20.4	18.7	16.1	26.3	31.8	32.2	37.6	38.1
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	29.2	32.9	31.4	34.6	41.8	42.6	39.9	41.8	43.9	45.3	68.4
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	15.3	16.6	19.7	22.1	25.3	27.0	39.9	39.1	43.2	48.2	55.6
Other business services	78.3	86.8	95.8	107.9	119.8	121.6	122.1	128.2	148.1	151.8	168.6
Personal, cultural and recreational services	6.3	6.3	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.1	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.7	11.7
Government goods and services n.i.e.	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.4	7.0	6.9	6.4
Other (***)	0.0	0.1	1.5	7.6	12.9	13.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Commercial services	315.8	345.8	374.6	411.9	446.8	422.0	451.3	465.8	508.1	525.4	577.9

(*) before 2010: EU-27.

(**) EBOPS: Extended Balance of Payments Services classification (2010).

(***) Other refers mainly to 'services not allocated'.

(b) break in series: data before 2010 is calculated according to BPM5.

Commercial services = services excluding government services n.i.e.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its_det; bop_its6_det).

EU-28 trade in services with extra EU-28 by type (billion EUR, %)

EBOPS (*)	Exports				Imports				Trade balance
	Value 2014	Share in total 2014	Variation 2014-13	CAGR 2014-10	Value 2014	Share in total 2014	Variation 2014-13	CAGR 2014-10	2014
TOTAL	**764.9**	**100%**	**6.3%**	**7.7%**	**602.0**	**100%**	**10.6%**	**6.9%**	**162.9**
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	20.6	2.7%	– 0.6%	2.1%	6.4	1.1%	– 11.9%	9.2%	14.2
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	10.1	1.3%	10.1%	21.9%	7.8	1.3%	– 1.7%	33.8%	2.2
Transport	141.5	18.5%	– 0.1%	3.4%	122.8	20.4%	1.7%	3.2%	18.7
Travel	108.6	14.2%	4.3%	7.6%	98.0	16.3%	6.7%	3.4%	10.6
Construction	13.4	1.7%	3.2%	9.3%	5.0	0.8%	– 10.3%	– 0.5%	8.4
Insurance and pension services	33.5	4.4%	13.2%	7.3%	13.1	2.2%	20.7%	1.9%	20.4
Financial services	78.2	10.2%	2.2%	7.0%	38.1	6.3%	1.3%	9.8%	40.1
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	49.4	6.5%	26.6%	14.3%	68.4	11.4%	50.8%	14.4%	– 19.0
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	94.4	12.3%	10.5%	10.3%	55.6	9.2%	15.3%	8.6%	38.8
Other business services	199.9	26.1%	9.6%	9.3%	168.6	28.0%	11.1%	8.4%	31.3
Personal, cultural and recreational services	8.0	1.1%	2.8%	7.3%	11.7	1.9%	19.7%	9.3%	– 3.6
Government goods and services n.i.e.	7.1	0.9%	– 17.0%	– 0.8%	6.4	1.1%	– 7.9%	– 1.5%	0.8
Other(**)	0.2	0.0%	– 88.9%	– 16.2%	0.2	0.0%	– 29.9%	– 23.3%	– 0.0
Commercial services	757.8	99.1%	6.6%	7.8%	577.9	96.0%	10.0%	6.4%	179.9

(*) EBOPS: Extended Balance of Payments Services classification.

(**) Other refers mainly to 'services not allocated'.

Commercial services = services excluding government services n.i.e.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

CAGR: Compound Annual Growth Rate. Rate at which the initial value had to grow every year in a time period to obtain the final value.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_det).

EU-28 trade balance in goods by partner (billion EUR)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Extra EU-28	− 134.4	− 215.8	− 215.9	− 276.1	− 141.7	− 176.2	− 172.5	− 110.8	49.3	11.1	64.4
Argentina	− 2.5	− 2.5	− 2.6	− 4.6	− 3.4	− 1.9	− 2.4	− 1.4	1.9	0.5	0.9
Australia	10.9	8.7	10.4	12.9	12.0	14.5	16.2	19.4	21.9	20.4	22.1
Brazil	− 8.1	− 9.6	− 11.6	− 9.7	− 4.5	− 1.9	− 3.3	2.3	6.6	5.7	3.5
Canada	5.5	5.4	1.1	0.4	2.6	2.0	− 0.8	1.1	4.3	4.2	7.0
China	− 109.3	− 132.1	− 162.0	− 170.8	− 132.9	− 170.5	− 158.6	− 147.9	− 132.0	− 137.5	− 179.9
India	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	− 0.9	− 1.5	− 1.3
Indonesia	− 6.1	− 7.3	− 7.4	− 7.7	− 6.5	− 7.6	− 8.9	− 5.8	− 4.7	− 4.9	− 5.4
Japan	− 30.6	− 33.7	− 35.5	− 34.1	− 22.5	− 23.3	− 21.5	− 9.3	− 2.6	− 3.3	− 3.2
Mexico	7.6	8.6	8.8	8.0	5.8	7.6	6.9	8.4	9.9	10.4	14.0
Russia	− 57.3	− 71.2	− 58.5	− 75.5	− 53.9	− 75.8	− 92.7	− 91.7	− 87.5	− 79.2	− 61.8
Saudi Arabia	− 6.9	− 6.0	1.3	− 0.9	7.3	6.9	− 2.0	− 4.5	3.6	6.4	18.7
South Africa	0.7	− 0.3	− 1.6	− 4.0	− 3.4	0.9	4.5	5.1	8.9	4.8	6.1
South Korea	− 14.3	− 18.1	− 17.0	− 14.2	− 10.9	− 11.6	− 3.8	− 0.2	4.1	4.4	5.6
Turkey	8.4	8.1	5.5	8.2	8.0	18.8	24.5	26.6	27.0	20.3	17.5
United States	91.6	96.4	82.2	65.3	48.5	69.3	72.1	86.7	90.3	102.3	122.8

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 (*) trade balance in services by partner (billion EUR)

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 [b]	2011	2012	2013	2014
Extra EU-28	45.3	53.3	71.0	87.0	71.3	83.0	107.8	135.9	163.0	175.6	162.9
Argentina	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1
Australia	2.0	2.6	3.4	4.4	6.0	7.0	7.2	8.3	10.2	10.9	10.8
Brazil	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.0	3.8	3.5	8.5	9.9	8.9	8.5	7.5
Canada	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.1
China	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.6	5.1	4.9	2.3	4.0	5.6	6.5	6.2
India	− 0.3	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.8	− 0.9	− 2.6	− 1.2	− 1.0	0.3
Indonesia	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.2
Japan	7.7	7.2	5.6	6.0	3.4	5.3	5.0	4.7	8.7	9.5	10.5
Mexico	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.1
Russia	1.2	2.6	4.1	7.1	7.6	7.3	10.0	12.9	15.5	16.8	16.5
Saudi Arabia	:	:	4.4	6.5	4.2	5.9	4.4	4.2	5.1	6.5	6.5
South Africa	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9
South Korea	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.3	4.1	5.0	6.0
Turkey	− 6.1	− 6.9	− 5.0	− 5.2	− 5.9	− 4.8	− 6.0	− 5.8	− 5.0	− 4.6	− 4.7
United States	9.2	5.2	8.6	9.2	0.0	− 2.1	− 2.0	7.1	14.1	17.1	6.6

(*) EU-27 data before 2010.

(b) break in series: data before 2010 is calculated according to BPM5.

(:) not available.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its_tot, bop_its6_tot).

EU-28 (*) trade balance in goods and services by partner (billion EUR)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 [b]	2011	2012	2013	2014
Extra EU-28	− 81.2	− 144.8	− 128.8	− 204.8	− 58.6	− 68.4	− 36.6	52.1	224.9	174.1
Argentina	− 2.3	− 2.4	− 2.2	− 4.1	− 2.8	− 0.7	− 1.0	0.2	3.8	2.6
Australia	13.6	12.0	14.8	18.9	19.0	21.7	24.5	29.6	32.8	31.2
Brazil	− 7.4	− 8.7	− 9.7	− 5.9	− 1.0	6.6	6.6	11.2	15.0	13.2
Canada	7.1	7.4	3.4	2.8	6.8	6.8	4.5	6.9	10.4	9.3
China	− 106.6	− 130.1	− 159.4	− 165.7	− 128.0	− 168.2	− 154.6	− 142.3	− 125.4	− 131.3
India	2.4	3.2	4.0	2.5	3.8	0.5	− 2.0	− 0.2	− 1.9	− 1.2
Indonesia	− 6.0	− 7.0	− 6.5	− 6.9	− 5.5	− 6.2	− 7.5	− 4.3	− 2.8	− 2.7
Japan	− 23.4	− 28.0	− 29.5	− 30.7	− 17.2	− 18.3	− 16.8	− 0.6	6.9	7.2
Mexico	8.5	10.3	10.2	9.2	7.6	10.3	10.5	12.5	13.9	14.5
Russia	− 54.7	− 67.1	− 51.5	− 67.9	− 46.6	− 65.8	− 79.9	− 76.2	− 70.7	− 62.7
Saudi Arabia	:	− 1.6	7.8	3.3	13.2	11.3	2.1	0.5	10.1	12.9
South Africa	1.7	1.0	0.3	− 2.2	− 1.5	3.1	7.5	8.2	11.7	7.7
South Korea	− 12.2	− 15.4	− 13.8	− 11.2	− 8.1	− 8.9	− 0.5	3.9	9.0	10.4
Turkey	1.5	3.1	0.2	2.3	3.2	12.8	18.6	21.6	22.4	15.6
United States	96.9	105.0	91.4	65.3	46.4	67.2	79.2	100.8	107.3	108.9

(*) EU-27 data before 2010.

(b) break in series: data before 2010 (services) is calculated according to BPM5.

(:) not available.

Sources : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), Eurostat (bop_its_tot, bop_its6_tot).

EU-28 trade in goods by FTA partner, 2015 (billion EUR, %)

Partners	Exports				Imports			
	Value	Share in EU exports	CAGR 2015-10	CAGR 2015-05	Value	Share in EU imports	CAGR 2015-10	CAGR 2015-05
Implemented	571.9	31.9	5.6	5.7	457.8	26.5	1.2	3.3
Central America (*)	5.7	0.3	4.5	4.4	5.2	0.3	– 0.9	0.7
Chile	8.4	0.5	6.7	7.9	8.3	0.5	– 1.3	0.2
Colombia	6.5	0.4	10.7	10.2	6.7	0.4	3.5	7.5
EFTA (*)	203.6	11.4	5.6	5.1	180.8	10.5	0.7	2.8
EPAs (implemented) (*)	13.3	0.7	5.9	4.7	13.4	0.8	1.9	3.2
EuroMed (*)	102.1	5.7	4.6	5.3	64.4	3.7	0.5	1.5
Georgia	1.8	0.1	8.5	10.4	0.7	0.0	2.7	10.4
Mexico	33.7	1.9	9.5	7.2	19.7	1.1	3.7	7.8
Moldova	2.1	0.1	5.9	6.8	1.2	0.1	7.6	10.8
Peru	3.7	0.2	10.0	13.1	5.1	0.3	– 0.3	7.5
South Africa	25.5	1.4	3.6	3.5	19.4	1.1	– 0.5	1.1
South Korea	47.9	2.7	11.4	9.0	42.3	2.5	0.7	2.0
Turkey	79.1	4.4	5.1	5.9	61.6	3.6	3.6	5.5
Ukraine	13.9	0.8	– 4.4	0.5	12.8	0.7	1.0	3.9
Western Balkans (*)	24.5	1.4	6.2	9.4	16.2	0.9	5.0	13.6
Concluded	104.5	5.8	5.1	6.2	108.1	6.3	3.3	5.9
Canada	35.2	2.0	5.6	4.2	28.3	1.6	1.3	4.8
Ecuador	2.0	0.1	7.5	8.6	2.6	0.1	2.4	5.0
Singapore	29.7	1.7	3.9	5.5	19.0	1.1	0.1	0.3
Vietnam	8.4	0.5	12.5	16.1	30.0	1.7	12.0	18.3
EPAs (concluded) (*)	29.1	1.6	4.0	7.5	28.3	1.6	2.2	5.0
Future	702.4	39.2	7.4	4.8	505.4	29.3	1.8	2.9
Armenia	0.6	0.0	2.5	4.1	0.3	0.0	1.7	– 5.0
Australia	31.7	1.8	3.3	4.2	9.6	0.6	– 2.6	– 0.4
Central Africa (*)	5.2	0.3	5.1	7.4	6.4	0.4	1.6	6.2
GCC (*)	111.6	6.2	11.2	8.2	44.0	2.5	2.3	1.5
India	38.1	2.1	1.8	6.0	39.4	2.3	1.7	7.5
Japan	56.6	3.2	5.2	2.6	59.8	3.5	– 1.2	– 2.2
Malaysia	13.4	0.7	3.4	4.2	22.8	1.3	1.8	3.5
Mercosur (*)	49.3	2.7	2.1	7.7	44.2	2.6	– 1.0	2.3
Myanmar	0.5	0.0	45.9	22.3	0.7	0.0	15.3	8.9
New Zealand	4.6	0.3	11.1	4.0	3.5	0.2	2.4	1.7
Philippines	6.2	0.3	10.5	5.5	6.8	0.4	1.9	0.4
Thailand	13.4	0.7	5.0	5.4	19.6	1.1	1.2	4.0
United States	371.2	20.7	8.9	4.0	248.4	14.4	3.7	4.6

EU-28 FTA regions

(*) Region or group's members:

Central America includes Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama;
Central Africa includes Chad, Central African Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Sao Tome and Principe, Gabon, Congo and the Democratic Republic of Congo;
EFTA includes Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland;
EuroMed includes Algeria, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Occupied Palestinian Territories, Syria and Tunisia;
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) includes Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and U. A. Emirates;
Mercosur includes Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and Venezuela;
Western Balkans includes Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Montenegro, Serbia, Kosovo.

EPAs (implemented) refer to the following countries/groups:
Cameroon, Ghana and Ivory Coast;
Cariforum: EPA with Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago;
Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA): EPA with Madagascar, Mauritius, Seychelles and Zimbabwe;
Pacific: EPA with Fiji and Papua New Guinea.

EPAs (concluded) refer to the following countries/groups:
Eastern African Community (EAC): EPA with Burundi, Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania and Uganda;
Southern African Development Community (SADC): EPA with Botswana, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia and Swaziland;

West Africa: EPA with Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Ivory Coast, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo and Mauritania (trade with Ghana and Ivory Coast is accounted for under the 'implemented EPAs' category).

The FTA classification was carried out according to the documents "Overview of EPA Negotiations" and "Overview of FTA and Other Trade Negotiations" available in DG Trade's extranet (http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2009/september/tradoc_144912.pdf and http://trade.ec.europa.eu/doclib/docs/2006/december/tradoc_118238.pdf).

CAGR: Compound Annual Growth Rate. Rate at which the initial value had to grow every year in a time period to obtain the final value.
Source : Eurostat (Comext, statistical regime 4).

EU-28 trade in goods by leading trade partners, 2015 (billion EUR, %)

Rank	Leading clients	Exports	Share in exports	Cumulative share
	All countries	1 791.5	100%	100%
1	United States	371.2	20.7%	20.7%
2	China	170.5	9.5%	30.2%
3	Switzerland	150.9	8.4%	38.7%
4	Turkey	79.1	4.4%	43.1%
5	Russia	73.9	4.1%	47.2%
6	Japan	56.6	3.2%	50.4%
7	Norway	48.9	2.7%	53.1%
8	United Arab Emirates	48.5	2.7%	55.8%
9	South Korea	47.9	2.7%	58.5%
10	Saudi Arabia	40.3	2.2%	60.7%
11	India	38.1	2.1%	62.8%
12	Hong Kong	35.4	2.0%	64.8%
13	Canada	35.2	2.0%	66.8%
14	Brazil	34.6	1.9%	68.7%
15	Mexico	33.7	1.9%	70.6%
16	Australia	31.7	1.8%	72.4%
17	Singapore	29.7	1.7%	74.0%
18	South Africa	25.5	1.4%	75.4%
19	Algeria	22.3	1.2%	76.7%
20	Egypt	20.5	1.1%	77.8%

Rank	Leading suppliers	Imports	Share in imports	Cumulative share
	All countries	1 727.1	100%	100%
1	China	350.4	20.3%	20.3%
2	United States	248.4	14.4%	34.7%
3	Russia	135.7	7.9%	42.5%
4	Switzerland	102.3	5.9%	48.5%
5	Norway	74.3	4.3%	52.8%
6	Turkey	61.6	3.6%	56.3%
7	Japan	59.8	3.5%	59.8%
8	South Korea	42.3	2.5%	62.2%
9	India	39.4	2.3%	64.5%
10	Brazil	31.1	1.8%	66.3%
11	Vietnam	30.0	1.7%	68.1%
12	Canada	28.3	1.6%	69.7%
13	Taiwan	25.5	1.5%	71.2%
14	Malaysia	22.8	1.3%	72.5%
15	Saudi Arabia	21.6	1.2%	73.7%
16	Algeria	20.9	1.2%	74.9%
17	Mexico	19.7	1.1%	76.1%
18	Thailand	19.6	1.1%	77.2%
19	South Africa	19.4	1.1%	78.3%
20	Singapore	19.0	1.1%	79.4%

Source : Eurostat (Comext, statistical regime 4).

EU-28 trade in services by leading trade partners, 2014 (billion EUR, %)

Rank	Leading clients	Exports	Share in exports	Cumulative share
	All countries	764.9	100%	100%
1	United States	197.0	25.8%	25.8%
2	Switzerland	109.7	14.3%	40.1%
3	China	29.1	3.8%	43.9%
4	Russia	29.0	3.8%	47.7%
5	Norway	27.7	3.6%	51.3%
6	Japan	25.7	3.4%	54.7%
7	Singapore	20.4	2.7%	57.3%
8	Australia	18.6	2.4%	59.8%
9	Canada	16.5	2.2%	61.9%
10	Brazil	15.0	2.0%	63.9%
11	India	12.3	1.6%	65.5%
12	United Arab Emirates	12.3	1.6%	67.1%
13	South Korea	11.9	1.6%	68.7%
14	Turkey	11.0	1.4%	70.1%
15	Hong Kong	10.7	1.4%	71.5%
16	Jersey	10.5	1.4%	72.9%
17	Saudi Arabia	9.3	1.2%	74.1%
18	Mexico	7.9	1.0%	75.1%
19	South Africa	7.4	1.0%	76.1%
20	Israel	6.2	0.8%	76.9%
	Offshore financial centers (*)	74.4	9.7%	

Rank	Leading suppliers	Imports	Share in imports	Cumulative share
	All countries	602.0	100%	100%
1	United States	190.4	31.6%	31.6%
2	Switzerland	63.9	10.6%	42.2%
3	China	22.9	3.8%	46.0%
4	Bermuda (UK)	21.7	3.6%	49.6%
5	Singapore	15.7	2.6%	52.3%
6	Turkey	15.7	2.6%	54.9%
7	Norway	15.5	2.6%	57.5%
8	Japan	15.2	2.5%	60.0%
9	Russia	12.5	2.1%	62.0%
10	India	12.1	2.0%	64.0%
11	Canada	11.4	1.9%	65.9%
12	Hong Kong	10.8	1.8%	67.7%
13	Bahamas	10.5	1.8%	69.5%
14	United Arab Emirates	9.6	1.6%	71.1%
15	Australia	7.8	1.3%	72.4%
16	Brazil	7.5	1.3%	73.6%
17	Jersey	6.9	1.2%	74.8%
18	South Korea	6.0	1.0%	75.8%
19	Thailand	5.8	1.0%	76.7%
20	Morocco	5.1	0.8%	77.6%
	Offshore financial centers (*)	87.8	14.6%	

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_tot).

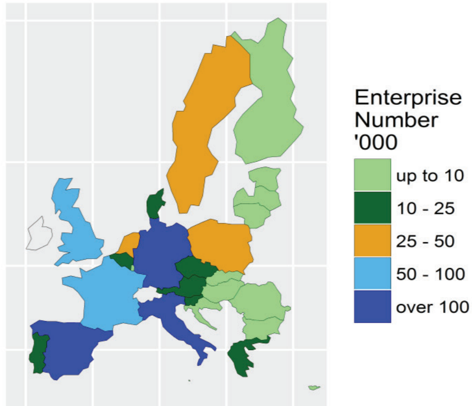
(*) Offshore Financial Centres (OFC) is an aggregate which includes 40 countries. As examples, the aggregate contains European financial centres, such as Liechtenstein, Guernsey, Jersey, the Isle of Man, the Faroe Islands, Andorra and Gibraltar; Central American OFC such as Panama and Caribbean islands like Bermuda, the Bahamas, the Cayman Islands and the Virgin Islands; and Asian OFC such as Bahrain, Hong Kong, Singapore and Philippines.

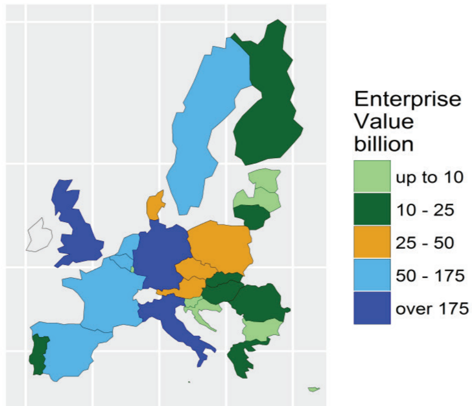
TEC - Total EU exporting (*) enterprises and value and share of exporting SMEs to total, 2013

Member State	Total exports Extra-EU		Share of exporting SMEs to total exporting enterprises	
	Exporting enterprises('000)	Export Value (€ billion)	Exporting enterprises (%)	Export value (%)
Germany	143.2	469.4	54.6%	19.0%
Italy	139.3	180.4	89.5%	49.1%
Spain	130.0	88.1	64.4%	39.4%
France	91.8	172.4	94.2%	37.9%
United Kingdom	68.9	229.7	91.9%	23.5%
Poland	37.1	38.8	92.8%	27.5%
Netherlands	29.2	121.4	96.7%	41.2%
Sweden	28.3	53.3	93.8%	27.5%
Portugal	23.8	14.0	87.0%	49.0%
Slovenia	20.0	6.4	31.5%	34.5%
Belgium	18.2	99.8	66.8%	36.5%
Austria	16.1	39.5	94.9%	36.5%
Denmark	15.5	30.6	85.9%	32.7%
Czech Republic	14.9	30.1	69.6%	17.3%
Greece	12.8	14.7	52.0%	29.1%
Finland	9.7	24.4	88.7%	28.7%
Lithuania	8.7	10.9	97.5%	34.2%
Hungary	8.5	18.5	94.4%	44.5%
Bulgaria	8.1	8.9	94.2%	36.0%
Romania	7.5	15.1	84.2%	28.3%
Croatia	6.1	3.7	95.0%	36.3%
Estonia	3.9	3.6	79.7%	71.1%
Latvia	3.4	2.6	83.1%	42.4%
Slovakia	3.3	10.3	87.5%	25.2%
Cyprus	1.4	0.6	65.7%	56.1%
Luxembourg	1.1	2.5	76.9%	26.6%
Malta	0.7	1.5	94.8%	38.0%
Ireland	:	:	:	:
Total EU	**851.4**	**1 691.5**	**78.3%**	**30.9%**

(*) extra-EU exports.

Source : Eurostat (International Trade in Goods Statistics by Enterprise Characteristics).





TRADE BY MEMBER STATE

EU-28 trade in goods with extra EU-28 by Member State (billion EUR)

Member State	Exports					Imports				
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
EU-28	1 554.4	1 684.7	1 736.6	1 703.0	1 791.5	1 729.7	1 798.3	1 687.3	1 691.9	1 727.1
Austria	36.5	38.8	39.5	40.4	41.2	31.1	32.7	32.3	31.8	32.6
Belgium	95.7	104.0	105.4	104.1	100.6	108.4	110.8	114.2	119.7	125.8
Bulgaria	7.6	8.5	8.9	8.3	8.3	9.5	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.4
Croatia	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.0	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.1	4.1
Cyprus	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3
Czech Republic	19.5	22.8	23.1	23.4	23.8	27.7	27.1	25.2	26.3	28.9
Denmark	27.8	29.9	30.3	30.4	33.3	20.3	20.9	21.8	22.9	23.6
Estonia	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.4
Finland	25.1	26.3	25.1	23.9	22.1	23.3	22.1	19.7	18.4	14.7
France	167.1	181.7	177.6	174.3	187.8	168.7	172.9	165.4	164.7	163.4
Germany	428.9	471.0	469.4	476.4	504.9	329.0	327.6	314.3	313.8	325.0
Greece	11.7	15.4	14.7	14.1	11.9	23.5	26.6	24.7	24.7	20.6
Hungary	18.2	18.2	17.9	16.7	16.6	22.3	21.7	21.3	19.6	19.8
Ireland	38.4	37.7	37.5	41.3	51.9	17.6	19.4	17.8	20.4	22.5
Italy	163.0	178.3	180.4	180.0	186.6	184.2	177.5	160.8	153.0	152.9
Latvia	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Lithuania	7.8	9.1	10.9	11.0	8.9	9.9	10.5	10.4	8.9	8.4
Luxembourg	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.8	4.9	4.2	4.0	5.8
Malta	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.8
Netherlands	109.7	123.7	123.1	122.1	125.2	227.7	249.2	238.4	240.3	248.5
Poland	29.5	34.3	38.6	37.4	37.1	45.4	50.0	48.5	51.1	51.9
Portugal	10.9	13.1	14.0	14.0	13.6	15.9	16.1	15.9	14.9	14.2
Romania	13.0	13.3	15.1	15.2	14.4	14.9	14.4	13.4	14.4	14.4
Slovakia	8.5	10.0	11.0	10.2	9.9	15.3	15.8	15.8	14.8	14.1
Slovenia	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.1
Spain	73.3	83.5	88.8	88.5	89.1	116.5	120.2	114.8	115.3	110.9
Sweden	59.0	57.7	53.4	51.5	52.4	40.5	41.8	37.7	38.1	37.4
United Kingdom	181.2	183.0	229.8	198.2	230.5	252.4	283.4	239.4	244.3	261.7

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 trade in services with extra EU-28 by Member State (billion EUR)

	Exports					Imports				
Member State	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
EU-28	569.5	615.3	680.7	719.6	764.9	461.6	479.4	517.8	544.1	602.0
Austria	:	:	11.0	11.5	12.3	:	:	7.9	8.6	8.8
Belgium	24.3	24.9	27.5	27.2	29.8	17.8	17.2	19.0	19.1	22.3
Bulgaria	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4
Croatia	*1.8*	*1.9*	*2.2*	2.8	2.8	*1.0*	*0.8*	*1.0*	1.7	1.7
Cyprus	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1
Czech Republic	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.4	5.7	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.7	4.9
Denmark	25.3	26.8	29.9	30.0	30.3	18.7	19.8	21.4	21.6	21.8
Estonia	*1.0*	*1.2*	*1.6*	1.6	1.8	*0.4*	*0.5*	*0.7*	0.8	0.9
Finland	:	:	:	11.1	10.0	:	:	:	7.8	7.6
France	:	73.5	81.8	85.7	94.1	:	61.4	62.6	69.2	78.1
Germany	81.7	86.6	94.0	99.1	103.3	84.2	89.8	98.9	105.4	106.4
Greece	*14.0*	*13.6*	*13.2*	12.6	13.3	*6.5*	*5.9*	*5.0*	5.2	5.1
Hungary	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6
Ireland	:	:	35.9	41.1	43.5	:	:	47.0	48.5	62.8
Italy	31.7	34.2	39.5	39.1	40.2	33.8	33.5	34.0	33.1	33.0
Latvia	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Lithuania	*1.6*	*2.0*	*2.4*	2.5	2.7	*1.1*	*1.3*	*1.4*	1.6	1.8
Luxembourg	13.6	14.7	16.8	19.2	21.1	12.7	14.6	17.3	20.7	23.2
Malta	:	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.6	:	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.3
Netherlands	55.4	57.9	61.5	64.4	73.3	46.7	49.8	52.2	54.3	76.2
Poland	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.3	10.8	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1
Portugal	:	6.0	6.4	7.2	7.7	:	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2
Romania	:	:	:	2.6	3.1	:	:	:	1.8	1.9
Slovakia	:	:	:	1.3	1.4	:	:	:	1.2	1.1
Slovenia	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Spain	:	:	:	:	37.0	:	:	:	:	17.6
Sweden	19.6	22.6	24.1	26.2	27.2	13.7	12.5	13.4	14.3	16.9
United Kingdom	122.8	129.2	147.0	162.5	171.8	70.0	71.2	76.3	80.8	82.5

(:) not available (confidential data).

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_tot).

Intra-EU merchandise trade by Member State, 2015 (%)

Member State	Share of intra-EU imports in total imports	Share of intra-EU exports in total exports	Share of MS in total intra-EU imports	Share of MS in total intra-EU exports
Austria	76.7	70.1	3.6	3.1
Belgium	63.2	72.1	7.2	8.5
Bulgaria	64.4	64.2	0.6	0.5
Croatia	77.7	65.9	0.5	0.3
Cyprus	73.6	51.9	0.1	0.0
Czech Republic	77.2	83.4	3.3	3.9
Denmark	69.4	61.3	1.8	1.7
Estonia	81.8	75.2	0.4	0.3
Finland	72.9	58.9	1.3	1.0
France	68.3	58.8	11.8	8.7
Germany	65.7	57.9	20.8	22.6
Greece	52.8	54.2	0.8	0.5
Hungary	76.2	81.4	2.1	2.4
Ireland	66.2	53.2	1.5	1.9
Italy	58.5	54.9	7.2	7.4
Latvia	79.7	69.5	0.3	0.2
Lithuania	67.0	61.3	0.6	0.5
Luxembourg	72.2	84.0	0.5	0.4
Malta	65.3	45.1	0.1	0.0
Netherlands	45.6	75.5	7.0	12.6
Poland	70.4	79.2	4.1	4.6
Portugal	76.5	72.8	1.5	1.2
Romania	77.1	73.7	1.6	1.3
Slovakia	78.7	85.5	1.8	1.9
Slovenia	69.9	76.0	0.6	0.7
Spain	60.6	65.1	5.7	5.4
Sweden	69.9	58.5	2.9	2.4
United Kingdom	53.6	44.4	10.1	6.0

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

SUPPORT STATISTICS

GDP (Current price, billion EUR)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World	37 959	40 741	42 142	43 016	42 960	49 462	52 213	57 741	57 153	58 581	65 950
Argentina	178	209	241	276	271	349	402	473	468	410	528
Australia	590	622	691	704	704	940	1 079	1 213	1 130	1 085	1 103
Brazil	717	882	1 019	1 153	1 197	1 666	1 877	1 914	1 856	1 819	1 598
Canada	940	1 048	1 069	1 053	983	1 217	1 285	1 420	1 384	1 343	1 399
China	1 842	2 192	2 585	3 104	3 636	4 530	5 346	6 594	7 167	7 851	9 899
India	671	756	904	832	979	1 289	1 310	1 424	1 403	1 537	1 884
Indonesia	250	316	343	380	414	570	641	715	689	670	774
Japan	3 675	3 470	3 179	3 297	3 610	4 148	4 245	4 637	3 696	3 460	3 716
Mexico	696	770	761	749	642	793	841	924	950	977	1 031
Russia	655	841	1 012	1 204	935	1 227	1 460	1 690	1 680	1 528	1 194
Saudi Arabia	264	300	303	353	308	397	481	571	560	567	589
South Africa	207	216	218	195	213	283	300	309	276	264	282
South Korea	722	806	819	681	647	826	864	952	983	1 062	1 241
Turkey	388	422	472	497	440	552	557	614	620	601	661
United States	10 525	11 035	10 564	10 007	10 337	11 288	11 148	12 574	12 547	13 058	16 176
EU-28	11 526	12 179	12 911	12 978	12 228	12 800	13 173	13 439	13 548	13 956	14 620
France	1 774	1 853	1 946	1 997	1 936	2 000	2 058	2 088	2 117	2 133	2 183
Germany	2 304	2 393	2 513	2 563	2 457	2 582	2 702	2 757	2 821	2 916	3 026
Italy	1 492	1 549	1 610	1 633	1 571	1 606	1 637	1 614	1 605	1 612	1 637
United Kingdom	1 945	2 061	2 167	1 895	1 661	1 813	1 865	2 054	2 042	2 252	2 568

Sources: IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2016), euro/dollar exchange rate from Eurostat.

GDP per capita (PPP)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World (*)	10 032	10 860	11 629	12 154	12 134	12 770	13 432	13 958	14 467	14 971	:
Argentina	13 984	15 469	16 977	17 668	17 638	19 228	21 027	21 342	22 067	*22 299*	*22 554*
Australia	35 904	37 422	39 399	40 345	40 630	41 489	42 807	44 353	45 272	46 562	*47 389*
Brazil	11 056	11 709	12 607	13 363	13 308	14 340	15 062	15 488	16 071	16 212	*15 615*
Canada	36 079	37 781	39 202	39 944	38 615	39 844	41 523	42 535	43 680	44 990	45 553
China	5 009	5 788	6 751	7 506	8 218	9 157	10 181	11 112	12 103	13 131	14 107
India	2 907	3 227	3 587	3 748	4 041	4 445	4 749	5 003	5 352	*5 758*	*6 162*
Indonesia	6 127	6 569	7 070	7 637	7 943	8 433	8 974	9 554	10 110	10 649	*11 126*
Japan	30 204	31 660	33 212	33 528	31 951	33 853	34 332	35 651	36 787	37 442	38 054
Mexico	13 441	14 333	14 942	15 202	14 368	15 054	15 754	16 456	16 721	17 150	17 534
Russia	17 246	19 279	21 481	23 068	21 411	22 632	24 068	25 318	25 987	26 138	25 411
Saudi Arabia	41 565	42 591	43 068	45 128	43 074	44 181	*48 163*	*50 241*	*51 028*	*52 397*	*53 624*
South Africa	9 911	10 643	11 355	11 781	11 521	11 842	12 291	12 602	12 890	13 097	*13 165*
South Korea	22 742	24 535	26 440	27 523	27 796	29 825	31 327	32 489	33 829	35 379	*36 511*
Turkey	13 443	14 627	15 524	15 732	14 880	16 193	17 715	18 192	19 041	*19 698*	*20 438*
United States	44 218	46 352	47 955	48 302	46 909	48 310	49 726	51 385	52 615	54 360	55 805
EU-28	29 533	31 423	33 199	33 958	32 629	33 611	34 904	35 325	35 918	36 874	37 852
France	33 571	35 173	36 725	37 313	36 297	37 284	38 657	39 251	39 950	40 498	41 181
Germany	34 022	36 482	38 766	39 949	38 105	40 118	43 221	44 179	44 946	46 160	*46 893*
Italy	33 112	34 701	36 050	36 105	34 183	35 071	35 896	35 509	35 284	35 095	35 708
United Kingdom	32 974	34 691	36 294	36 586	35 093	35 797	36 654	37 521	38 724	40 163	41 159

PPP: current international USD.

(:) not available

Source: IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2016). (*) World Bank WDI.

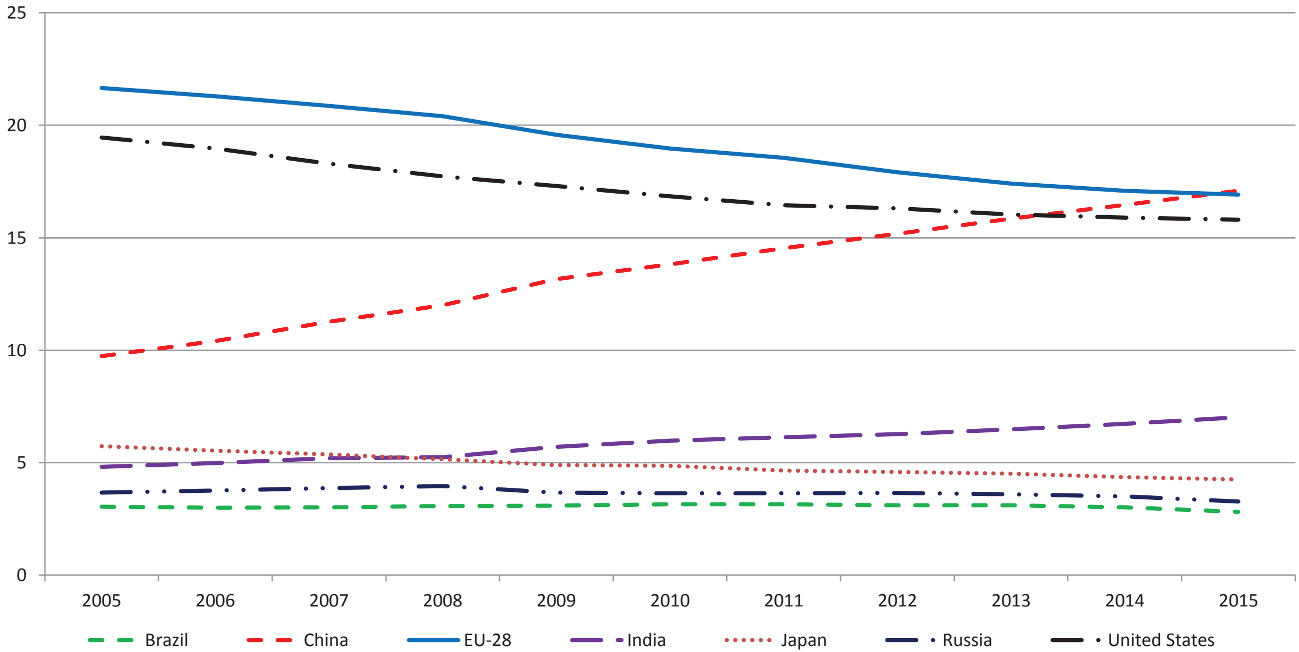
Share in world GDP (PPP, %)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Argentina	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Australia	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Brazil	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8
Canada	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
China	9.7	10.4	11.3	12.0	13.2	13.8	14.5	15.2	15.8	16.5	17.1
India	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0
Indonesia	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Japan	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
Mexico	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Russia	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3
Saudi Arabia	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
South Africa	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
South Korea	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Turkey	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
United States	19.5	19.0	18.3	17.7	17.3	16.8	16.4	16.3	16.0	15.9	15.8
EU-28	21.7	21.3	20.9	20.4	19.6	19.0	18.6	17.9	17.4	17.1	16.9
France	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Germany	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
Italy	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
United Kingdom	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

PPP: current international USD.

Source: IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2016).

Share in world GDP of selected countries (PPP, %)



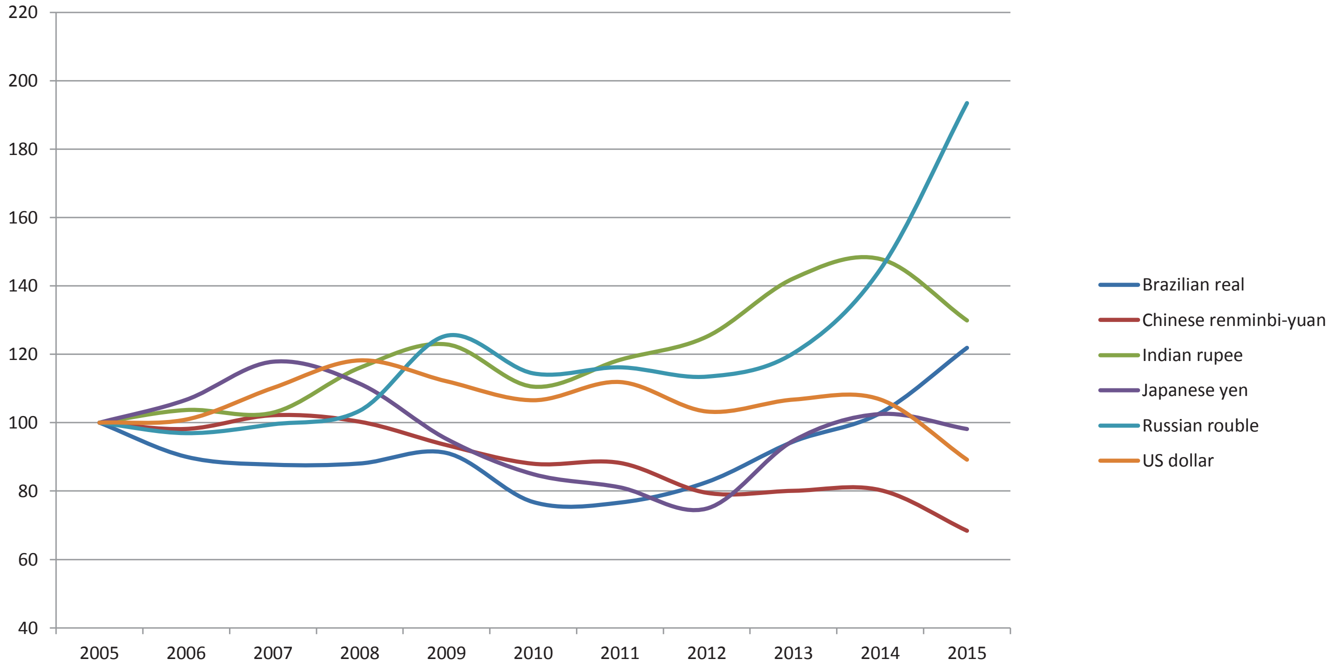
PPP: current international USD.
Source: IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2016).

Euro exchange rates with main national currencies (units of national currency per euro)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Argentine peso	3.64	3.86	4.27	4.64	5.21	5.19	5.74	5.84	7.27	10.77	10.25
Australian dollar	1.63	1.67	1.63	1.74	1.77	1.44	1.35	1.24	1.38	1.47	1.48
Brazilian real	3.04	2.73	2.66	2.67	2.77	2.33	2.33	2.51	2.87	3.12	3.70
Canadian dollar	1.51	1.42	1.47	1.56	1.59	1.37	1.38	1.28	1.37	1.47	1.42
Chinese renminbi-yuan	10.20	10.01	10.42	10.22	9.53	8.97	9.00	8.11	8.16	8.19	6.97
Indian rupee	54.81	56.84	56.42	63.61	67.36	60.59	64.89	68.60	77.93	81.04	71.20
Japanese yen	136.85	146.02	161.25	152.45	130.34	116.24	110.96	102.49	129.66	140.31	134.31
Mexican peso	13.56	13.69	14.97	16.29	18.80	16.74	17.29	16.90	16.96	17.66	17.62
Pound sterling	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.80	0.89	0.86	0.87	0.81	0.85	0.81	0.73
Russian rouble	35.19	34.11	35.02	36.42	44.14	40.26	40.88	39.93	42.34	50.95	68.07
South African rand	7.92	8.53	9.66	12.06	11.67	9.70	10.10	10.55	12.83	14.40	14.17
South Korean won	1 273.61	1 198.58	1 272.99	1 606.09	1 772.90	1 531.82	1 541.23	1 447.69	1 453.91	1 398.14	1 256.54
Swiss franc	1.55	1.57	1.64	1.59	1.51	1.38	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.21	1.07
Turkish lira	1.68	1.81	1.79	1.91	2.16	2.00	2.34	2.31	2.53	2.91	3.03
US dollar	1.24	1.26	1.37	1.47	1.39	1.33	1.39	1.28	1.33	1.33	1.11

Source : Eurostat (ert_bil_eur_a).

Euro exchange rates with selected national currencies (units of national currency per euro - 2005 = 100)



Source: Eurostat (ert_bil_eur_a).

Bound and applied import duties - simple averages (*)

	All products		Agricultural products		Non-agricultural products	
	Bound	Applied	Bound	Applied	Bound	Applied
Argentina	31.8	13.6	32.3	10.4	31.7	14.2
Australia	9.9	2.7	3.5	1.2	11.0	3.0
Brazil	31.4	13.5	35.4	10.2	30.8	14.1
Canada	6.7	4.2	15.8	15.9	5.3	2.2
China	10.0	9.9	15.7	15.2	9.2	8.6
India	48.5	13.5	113.5	33.4	34.5	10.2
Indonesia	37.1	6.9	47.1	7.5	35.6	6.7
Japan	4.6	4.2	18.2	14.3	2.5	2.5
Mexico	36.1	7.5	44.5	17.6	34.8	5.9
Russia	7.6	8.4	11.2	11.6	7.1	7.9
Saudi Arabia	11.1	5.1	15.7	5.9	10.5	5.0
South Africa	19.0	7.6	40.4	8.4	15.7	7.4
South Korea	16.6	13.3	56.1	52.7	10.2	6.8
Turkey	28.6	10.7	61.0	42.2	17.0	5.4
United States	3.5	3.5	4.8	5.1	3.3	3.2
EU-28	5.0	5.3	12.5	12.2	3.9	4.2

(*) Simple average of ad valorem duties or, where available, ad valorem equivalents (AVEs).

Applied tariffs: 2014.

Source : WTO Tariff Profiles.

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