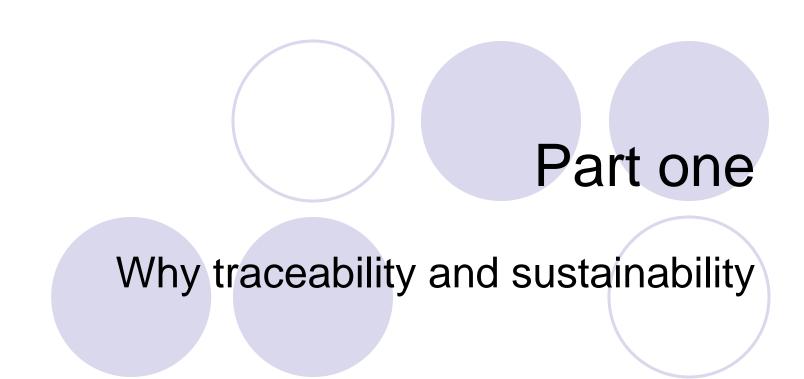
# Food supply chain traceability and sustainable development

**ZHANG** Xiaoshuan

November 12, 2013



- Why traceability and sustainability?
- > Finished and running projects
- Expected cooperated topics in future



### challenges put food industry under pressure

#### Globalization

- Tailoring products to local taste and special brands
- Off-shoring of production

### Regulatory pressures and social responsibility

Environmental lobby groups Complex regulatory environment

### Rising concerns over food safety

Recalls, GMOs, Labeling, Bio-Terrorism

### Changing demographics and lifestyles

Older consumer, higher incomes, diverse population, ethnic groups, changing lifestyles

#### Changing supplierretailer relationship

- Power-shift from manufacturer to retailer
- inventory control, order cycletime reduction

### New technologies reshape the industry

- New technologies allow better tracking of product flows:
  - Scan-based trading (SBT)
  - RFID

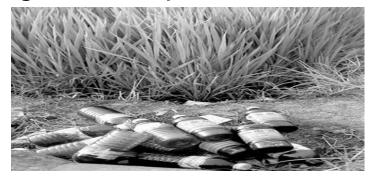
Resource and environment

### Challenges: Consumers requirement

- meeting varying nutritional requirements for different consumers with Changing demographics and lifestyles
- increasing the available amount of high-quality protein food and food that is rich in minerals and vitamins, and some basic high-quality but low-priced food staples.
- A still higher standard is demanded of the food industry if it is to further consumer ability to pursue a nutritious diet while provide fundamental agricultural products

### Challenges: Resources and Environments

- Resources utilizations and External Effect
  - low resource processing and conversion efficiency
  - high energy and material consumption
  - serious pollution and external effect
    - Incomplete statistic shows that in 2010, by-products from tilapia, codfish, salmon, cyprinid etc, is 2.6 Million tons.
    - discharge of sewage into the environment or low-valued utilization
- Agricultural production environmental degradation







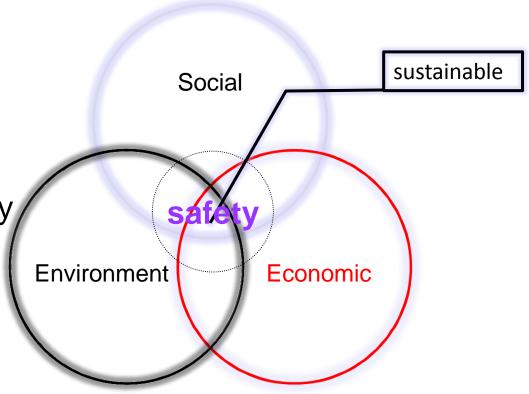
### Global traceability required to cope with those challenges

- ISO 22000:2005 Traceability in the Feed and FoodChain- Nov 2005
- Global Food Safety Initiative (GFSI) Guidance Document
  - CIES The Food Business Forum
- European Union Food Regulation Directive 178/2002, effective Jan05
- US Bioterrorism Act 2002
- Can-Trace Canadian Food Traceability Data Standard (CFTDS)
- SQF (Safe Quality Food) 2000 Code.
  - SQFI is a Division of the Food Marketing Institute
- GS1 Traceability Standard from GSMP's Traceability Industry requirements team (IRT)
- Canadian Food Inspection Agency recall system
- USDA Food Safety and Inspection Service Directive 8080 ver4 5/24/04

### Food industry towarding sustainable development

- ENVIRONMENTAL
- ECONOMICAL
- SOCIAL

Safety and traceability





### Running projects- at national level

Project Name	Fund by	duration	Researchers involved
Agricultural input (Fertilizer) manufacturing process monitoring technologies	National S&T support plan	2012- 2014	zhang Xiaoshuan
Quality safety Monitoring and traceability technologies in grape logistic	Ministry of Education	2012- 2014	Zhang Xiaoshuan
Emergy analysis based sustainability evaluation in grape greenhouse, northern China	National Natural Science Foundation	2012- 2014	Tian Dong
Grape& wine supply chain evaluation and industrial Economics	Ministry of agriculture	2011- 2015	MU Weisong, FU Zetian,Tian Dong
Traceability integrated technologies and share platform for agriculture product	Ministry of Agriculture	2011- 2013	Zhang Xiaoshuan
Agricultural products labeling management in China	Ministry of Education	2012- 2014	Zhang Xiaoshuan
WSN-based Method for monitoring quality safety of Aquatic products during cold chain logistics	National Natural Science Foundation	2011- 2013	FU Zetian

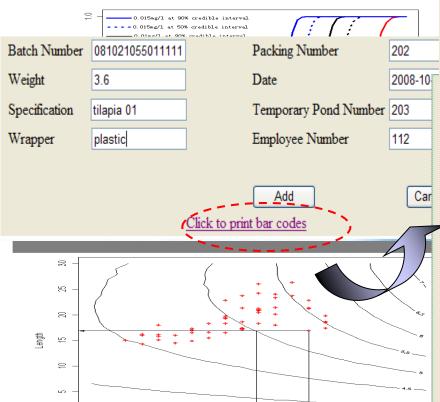
### International projects...

Project Name	Fund by	duration
Quality Intelligent Sensing and Information Processing technology for fish product during cold chain management	Sino-Romanian	2013-2014
Sustainable production and consumption models and certification tools in Chinese food supply chains	EU SWITCH Asia	2013-2016
Energy Saving and Quality Control oriented Monitoring Technologies based on WSN for Aquatic Product Cold Chain	Sino-Vietnam	2014-2015
Environmental impact analysis and risk assessment, development of sustainable technologies for aquaculture	Sino-Hungary	2014-2015
RFID (Internet of Thing) based animal individual identification technology and its application on quality traceability system	Sino-SERBIAN	2014-1015

# We have researching and focus on quality management and Engineering...

- Quality management modeling
- Traceability system development
- Cold chain monitoring
- Shelf life prediction and logistic process evaluation
- Sensors/TTI development and application

# Quality managem



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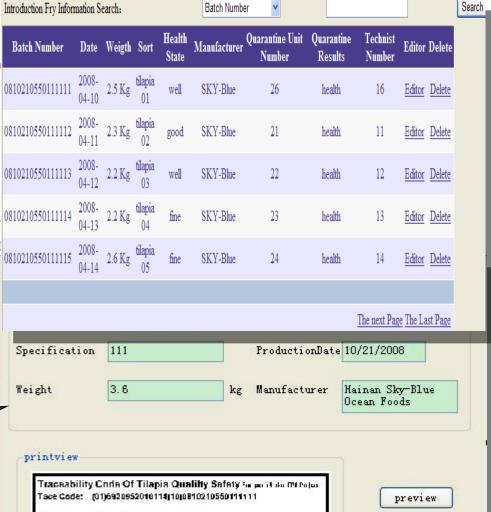
0.005

0.010

water concentration

0.015

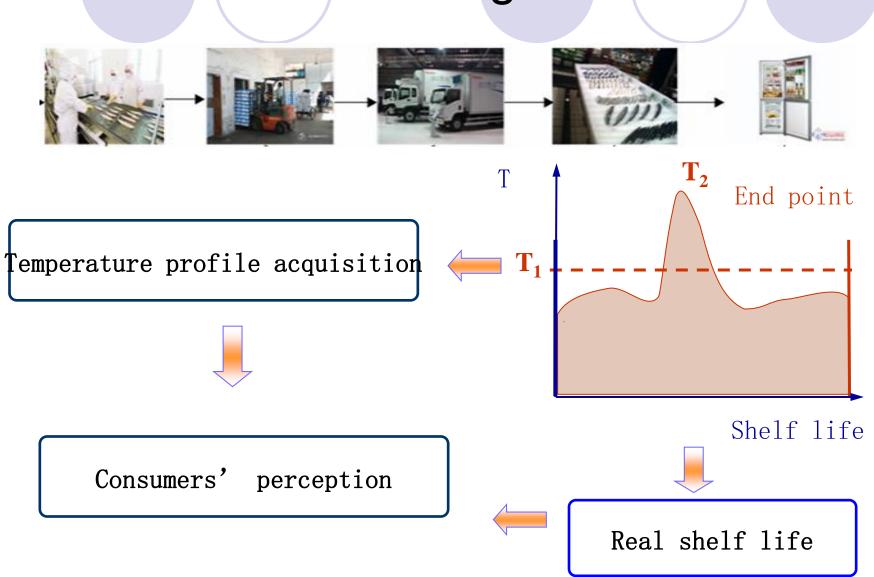
0.02



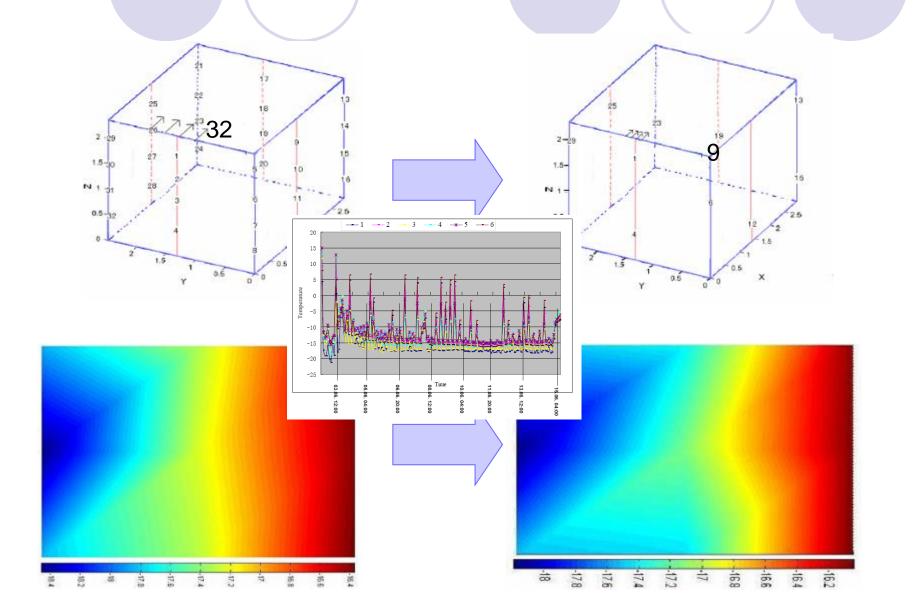


print

# Cold chain monitoring



### Temperature monitoring (Sensors deployments)



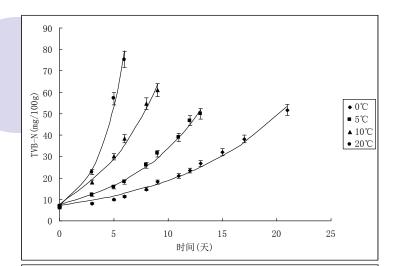
# Shelf life prediction and its software development

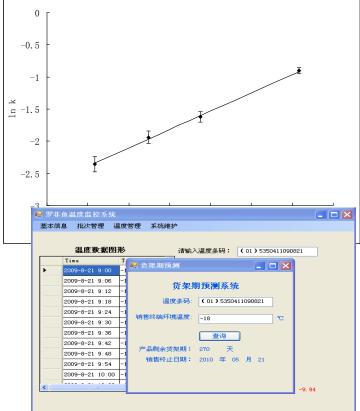
$$C_{(t)} = C_0 e^{kt}$$

$$\ln k = \ln k_{ref} - \left(\frac{E_a}{R}\right) \left[\frac{1}{T} - \frac{1}{T_{ref}}\right]$$

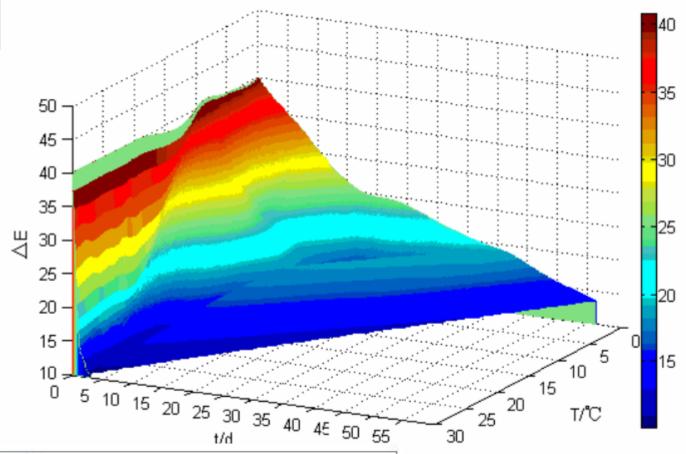


$$C_{(t)} = C_0 \exp \left\{ -k_{ref} \int_0^t \exp \left[ -\frac{E_a}{R} \left( \frac{1}{T_{(t)}} - \frac{1}{T_{ref}} \right) \right] dt \right\}$$



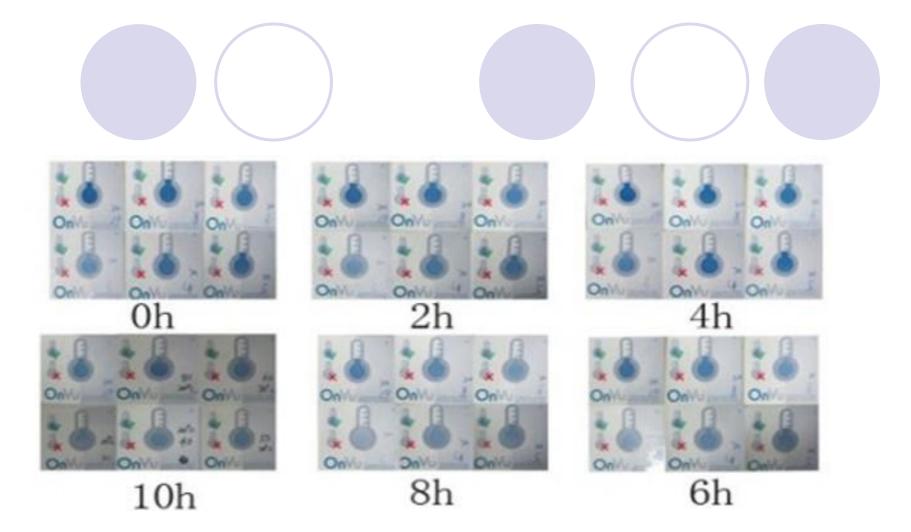


### TTI( Time-temperature indicator) application

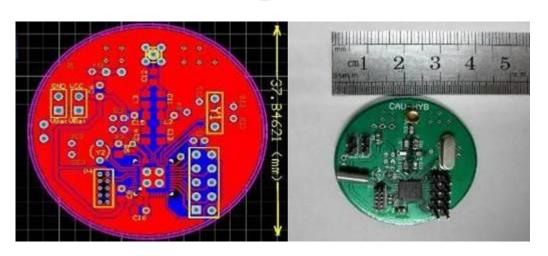




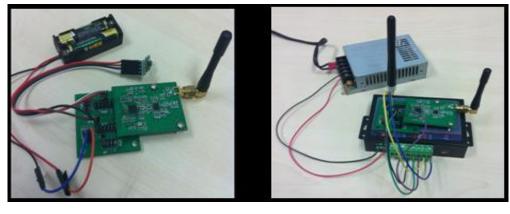
**的即**處**面测度下递**的变化 -20°C,◆-25°C,**<**-30°C)



# Sensors development and application







# In addition, we also research some economic analysis evaluation for food supply chain traceability and sustainability

- I Operating mechanisms of traceability system
- I Cost/benefit of traceability system
- I Consumer perception of traceable products
- I Labeling management
- I Technology performance evaluation for logistic
- I Supply chain Sustainability evaluation



### Part III Expected cooperated topics in future

- EU horizon 2020(FP8)
- EU-China
- EU Switch Asia
- Bilateral-government cooperation framework

### From research objective

- Fishery supply chain
  - Sustainable development in aquaculture (marine/ industrial)
  - Quality Monitoring & Traceability
  - Cold Chain Management
  - O...
- Grape and wine supply chain
  - Economic and management
  - Quality Monitoring & Traceability
  - O...
- Other food supply chain and sustainability evaluation

### From Information technology

- Sensors development for quality safety and traceability during transportation...
  - Live aquatic products transportation/logistic monitoring
  - Modified atmosphere transportation transportation/logistic monitoring
  - Microbial sensor/TTI
- Sensors based quality safety monitoring, shelf life predication....
- sustainability evaluation

## Thank you for your attention!

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